



**МОСКОВСКИЙ ГОСУДАРСТВЕННЫЙ УНИВЕРСИТЕТ
имени М.В. ЛОМОНОСОВА**

ОЛИМПИАДНАЯ РАБОТА

Наименование олимпиады школьников: **«Ломоносов»**

Профиль олимпиады: **Информатика**

ФИО участника олимпиады: **Ефремов Алексей Александрович**

Класс: **11 класс**

Технический балл: **70**

Дата проведения: **17 марта 2022 г.**

Результаты проверки:

Оценка участника строится из 3 частей:

1. оценка за задание - рассчитывается путем запуска тестов и определения правильности работы программы на тестах, до 100 баллов по каждой задаче;
2. дополнительные баллы за полностью правильное решение задания со 2 по 5 - в случае прохождения всех тестов по заданию к оценке прибавляется 55 баллов;
3. нормализация оценки - если полученная из пунктов 1 и 2 сумма баллов превышает 500, то итоговая оценка - 100, если не превышает 500, но превышает 400 - 99 баллов, если не превышает 400 - делится на 3.9 и округляется до целого.

Оценки за задания:

№	1	2	3	4	5
Оценка	43	100	0	76	0

Дополнительный балл: 55

Задание 1. Попытка 1.

```
#define _CRT_SECURE_NO_WARNINGS
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
#include <bits/stdc++.h>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
typedef long long ll;
```

```
#define INFLL 0x2aaaaaaaaaaaaaa
```

```
/*
```

```
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```

```
pk@cs.msu.ru
```

```
*/
```

```
#define N 61
```

```
int convert_c(char a){
```

```
    int res = -1;
```

```
    if(('0'<=a)&&(a<='9')){
```

```
        res= a-'0';
```

```
    }
```

```
else if(('a'<=a)&&(a<='z')){
    res = a-'a'+10;
}
else if(('A'<=a)&&(a<='Z')){
    res = a-'A'+36;
}

return res;
}
```

```
void remove_zeroes(char **s){
    char *b = *s;
    //printf("char = %hhhd\n", *b);
    while((*b)=='0'){

        b++;
    }

    if((*b)=='0'){
        b--;
        (*b)='0';
    }
}
```

```
s[0]=b;  
}
```

```
int comp(char *a, char *b){  
    char *f = a;  
    char *s = b;  
  
    int res = 0;  
  
    if(strlen(f)==strlen(s)){  
        while((*f)!=0){  
            if(convert_c(*f)==convert_c(*s)){  
                f++;  
                s++;  
            }  
            else{  
                if(convert_c(*f)>convert_c(*s))  
                    res=1;  
                else  
                    res=-1;  
  
                break;  
            }  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```
    }  
}  
else{  
    if(strlen(f)>strlen(s))  
        res=1;  
    else  
        res=-1;  
}  
  
return res;  
  
}
```

```
int main(){  
    int k;  
    int n;  
    scanf("%d%d", &k, &n);
```

```

char* arr_s[n];
vector<int> vres;

int res =-1;
for (int i=0; i<n; i++){
    arr_s[i]=new char[N+0x10];
    scanf("%s", arr_s[i]);
    remove_zeroes(&arr_s[i]);
    //printf("new str: %s\n", arr_s[i]);
    if((strlen(arr_s[i])>=k)||((arr_s[i][0]=='0'))){
        if(res==-1){
            res= i;
            vres.push_back(i+1);
        }
        else{
            int cc= comp(arr_s[i], arr_s[res]);
            if(cc>=0){
                if(cc==1)
                    vres.clear();
                res=i;
                vres.push_back(i+1);
            }
        }
    }
}

```

```
}
```

```
if(res!=-1){
```

```
    printf("%s\n", arr_s[res]);
```

```
    for(auto v: vres)
```

```
        printf("%d\n", v);
```

```
}
```

```
else{
```

```
    printf("-1\n");
```

```
}
```

```
}
```


Задание 2. Попытка 1.

