



**МОСКОВСКИЙ ГОСУДАРСТВЕННЫЙ УНИВЕРСИТЕТ  
имени М.В. ЛОМОНОСОВА**

**ОЛИМПИАДНАЯ РАБОТА**

Наименование олимпиады школьников: **«Ломоносов»**

Профиль олимпиады: **Химия**

ФИО участника олимпиады: **Горобец Богдан Ильич**

Класс: **11**

Технический балл: **89**

Дата проведения: **27 февраля 2022 года**

9433592	8	14 (посчитана Сравн, а нужна С исх)	15	20	12 (с содой неверно)	20	89
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Мазо Г.Н.

N7

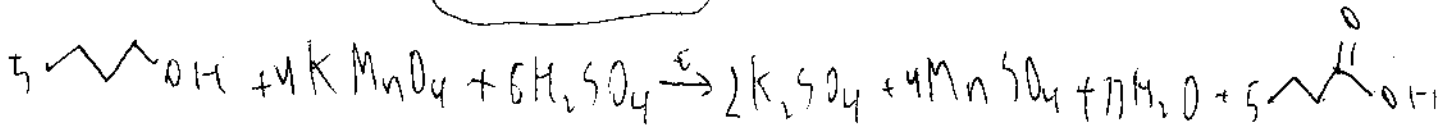
уравнение

Тысяча  $x - \nu(C)$ , масса  $y - \nu(O)$ , масса

$$6x + 8y = 32;$$

$$x = 4; y = 1 \Rightarrow C_4H_{10}O$$

$$\nu(H) = \nu(\bar{e}) - \nu(\bar{e}/C) - \nu(\bar{e}/O) = 4 \cdot 2 - 24 - 8 = 10 \Rightarrow$$



N5

Дано:

$$m(CaS) = 9,6 \text{ г}$$

$$m_{\text{р-р}}(HNO_3) = 120 \text{ г}$$

$$\omega(HNO_3) = 0,63$$

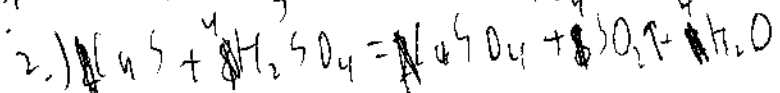
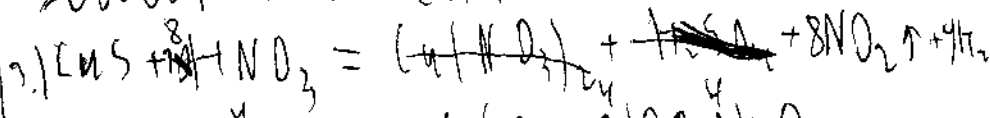
$$m_{\text{р-р}}(H_2SO_4) = 142,72 \text{ г}$$

$$\omega(H_2SO_4) = 0,98$$

$$|m_2 - m_1| = ?$$

$$m(Na_2CO_3 \cdot 10H_2O) = ?$$

Решение:  $CuSO_4$



$$m(HNO_3) = m_{\text{р-р}} \cdot \omega = 120 \cdot 0,63 = 75,6 \text{ г}$$

$$n(HNO_3) = \frac{m}{M} = 1,2 \text{ моль}$$

$$n(CaS) = \frac{m}{M} = \frac{9,6}{96} = 0,1 \text{ моль}$$

$$n(HNO_3) > 8 n(CaS) \Rightarrow \text{CaS в избытке}$$

Тогда  $y = 8x$

$$n(NO_2) = 8 n(CaS) = 0,8 \text{ моль}$$

$$m(NO_2) = n \cdot M = 36,8 \text{ г}$$

$$m_{\text{р-р}} = m(CaS) + m_{\text{р-р}}(HNO_3) - m(NO_2) = 9,6 \text{ г}$$

$$m(H_2SO_4) = m_{\text{р-р}} \cdot \omega = 142,72 \cdot 0,98 = 139,86 \text{ г}$$

