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**МОСКОВСКИЙ ГОСУДАРСТВЕННЫЙ УНИВЕРСИТЕТ
имени М.В. ЛОМОНОСОВА**

ОЛИМПИАДНАЯ РАБОТА

Наименование олимпиады школьников: «Ломоносов»

Профиль олимпиады: **Английский язык**

ФИО участника олимпиады: **Гулина Полина Александровна**

Класс: **10**

Технический балл: **88**

Дата проведения: **05 марта 2022 года**

(A)

- 1) The information is NOT STATED in the text.
- 2) The statement is FALSE, ~~as~~ as it is said in the texts that Edward I proved to have military capacity, and ^{that} Alexander Nevsky bravely defeated the German army, Lithuanians and the Finnic warriors.
- 3) The statement is TRUE, as Edward I had a wife, Queen Eleanor, and Alexander Nevsky had a son, which implies he was married too.
- 4) The statement is TRUE, as Edward I took great effort to deal with his anger and understood how to appreciate justice.
- 5) The statement is FALSE, as Edward I was capable to be a great leader.
- 6) The statement is FALSE, as Edward I was able to negotiate patiently, and Alexander Nevsky used to be a keen collaborator.
- 7) The statement is TRUE, as Alexander Nevsky reorganised the constitutional basis, so that the country had institutional sovereignty rather than personal one.
- 8) The statement is FALSE, as it was only Edward who contributed to the development of the legislation in his country by introducing legal reform, which helped him to strengthen the crown. He was also called the "English Justinian".

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(B)

The name of Queen Elizabeth II is known all over the world, but not everyone is aware of her biography, especially at the beginning of her "career".

She was brought up in the royal family of George IV, she had a sister called ~~Margaret~~ Margaret, who was generally supposed to threaten Elizabeth's reign, though it was not true. In the childhood, the ^{future} young queen had her eye on dogs, she even used to breed them. Elizabeth inherited her best qualities from her father, whose death suddenly interrupted the lady's calm life. The Britons waited for Elizabeth to save the country with anticipation. They saw no betrayal of the throne by the Queen, she always ruled blissfully, with a magnificent loyalty.

The Interview

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Today we have a celebrated author ~~as~~ of all times, whose name is Leo Tolstoy. This man comes from the Russian Empire, he was born in the 18th century. He is famous for writing in classical style of literature. I am now going to ask him some questions regarding the current trends in science.

"Hello, Mr. Tolstoy! To start with, let's talk about the plot of stories that people tend to ~~not~~ write. Now literally each creator writes novels where he describes some ~~not~~ unusual experiments, sophisticated machines and the future life of the humankind in general. Do you think ~~is~~ it is ~~not~~ somehow connected with the current popularity of ~~new~~ tech high technologies?"

"Yes, I do think so. My contemporaries enjoyed describing mainly the life of ordinary people during significant historic events and their impact on the country. The psychological aspect was far more important than the

technical or scientific one. You may find the example in my book "War and Peace", as it tells the story of different families during the Revolution."

"Good thing we now can use your books instead of history textbooks! Nowadays we notice that a new book is published almost every day, and, to be honest, not each one is worth reading. Was the process of releasing a work in your times as easy as it is now?"

"Well, of course it wasn't. It was extremely complicated to publish the book, especially one containing ~~the~~ criticism. We didn't have any opportunity to ~~use~~ write our works using computers, so my wife had to rewrite my manuscript. It was an incredibly hard work for her."

"Oh, I respect your wife for this deed. Unfortunately, we have not much time left. In conclusion, I would like you to express your personal opinion about the future prospects of science development."

"I suppose modern scientists are on the right way. Enough equipment for the improvement of each field ~~was~~ has already been made, and a lot of new machines still have to be created, but this isn't the problem for specialists. I'm delighted to see that my heritage has served its purpose."

"In fact, I also believe that technology gives the science a great chance to develop, but sometimes I'm afraid that some gadgets may soon become a substitute for books, which will not in the least benefit anyone."