```
#define _CRT_SECURE_NO_WARNINGS
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
#include <bits/stdc++.h>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
typedef long long ll;
```

```
#define INFLL 0x2aaaaaaaaaaaaaa
```

```
/*
```

```
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```

```
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```

```
*/
```

```
#define N 62
```

```
int convert_c(char a){
```

```
    int res = -1;
```

```
    if(('0'<=a)&&(a<='9')){
```

```
        res= a-'0';
```

```
    }
```

```
else if(('a'<=a)&&(a<='z')){
    res = a-'a'+10;
}
else if(('A'<=a)&&(a<='Z')){
    res = a-'A'+36;
}

return res;
}
```

```
char deconvert_c(int a){
    char res = '!';
    if((0<=a)&&(a<=9)){
        res= a+'0';
    }
    else if((10<=a)&&(a<=35)){
        res = a-10+'a';
    }
    else if((36<=a)&&(a<=61)){
        res = a-36+'A';
    }

    return res;
}
```

```
void remove_zeroes(char **s){
    char *b = *s;
    //printf("char = %hhd\n", *b);
    while((*b)=='0'){

        b++;
    }

    if((*b)=='0'){
        b--;
        (*b)='0';
    }

    s[0]=b;
}
```

```
int main(){
```

```
int n;
scanf("%d", &n);

char s[n];

char res[N];
res[N-1]=0;

int cur = N-1;

int fin = N-1;

scanf("%s", s);

int hh[N];

for (int i=0; i<N; i++)
    hh[i]=0;

for(int i=0; i<n; i++){
    int k = convert_c(s[i]);

    if(k!=-1){
```

```
    hh[k]++;  
  }  
  
}
```

```
int pref[N];  
pref[0]=hh[0];  
for(int i=1; i<N; i++){  
    pref[i]=pref[i-1]+hh[i];  
}
```

```
while(cur!=0){  
    int buf = pref[cur-1];  
    int c = cur;  
    while((hh[c]<=0)&&(c>=0)){  
        --c;  
    }  
  
    if(c!=cur){  
        buf--;  
    }  
}
```

```
if(buf>=cur-1){
    //printf("try %d\n", cur);
    hh[c]--;
    for(int gg = c; gg<=cur; gg++){
        --pref[gg];
    }

    res[N-1-cur]=deconvert_c(c);
}
else{
    fin = cur-1;
}

--cur;
}
fin = N-1-fin;
if(fin!=N-1){
    char *buf = res+fin;
    remove_zeroes(&buf);
    printf("%s\n", buf);
}
else{
    printf("-1\n");
}
```


Задание 4. Попытка 1.

```
#define _CRT_SECURE_NO_WARNINGS
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
#include <bits/stdc++.h>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
typedef long long ll;
```

```
typedef pair<int, int> pi;
```

```
#define INFLL 0x2aaaaaaaaaaaaaa
```

```
#define INF 1000000009
```

```
/*
```

```
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```

```
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```

```
*/
```

```
int n, m;
```

```
int fin = INF;
```



```
vector<pi> vres;
```

```
struct Edg{
```

```
    int from;
```

```
    int to;
```

```
    int h;
```

```
    friend bool operator< (const Edg &a1, const Edg &a2){
```

```
        return a1.h<a2.h;
```

```
    };
```

```
    Edg(int fr, int t, int hh){
```

```
        from =fr;
```

```
        to=t;
```

```
        h=hh;
```

```
    };
```

```
};
```

```
struct Vert{
```

```
    int deep;
```

```
    vector<int> tos;
```

```
    multiset<Edg> endpoints;
```

```
    Vert(){
```

```
    deep=0;
    tos = vector<int>();
    endpoints=multiset<Edg>();
}
};
```

```
int dfs1( map<int, int>* graph, Vert* graph2, bool* used, int cur, int p){
```

```
    int res=1;
    used[cur]=1;
    if(p==-1){
        graph2[cur].deep=0;
    }
    else{
        graph2[cur].deep= graph2[p].deep+1;
        graph2[cur].endpoints.insert(Edg(p, cur, graph2[p].deep));
        graph[cur][p]--;
    }
}
```

```
for(auto &v: graph[cur]){
```

```

if(v.second!=0){
    if(used[v.first]==0){
        graph2[cur].tos.push_back(v.first);
        v.second--;
        res+=dfs1(graph, graph2, used, v.first, cur);

        for(auto v: graph2[v.first].endpoints)
            graph2[cur].endpoints.insert(v);
    }
    else{
        while(v.second!=0){
            v.second--;
            graph[v.first][cur]--;
            graph2[cur].endpoints.insert(Edg(cur, v.first, graph2[v.first].deep));
        }
    }
}