$$n(H_2SO_4) = \frac{m}{M} = 1,427 \text{ моль}$$

$$n(H_2SO_4) > 4 n(CaS) \Rightarrow \text{CaS в избытке}$$

1

масса

$\overline{100 \text{ г р. - в. в. (2)}$

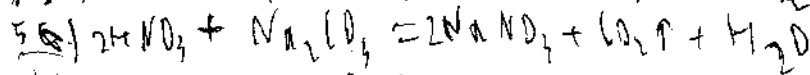
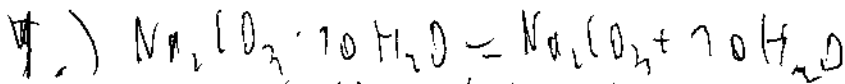
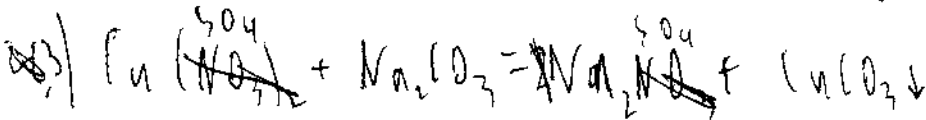
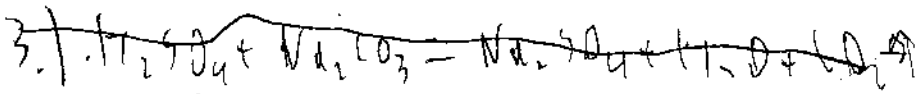
$n(\text{SO}_2) = 4n(\text{Cu}) = 0,4 \text{ моль}$

$m(\text{SO}_2) = nM = 25,6 \text{ г}$

$m_2 = m(\text{Cu}) + m_{\text{р. - р.}}(\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4) - m(\text{SO}_2) = 4,8 \text{ г} + 142,7 \text{ г} - 25,6 \text{ г} = 121,9 \text{ г}$

$m_2 > m_1$

$m_2 - m_1 = 121,9 \text{ г} - 88,9 \text{ г} = 33,0 \text{ г}$



~~$\overline{100 \text{ г р. - в. в. (1)}$~~

~~$n(\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4) = n(\text{Cu}) = 0,7 \text{ моль}$~~

~~$\overline{100 \text{ г р. - в. в. (3)}$~~

~~$n(\text{Na}_2\text{CO}_3)_{\text{р.}} = n(\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4)_{\text{р.}} = n(\text{Na}_2\text{CO}_3 \cdot 10\text{H}_2\text{O}) = 0,9 \text{ моль} = n(\text{CO}_2)$~~

~~$m(\text{CO}_2)_{\text{г}} = nM = 0,9 \text{ моль} \cdot 44 \frac{\text{г}}{\text{моль}} = 39,6 \text{ г}$~~

~~$m(\text{Na}_2\text{CO}_3 \cdot 10\text{H}_2\text{O})_{\text{р.}} = m_2 - m_1 + m(\text{CO}_2)$~~

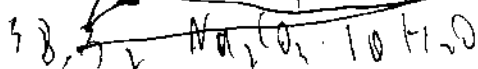
~~$m(\text{Na}_2\text{CO}_3 \cdot 10\text{H}_2\text{O})_{\text{р.}} = nM = 0,9 \cdot 286 = 257,4 \text{ г}$~~

~~$m(\text{Na}_2\text{CO}_3 \cdot 10\text{H}_2\text{O})_{\text{р.}} = m(\text{Na}_2\text{CO}_3 \cdot 10\text{H}_2\text{O})_{\text{р.}}$~~

~~$m(\text{Na}_2\text{CO}_3 \cdot 10\text{H}_2\text{O})_{\text{р.}} = m_2 - m_1 - m(\text{Na}_2\text{CO}_3 \cdot 10\text{H}_2\text{O})_{\text{р.}} + m(\text{CO}_2) = 9,4 \text{ г}$~~