(A)

- ① The statement is FALSE, as The information is NOT STATED in the text *that*
- ② The statement is FALSE, as in both texts it is said that Edward I and Alexander Nevsky proved to be great warriors. showed proved to be capable have military capacity and to bravely Alexander Nevsky took part in several wars with the Teutonic Knights after which he bravely defeated to the German army, Lithuanians and the Finnic warriors.
- ③ The statement is , as Edward I had a wife, Queen Eleanor, and Alexander Nevsky had a son, which implies he was married too.
- ④ The statement is TRUE as Edward I took great effort to deal with his anger and understood how to appreciate justice.
- ⑤ The statement is FALSE, as Edward I was capable to be a great leader, and Alexander Nevsky used to be a keen collaborator.
- ⑥ The statement is TRUE, as it is said in the text that Edward I was able to negotiate patiently.
- ⑦ The statement is TRUE, as Alexander Nevsky reorganised the constitutional basis, so that the country had institutional sovereignty, rather than personal one.
- ⑧ The statement is FALSE, as Edward I introduced legal reform, which helped him to strengthen the crown. He was called the "English Justinian".

(B) Everyone knows the name of Queen Elizabeth II, but not each of us is aware of her biography, especially at the beginning of her "career." (2) She was brought up in the royal family of George IV, she had a sister called Margaret, who was publicly supposed to threaten Elizabeth's reign, though it was not true. From the early age, in the childhood young queen had her eye on dogs, she used to breed them. Elizabeth inherited her best qualities as a leader from her father, Her calm life as a young princess was suddenly stopped.)

~~interruption~~ by the death of her beloved father. The Britons waited for the young lady to save the country with anticipation, and Elizabeth didn't do they saw no betrayal of Elizabeth, she always ruled blissfully, with a magnificent loyalty.

Elizabeth. 124 W - 325
125 - 36
31 + 8
29 25
28 154 W

whose death suddenly interrupted the life of Elizabeth.

Once she and her husband arranged a business trip to several Southern countries, though the terrible illness of her father George IV. However, they had to cancel it because of the sudden death of George IV. Once her life was suddenly interrupted by the death of her beloved father.

The Interview

Today we have a celebrated author of all times, whose name is Leo Tolstoy. This man comes from the Russian Empire, he was born in the 19th century. He is famous for writing in classical style of literature. I am now going to ask him some questions regarding the similarities and differences in the current trends in science.

"Hello, Mr. Tolstoy! To start with let's talk about the plot of stories that people tend to write. I have noticed that now literally each creator depicts some scientific novels about unusual experiments, sophisticated machines and the future life of the humankind in general."

"It's true, and that makes a difference. My contemporaries enjoyed describing mainly the life of ordinary people during significant historical events and their impact on the country."

"Good thing we now can use your books instead of history textbooks. (The book "War and Peace" is a good example, as it tells the story of different families during the Revolution.) Nowadays we notice that a new book is published by a writer almost every day, and, to be honest, not each one is worth reading. I believe it was the process of releasing a work in your times as easy as it is now?"

"Well, of course it wasn't. It was extremely complicated to publish the book, especially one containing the criticism. Such novels were immediately banned by the government. We didn't have any opportunity to rewrite our manuscripts using a computer, so my wife actually did this for me for almost seven times, it was an incredibly hard work for her."

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Yenrobuk w/2

"Oh, I respect your wife for this deed, you must be proud of her. Unfortunately, we have not much time left. So, on conclusion, I would like you to express your personal opinion about the future prospects of science development."

"I suppose ~~the science is development~~ of science ~~the~~ modern scientists are on the right way. Enough equipment for the improvement of each ~~sphere of life~~ field was made, and ~~a lot~~ a lot of new machines still have to be created, but this is not ~~the~~ problem for specialists. I'm delighted to see that my heritage has ~~per~~ served its purpose successfully."

"Thank you for ~~your~~ answering my questions, so patiently. In fact, I also believe that the technology gives the sciences a great chance to develop; but sometimes I'm afraid that some gadgets may soon become a substitute for book, which will not in the least benefit anyone."

Yerubov w3