}

if((graph2[cur].endpoints.size()<fin)&&(graph2[cur].endpoints.size()>0)){

```

```

    fin = graph2[cur].endpoints.size();
    vres.clear();
    for(auto v: graph2[cur].endpoints){
        int a = v.from;
        int b = v.to;
        if(a>b)
            swap(a, b);

        vres.push_back({a, b});
    }
}

graph2[cur].endpoints.erase(Edg(0, 0, graph2[cur].deep-1));

return res;

};

int main(){

    scanf("%d%d", &n, &m);

```

```
bool used[n];

for (int i=0; i<n; i++)
    used[i]=0;

map<int, int> graph[n]; // map<to, used> graph[from];
Vert graph2[n];
for(int i=0; i<m; i++){
    int from, to;
    scanf("%d%d", &from, &to);

    from--; to--;
    graph[from][to]++;
    graph[to][from]++;

}

int cc = dfs1(graph, graph2, used, 0, -1);

//printf("find : %d\n", cc);
if(cc!=n){
    printf("0\n");
}
```

```
else{  
    printf("%d\n", fin);  
    for(auto v: vres){  
        printf("%d %d\n", v.first+1, v.second+1);  
    }  
}  
}
```

Задание 4. Попытка 2.

```
#define _CRT_SECURE_NO_WARNINGS
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
#include <bits/stdc++.h>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
typedef long long ll;
```

```
typedef pair<int, int> pi;
```

```
#define INFLL 0x2aaaaaaaaaaaaaa
```

```
#define INF 1000000009
```

```
/*
```

```
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```

```
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```

```
*/
```

```
int n, m;
```

```
int fin = INF;
```

```
set<pi> vres;
```

```
struct Edg{
```

```
    int from;
```

```
    int to;
```

```
    int h;
```

```
    friend bool operator< (const Edg &a1, const Edg &a2){
```

```
        return a1.h<a2.h;
```

```
    };
```

```
    Edg(int fr, int t, int hh){
```

```
        from =fr;
```

```
        to=t;
```

```
        h=hh;
```

```
    };
```

```
};
```

```
struct Vert{
```

```
    int deep;
```

```
    vector<int> tos;
```

```
    multiset<Edg> endpoints;
```

```
    Vert(){
```



```
    deep=0;
    tos = vector<int>();
    endpoints=multiset<Edg>();
}
};
```

```
int dfs1( map<int, int>* graph, Vert* graph2, bool* used, int cur, int p){
```

```
    int res=1;
    used[cur]=1;
    if(p==-1){
        graph2[cur].deep=0;
    }
    else{
        graph2[cur].deep= graph2[p].deep+1;
        graph2[cur].endpoints.insert(Edg(p, cur, graph2[p].deep));
        graph[cur][p]--;
    }
}
```

```
for(auto &v: graph[cur]){
```

```

if(v.second!=0){
    if(used[v.first]==0){
        graph2[cur].tos.push_back(v.first);
        v.second--;
        res+=dfs1(graph, graph2, used, v.first, cur);

        for(auto v: graph2[v.first].endpoints)
            graph2[cur].endpoints.insert(v);
    }
    else{
        while(v.second!=0){
            v.second--;
            graph[v.first][cur]--;
            graph2[cur].endpoints.insert(Edg(cur, v.first, graph2[v.first].deep));
        }
    }
}

}

if((graph2[cur].endpoints.size()<fin)&&(graph2[cur].endpoints.size()>0)){

```

```
    fin = graph2[cur].endpoints.size();
    vres.clear();
    for(auto v: graph2[cur].endpoints){
        int a = v.from;
        int b = v.to;
        if(a>b)
            swap(a, b);

        vres.insert({a, b});
    }
}

graph2[cur].endpoints.erase(Edg(0, 0, graph2[cur].deep-1));

return res;

};

int main(){

    scanf("%d%d", &n, &m);
```

```
bool used[n];

for (int i=0; i<n; i++)
    used[i]=0;

map<int, int> graph[n]; // map<to, used> graph[from];
Vert graph2[n];
for(int i=0; i<m; i++){
    int from, to;
    scanf("%d%d", &from, &to);

    from--; to--;
    graph[from][to]++;
    graph[to][from]++;

}

int cc = dfs1(graph, graph2, used, 0, -1);

//printf("find : %d\n", cc);
if(cc!=n){
    printf("0\n");
}
```

```
else{  
    printf("%d\n", fin);  
    for(auto v: vres){  
        printf("%d %d\n", v.first+1, v.second+1);  
    }  
}  
}
```

Задание 4. Попытка 3.