~~$m(\text{Na}_2\text{CO}_3 \cdot 10\text{H}_2\text{O})_{\text{р.}} = m(\text{Na}_2\text{CO}_3 \cdot 10\text{H}_2\text{O})_{\text{р.}} + m(\text{Na}_2\text{CO}_3 \cdot 10\text{H}_2\text{O})_{\text{р.}} = 38,8 \text{ г}$~~

~~$m_2 - m_1 = 33,0 \text{ г}$~~



$$n(\text{HNO}_3)_{\text{rem}} = n(\text{HNO}_3) - n(\text{HNO}_3)_{\text{react}} = 1,2 \text{ моль} - 0,7 \cdot 2 = 0,2 \text{ моль}$$

тогда  $n(\text{HNO}_3) = 0,2$

$$n(\text{Na}_2\text{CO}_3) = n(\text{Na}_2\text{CO}_3)_{\text{react}} \cdot n(\text{CO}_2)_6 = \frac{n(\text{HNO}_3)_{\text{rem}}}{2} = 0,2 \text{ моль}$$

$$m(\text{CO}_2)_5 = nM = 8,82$$

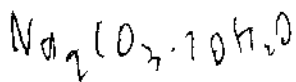
~~$$m(\text{Na}_2\text{CO}_3 \cdot 10\text{H}_2\text{O}) = m_1 - m_2 + m(\text{CO}_2)_5 + m(\text{CO}_2)_6 = 44 - 33,4 + 4,4 + 4,4 =$$~~

~~$$= 42,4$$~~

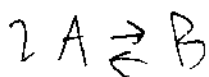
$$m(\text{Na}_2\text{CO}_3 \cdot 10\text{H}_2\text{O}) = m_1 - m_2 + m(\text{CO}_2)_5 = 33,4 + 8,82 = 42,22$$

ответ:

ответ:  $m = 42,22$  г. В 1-ый номер пункта добавлено 4,7



N3



$$K_{\text{равн}} = \frac{P(B)}{P(A)^2}$$

$$n = \frac{PV}{RT} = \frac{201,3 \cdot 10^3 \cdot 7 \cdot 10^{-3}}{8,31 \cdot 298 \cdot (130 + 273)} = 0,04 \text{ моль}$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \frac{n(B)}{n(A)} = 1,86 \\ n(A) + n(B) = 0,04 \end{array} \right.$$

$$n(A) + 1,86n(A) = 0,04$$

$$n(A) = 0,014 \text{ моль}$$

$$n(B) = 0,026 \text{ моль}$$

$$M(B) = 1M(A)$$

$$0,014M(A) + 0,026M(A) = 75,4$$

$$M(A) = \frac{75,4 \cdot 0,04}{0,066} = 45 \frac{\text{г}}{\text{моль}} \Rightarrow \text{NO}_2 \Rightarrow B - \text{N}_2\text{O}_4$$

$$K_{\text{равн}} = \frac{P(\text{N}_2\text{O}_4)}{[P(\text{NO}_2)]^2} = \frac{n(\text{N}_2\text{O}_4)}{n(\text{NO}_2)^2} = \frac{0,016}{(0,014)^2} = 732,6$$

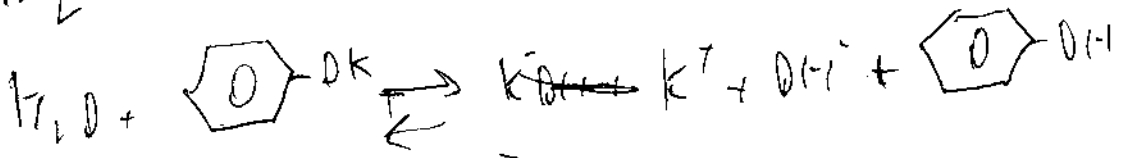
$$K_{\text{redn}} = \frac{K_{\text{oxidn}}}{K_{\text{redn}}} \quad \text{Wormel}$$

$$K_{\text{oxn}} = \frac{K_{\text{oxn}}}{K_{\text{redn}}} = \frac{5 \cdot 10^{-3}}{132,6} = \underline{3,77 \cdot 10^{-5}}$$

