



**МОСКОВСКИЙ ГОСУДАРСТВЕННЫЙ УНИВЕРСИТЕТ
имени М.В. ЛОМОНОСОВА**

ОЛИМПИАДНАЯ РАБОТА

Наименование олимпиады школьников: **«Ломоносов»**

Профиль олимпиады: **Информатика**

ФИО участника олимпиады: **Югов Михаил Дмитриевич**

Класс: **8**

Технический балл: **100**

Дата проведения: **09 марта 2021 года**

Результаты проверки:

| | | | | | | |
|--------|----|----|---|---|----|---|
| № | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| Оценка | 33 | 33 | 0 | 0 | 33 | 0 |

Задача 1.

```
#include <bits/stdc++.h>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
//ios::sync_with_stdio(false);
```

```
int main()
```

```
{
```

```
    string n;
```

```
    char b;
```

```
    cin>>b>>n;
```

```
    long int mass[100000]={};
```

```
    for (long int i=n.length()-1;i>=0;i--){
```

```
        long int k=n.length()-i-1;
```

```
        if (k%2==0){
```

```
            if (n[i]=='Z'){
```

```
        mass[k/2]--;

    } else if (n[i]=='1'){

        mass[k/2]++;

    }

} else {

    if (n[i]=='Z'){

        mass[k/2]-=3;

    } else if (n[i]=='1'){

        mass[k/2]+=3;

    }

}

}

long int in=100000-1;

while (mass[in]==0 and in>0){

    in-=1;
```

```
}

long int res=0;

char mass2[9]={'W', 'X', 'Y', 'Z', '0', '1', '2', '3', '4'};

while (in>=0){

    long int k2=mass[in];

    if (mass2[k2+4]==b){

        res++;

    }

    in--;

}

cout<<res;

return 0;

}
```

Задача 2.

```
#include <bits/stdc++.h>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
//ios::sync_with_stdio(false);

string from10to9(string n){

    string h2="";

    long int n2=0,st=1;

    for (long int i=0;i<n.length();i++){

        n2+=(n[n.length()-1-i]-'0')*st;

        st*=10;

    }

    while (n2>0){

        h2+=n2%9+'0';

        n2/=9;

    }

    return h2;

}
```

```
vector<long int> from10to92(string n){
```

```
    string h2=from10to9(n);
```

```
    vector<long int> rasl;
```

```
    for (long int i=0;i<h2.length();i++){
```

```
        rasl.push_back(h2[i]-'0');
```

```
    }
```

```
    vector<long int> rasl2;
```

```
    long int k=rasl.size();
```

```
    long int i=-1;
```

```
    while (k--){
```

```
        i++;
```

```
        if (rasl[i]>8){
```

```
            if (k-1<=0){
```

```
                rasl.push_back(0);
```

```
                k++;
```

```
    }

    rasl[i+1]+=rasl[i]/9;

    rasl[i]=rasl[i]%9;

}

if (rasl[i]<=4){

    rasl2.push_back(rasl[i]);

} else {

    rasl2.push_back(rasl[i]-9);

    if (k-1<=0){

        rasl.push_back(0);

        k++;

    }

    rasl[i+1]+=1;

}

}
```



```
k=rasl2.size();

while (rasl2[k-1]==0){

    k-=1;

    rasl2.pop_back();

}

return rasl2;

}

int main()

{

    long long t,res;

    string n;

    cin>>t;

    res=0;

    while (t--){

        cin>>n;
```

```
if (n=="0"){

    continue;

}

long long n2=0,st=1;

for (long int i=0;i<n.length();i++){

    n2+=(n[n.length()-1-i]-'0')*st;

    st*=10;

}

vector<long int> nv=from10to92(n);

long int kol[9]={ };

for (long int i=0;i<nv.size();i++){

    kol[nv[i]+4]++;

}

for (long int i=1;i*i<=n2;i++){

    if (n2%i==0){
```

```
long long a=n2/i,b=i;

if (a%9==0 and b%9==0){

    continue;

}

string as="",bs="",as2="",bs2="";

while (a>0){

    as2+=a%10+'0';

    a/=10;

}

while (b>0){

    bs2+=b%10+'0';

    b/=10;

}

for (long int i2=0;i2<as2.length();i2++){

    as+=as2[as2.length()-1-i2];

}
```

```

}

for (long int i2=0;i2<bs2.length();i2++){

    bs+=bs2[bs2.length()-1-i2];

}

vector<long int> av=from10to92(as),bv=from10to92(bs);

if (av.size()!=bv.size() or av.size()+bv.size()!=nv.size()){

    continue;

}

long int kola[9]={ },kolb[9]={ };

for (long int i=0;i<av.size();i++){

    kola[av[i]+4]++;

}

for (long int i=0;i<bv.size();i++){

    kolb[bv[i]+4]++;