```
#define _CRT_SECURE_NO_WARNINGS
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
#include <bits/stdc++.h>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
typedef long long ll;
```

```
typedef pair<int, int> pi;
```

```
#define INFLL 0x2aaaaaaaaaaaaaa
```

```
#define INF 1000000009
```

```
/*
```

```
+7 (925) 970-73-55
```

```
pk@cs.msu.ru
```

```
*/
```

```
int n, m;
```

```
int fin = INF;
```

```
set<pi> vres;
```

```
struct Edg{
```

```
    int from;
```

```
    int to;
```

```
    int h;
```

```
    friend bool operator< (const Edg &a1, const Edg &a2){
```

```
        return a1.h<a2.h;
```

```
    };
```

```
    Edg(int fr, int t, int hh){
```

```
        from =fr;
```

```
        to=t;
```

```
        h=hh;
```

```
    };
```

```
};
```

```
struct Vert{
```

```
    int deep;
```

```
    //vector<int> tos;
```

```
    multiset<Edg> endpoints;
```

```
    Vert(){
```

```
    deep=0;
    //tos = vector<int>();
    endpoints=multiset<Edg>();
}
};
```

```
int dfs1( map<int, int>* graph, Vert* graph2, bool* used, int cur, int p){
```

```
    int res=1;
    used[cur]=1;
    if(p==-1){
        graph2[cur].deep=0;
    }
    else{
        graph2[cur].deep= graph2[p].deep+1;
        graph2[cur].endpoints.insert(Edg(p, cur, graph2[p].deep));
        graph[cur][p]--;
    }
}
```

```
for(auto &v: graph[cur]){
```



```

if(v.second!=0){
    if(used[v.first]==0){
        //graph2[cur].tos.push_back(v.first);
        v.second--;
        res+=dfs1(graph, graph2, used, v.first, cur);

        for(auto v: graph2[v.first].endpoints)
            graph2[cur].endpoints.insert(v);
    }
    else{
        while(v.second!=0){
            --v.second;
            --graph[v.first][cur];
            graph2[cur].endpoints.insert(Edg(cur, v.first, graph2[v.first].deep));
        }
    }
}

}

if((graph2[cur].endpoints.size()<fin)&&(graph2[cur].endpoints.size()>0)){

```

```
    fin = graph2[cur].endpoints.size();
    vres.clear();
    for(auto v: graph2[cur].endpoints){
        int a = v.from;
        int b = v.to;
        if(a>b)
            swap(a, b);

        vres.insert({a, b});
    }
}

graph2[cur].endpoints.erase(Edg(0, 0, graph2[cur].deep-1));

return res;

};

int main(){

    scanf("%d%d", &n, &m);
```

```
bool used[n];

map<int, int> mgraph[n]; // map<to, used> graph[from];
map<int, int> graph[n]; // map<to, used> graph[from];
Vert graph2[n];
for(int i=0; i<m; i++){
    int from, to;
    scanf("%d%d", &from, &to);

    from--; to--;
    mgraph[from][to]++;
    mgraph[to][from]++;

}
int cc =-1;
for(int i=0; i<n; ++i){
    for (int b=0; b<n; ++b){
        used[b]=0;
        graph[b]= mgraph[b];
        graph2[b].endpoints.clear();
    }
}
```

```
    cc = dfs1(graph, graph2, used, i, -1);
}

//printf("find : %d\n", cc);
if(cc!=n){
    printf("0\n");
}
else{
    printf("%d\n", fin);
    for(auto v: vres){
        printf("%d %d\n", v.first+1, v.second+1);
    }
}
}
```