Ans: A -  $\text{NO}_2$ , B -  $\text{N}_2\text{O}_4$ ,  $K = 3,77 \cdot 10^{-5}$

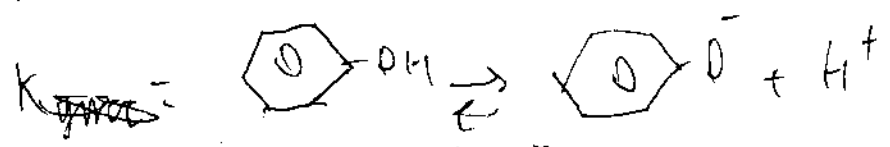
Membrane

N2



$$K_{\text{pH}} = \frac{[\text{OH}^-][\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{OK}]}{[\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{O}^-]}$$

$$[\text{OH}^-] = [\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{OH}]$$



$$K_{\text{gucc}} = \frac{[\text{H}^+][\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{O}^-]}{[\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{OH}]}$$

$$[\text{H}^+][\text{OH}^-] = 10^{-14} = K_w$$

$$[\text{OH}^-] = \frac{K_w}{[\text{H}^+]}$$

$$K_{\text{gucc}} = \frac{K_w [\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{O}^-]}{[\text{OH}^-][\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{OH}]}$$

$$K_{\text{pH}} = \frac{1}{K_{\text{gucc}}} \cdot K_w$$

$$p\text{OH} = 14 - p\text{H} = 5 \Rightarrow [\text{OH}^-] = 10^{-3} \text{ M}$$

$$\frac{K_w}{K_{\text{gucc}}} = \frac{[\text{OH}^-]^2}{[\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{OK}]}$$

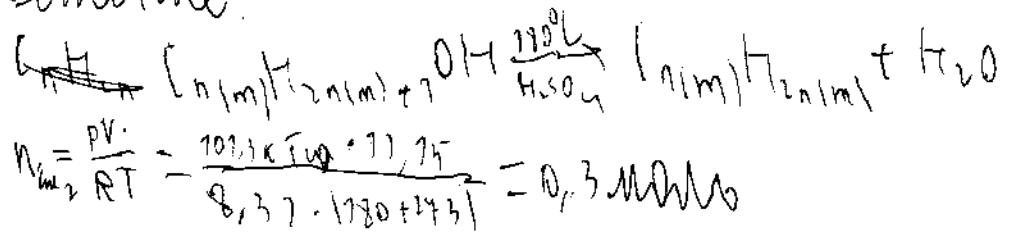
$$[\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{OK}] = \frac{[\text{OH}^-]^2}{K_w} \cdot K_{\text{gucc}} = \frac{(10^{-3})^2}{10^{-14}} \cdot 10^{-10} = 10^{-2} = 0,01 \text{ M}$$

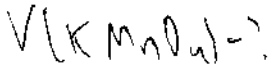
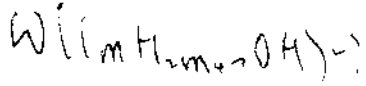
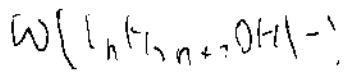
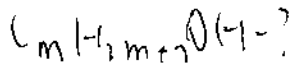
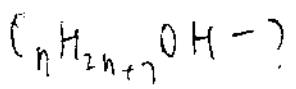
Antwort: 0,01 M

N2

Daten:  
 $m_{\text{amg}} = 15,9 \text{ g}$   
 $V = 17,85 \text{ L}$   
 $T = 780^\circ\text{C}$   
 $(K_{\text{amg}}) = 0,4 \text{ M}$   
 $p = 1$

Bemerkung:





Тычама  $n - n(C_n H_{2n+7} OH^-) = n(C_m H_{2m+7} OH^-)$

$$x + y = 0,3$$

$$xM(C_n H_{2n+7} OH^-) + yM(C_m H_{2m+7} OH^-) = 75,92$$

$$M_{C_n} = n = 0,3 \text{ моль}$$

$$M_{C_m} = \frac{m}{M} = \frac{75,92}{0,03} = 53 \frac{2}{\text{моль}}$$

Тычама  $a - (C_2 H_5 OH)_a + b - (C_3 H_7 OH)_b$

Тычама

$$xM(C_2 H_5 OH) + M(C_3 H_7 OH) = 53$$

$$x + b = 0,3$$

$$46a + 60(b - a) = 53$$

$$14a = 7$$

$$a = 0,5 \Rightarrow n(C_2 H_5 OH) = n(C_3 H_7 OH) = 1$$

$$\Rightarrow n = 2$$

$n$

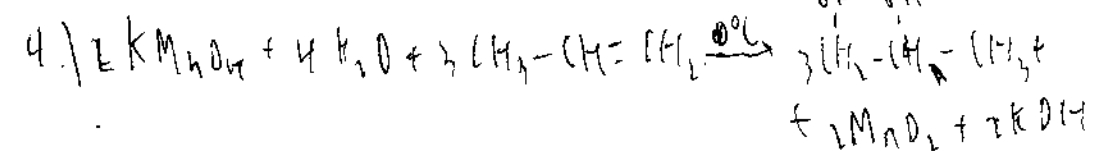
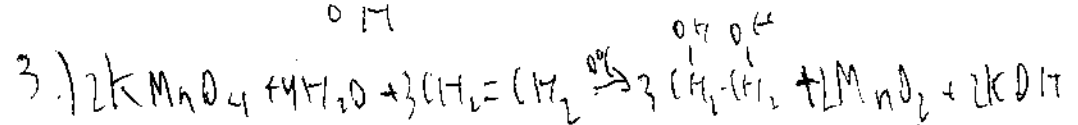
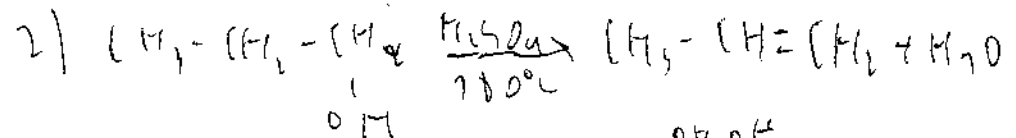
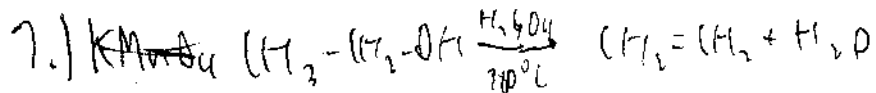
$$x + n = 0,3$$

$$x = 0,15$$

$$m(C_2 H_5 OH) = nM = 46 \cdot 0,15 = 6,92$$

$$W(C_2 H_5 OH) = \frac{m \cdot 100}{m_{\text{смесь}}} = \frac{6,92 \cdot 100}{75,92} = 43,4\%$$

$$W(C_3 H_7 OH) = 100\% - W(C_2 H_5 OH) = 56,6\%$$



Тычама анализ:

6



$$n(\text{KMnO}_4)_3 = \frac{2}{3} n(\text{H}_2 = (\text{H}_2)) = \frac{0,15}{3} \text{ mols} = 0,05 \text{ mols}$$

$$n(\text{KMnO}_4)_4 = \frac{2}{3} n(\text{H}_2 - (\text{H}_2)) = \frac{-0,15}{3} \text{ mols} = 0,05 \text{ mols}$$

$$n(\text{KMnO}_4) = n(\text{KMnO}_4)_3 + n(\text{KMnO}_4)_4 = 0,1 \text{ mols}$$

~~(KMnO<sub>4</sub>)~~

$$V(\text{KMnO}_4) = \frac{n}{c} = \frac{0,1}{0,4} = 0,25 \text{ l}$$

Dmb:  $\omega(\text{C}_2\text{H}_5\text{OH}) = 43,4\%$ ,  $\omega(\text{C}_3\text{H}_7\text{OH}) = 56,6\%$ ,  $V(\text{KMnO}_4) = 0,25 \text{ l}$

V6

Dmo:

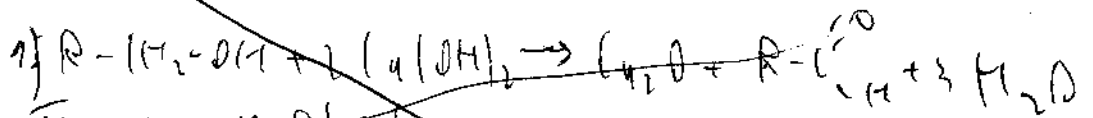
$$D_{O_2}(\text{mol}) = 0,875$$

$$m(\text{C}_2\text{H}_5\text{OH}) = 21,62$$

Ferme:

$$n(\text{C}_2\text{H}_5\text{OH}) = \frac{m}{M} = \frac{21,6}{72,8 + 16} = 0,15 \text{ mols}$$

~~Exam A - mmm, ma~~

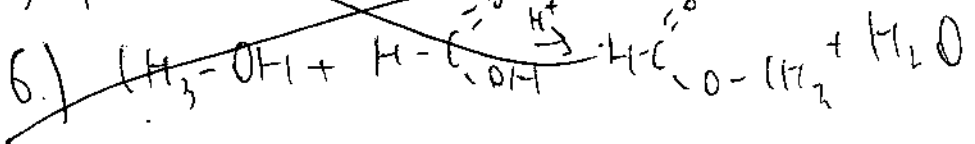
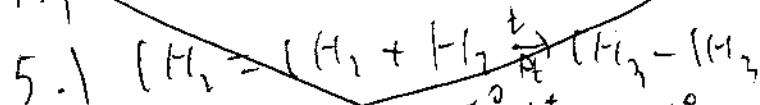
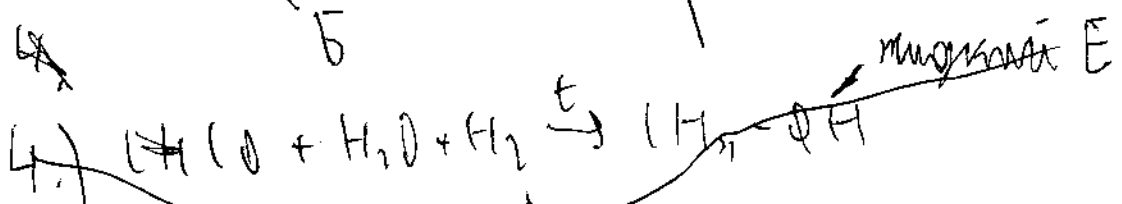
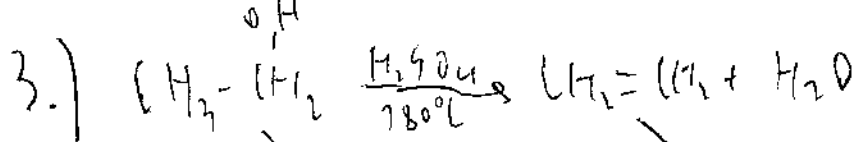
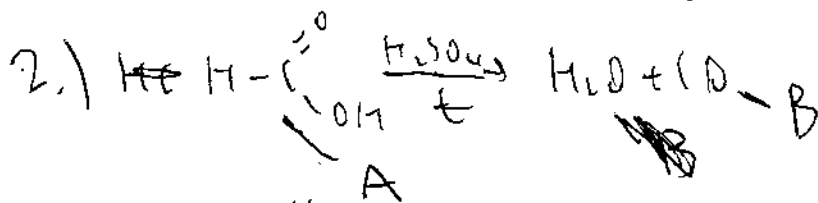