```

```
    }  
  
    long int x2=1;  
  
    for (long int i=0;i<9;i++){  
  
        if (kola[i]+kolb[i]!=kol[i]){  
  
            x2=0;  
  
            break;  
  
        }  
  
    }  
  
    if (x2){  
  
        res++;  
  
        break;  
  
    }  
  
    }  
  
    }  
  
}
```

```
    cout<<res;

    return 0;

}
```

Задача 3.

```
#include <bits/stdc++.h>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
//ios::sync_with_stdio(false);
```

```
int main()
```

```
{
```

```
    long int n,m,kol;
```

```
    cin>>n>>m>>kol;
```

```
    vector <pair<pair<long int,long int>,long int>> mass;
```

```
    for (long int i=0;i<kol;i++){
```

```
        long int a,b;
```

```
cin>>a>>b;

mass.push_back(make_pair(make_pair(a,1),i));

mass.push_back(make_pair(make_pair(b,-1),i));

}

sort(mass.begin(),mass.end());

long int zal[100][100];

for (long int i=0;i<100;i++){

    for (long int j=0;j<100;j++){

        zal[i][j]=-1;

    }

}

long int ver[100]={ },gor[100]={ };

pair<long int,long int> res[1000];

for (long int i=0;i<mass.size();i++){

    if (mass[i].first.second==-1 and res[mass[i].second].first!=-1){
```

```
long int x,y;

x=res[mass[i].second].first;

y=res[mass[i].second].first;

zal[x][y]=-1;

for (long int i2=0;i2<m;i2++){

    ver[i2]-=abs(i2-x);

}

for (long int i2=0;i2<n;i2++){

    gor[i2]-=abs(i2-y);

}

} else {

long int x2=10000,y2=10000,s2=-1;

for (long int y=0;y<n;y++){

    for (long int x=0;x<m;x++){

        if (zal[x][y]==-1){
```



```
    long int s=ver[x]+gor[y];

    if (s2<s){

        s2=s;

        x2=x;

        y2=y;

    }

}

}

}

}

if (x2==10000 and y2==10000){

    res[mass[i].second].first=-1;

    res[mass[i].second].second=-1;

} else {

    zal[x2][y2]=mass[i].second;

    res[mass[i].second].first=x2;
```

```
res[mass[i].second].second=y2;

for (long int i2=0;i2<m;i2++){

    ver[i2]+=abs(i2-x2);

}

for (long int i2=0;i2<n;i2++){

    gor[i2]+=abs(i2-y2);

}

}

}

}

for (long int i=0;i<kol;i++){

    if (res[i].first==-1){

        res[i].first=1;

        res[i].second=1;

    }

}
```

```
        cout<<res[i].first+1<<" "<<res[i].second+1<<"\n";

    }

    return 0;

}
```

Задача 5.

```
#include <bits/stdc++.h>

using namespace std;

//ios::sync_with_stdio(false);

int main()

{

    string s;

    cin>>s;

    char mass[250][250];

    long int n=s.length();

    vector<char> mn;
```

```
for (long int i=0;i<n;i++){

    mass[n-1][i]=s[i];

    mn.push_back(s[i]);

}

sort(mn.begin(),mn.end());

for (long int i=0;i<n;i++){

    mass[0][i]=mn[i];

}

for (long int i2=0;i2<n-2;i2++){

    map<string,vector<char>> st;

    for (long int i=0;i<n;i++){

        string t="";

        t+=mass[n-1][i];

        for (long int j=0;j<i2;j++){

            t+=mass[j][i];
```

```
    }

    st[t].push_back(mass[i2][i]);

    sort(st[t].begin(),st[t].end());

}

map<string,long int> ind;

for (long int i=0;i<n;i++){

    string t2="";

    for (long int j=0;j<=i2;j++){

        t2+=mass[j][i];

    }

    mass[i2+1][i]=st[t2][ind[t2]];

    ind[t2]++;

}

}

for (long int i=1;i<n;i++){
```

```
cout<<mass[i][0];
```

```
}
```

```
return 0;
```

```
}
```