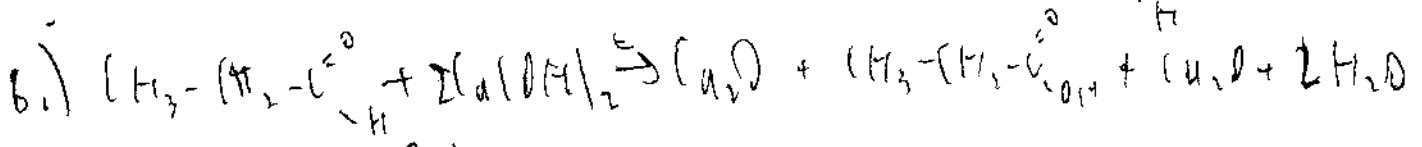
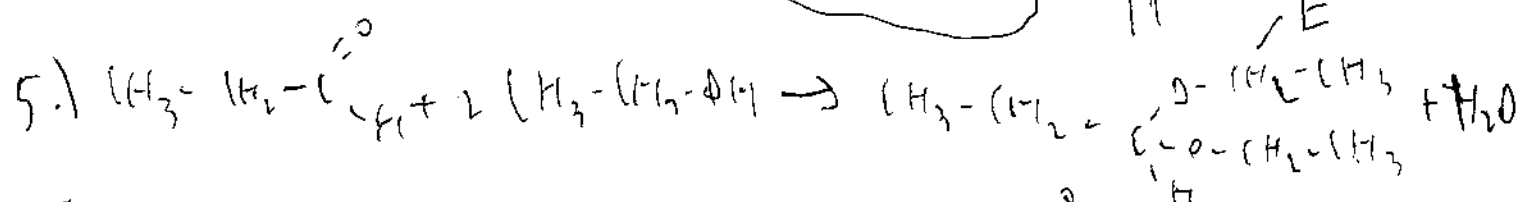
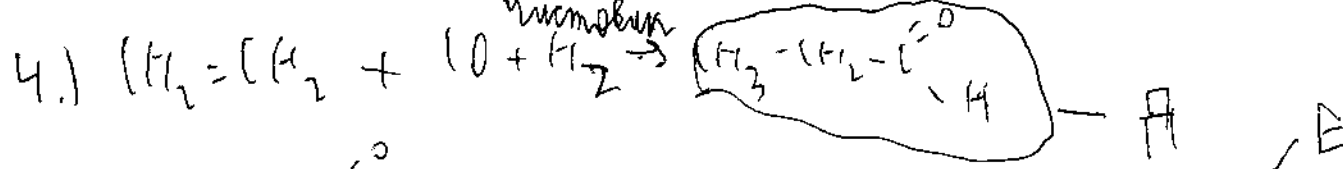
~~100 yu - m d / 71~~

~~$n(\text{R} - (\text{H}_2 - \text{OH})) = n(\text{C}_2\text{H}_5\text{OH}) = 0,15 \text{ mols}$~~

~~$M(\text{mol}) = D_{O_2} \cdot M(\text{O}_2) = 28 \frac{2}{\text{mols}} = n(\text{CO})$~~

~~$= M(\text{CO}) = M(\text{H}_2 = (\text{H}_2))$ , morgan~~





$n (H_3 - CH_2 - C(=O) - H) = n (a_2O) = 0,75 \text{ mol}$

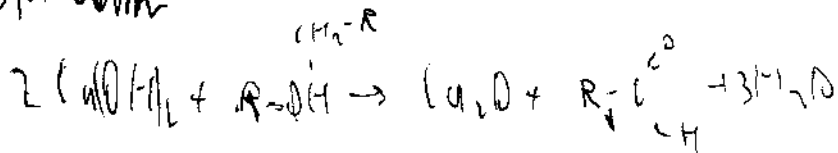
$m (H_3 - CH_2 - C(=O) - H) = n M = 0,75 \cdot 58 = \underline{2,72}$

Ans: A -  $H - C(=O) - H$ , B -  $(H_3 - CH_2 - OH)$ , C -  $CO$ , D -  $(H_2 = CH_2)$

E -  $(H_3 - CH_2 - C(=O) - H)$  E -  $(H_3 - CH_2 - C(=O) - CH_2 - CH_3)$

$O_2$   $C_4$

перманганат



$C_3$   $H_8O_2$

$C_2$

$$6x + 8y = 4232$$

$$6x + 8y$$

$C_4O$

$C_4H_8O$



3

9