



**МОСКОВСКИЙ ГОСУДАРСТВЕННЫЙ УНИВЕРСИТЕТ
имени М.В. ЛОМОНОСОВА**

ОЛИМПИАДНАЯ РАБОТА

Наименование олимпиады школьников: **«Ломоносов»**

Профиль олимпиады: **Химия**

ФИО участника олимпиады: **Федотова Екатерина Алексеевна**

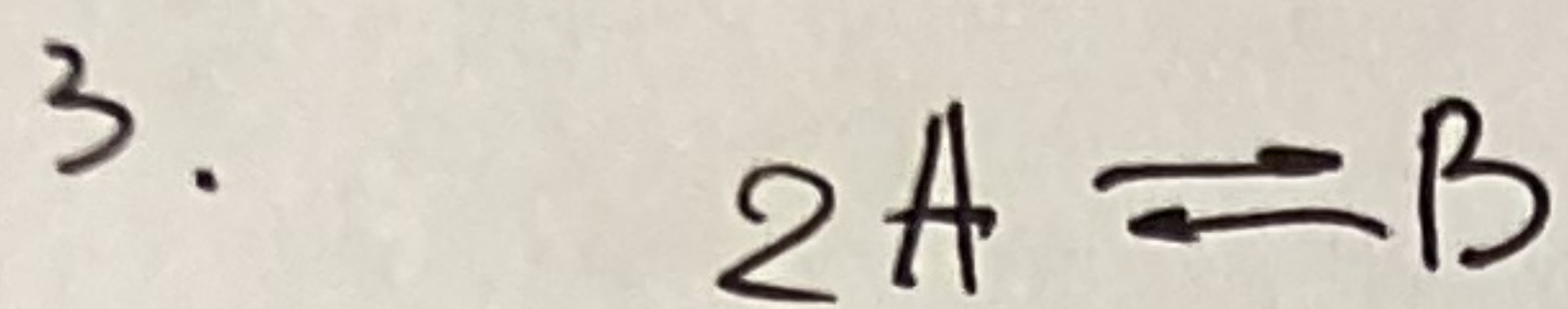
Класс: **11**

Технический балл: **91**

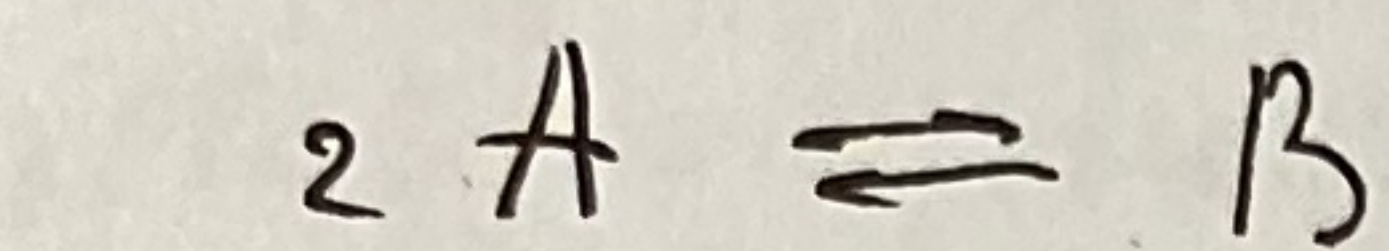
Дата проведения: **27 февраля 2022 года**

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Каргов С.И.



$$n = \frac{pV}{RT} = \frac{101,325 \cdot 1}{303 \cdot 8,314} = 0,04022 \text{ моль}$$



С

и

С

0,0141 0,02615

$$0,65 \cdot 2x + 0,35 \cdot x = 75,9 \text{ г/моль}$$

$$x = 46 \text{ г/моль} \Rightarrow A - \text{NO}_2, B - \text{N}_2\text{O}_4$$

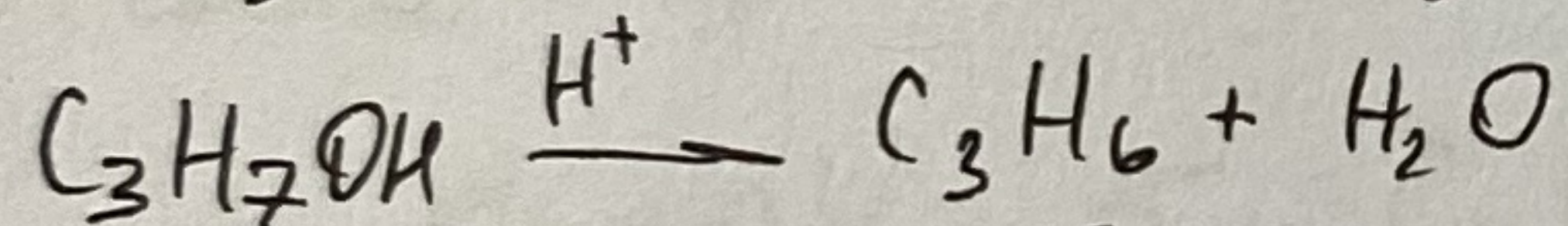
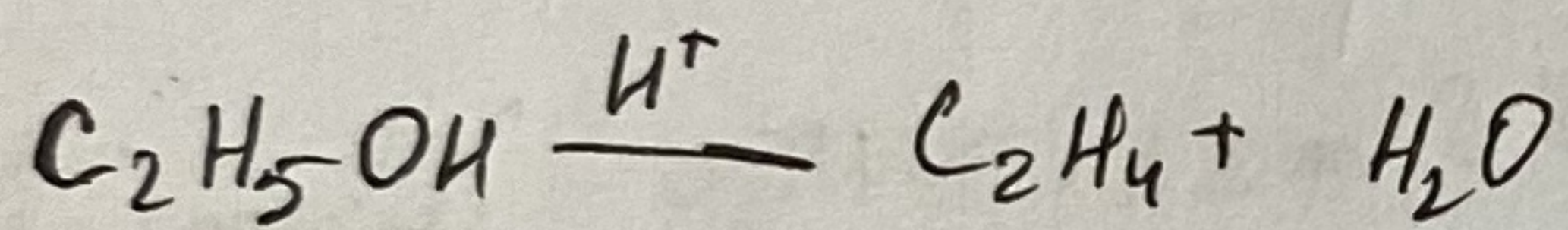
$$r_1 = k_1 [A]^2 \quad r_1 = r_2$$

$$r_2 = k_2 [B] \quad k_2 [B] = k_1 [A]^2$$

$$k_2 \cdot 0,02615 = 5 \cdot 10^3 \cdot 0,0141^2$$

$$k_2 = 4,294 \cdot 10^5 \text{ 1/моль} \cdot \text{мин.}$$

4. $n(\text{разоб}) = \frac{11,15 \cdot 101,325}{453 \cdot 8,314} = 0,3 \text{ моль}$

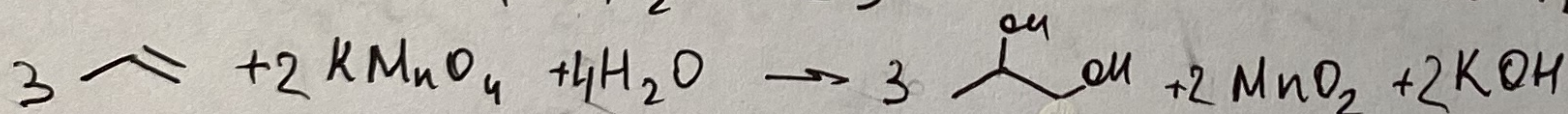
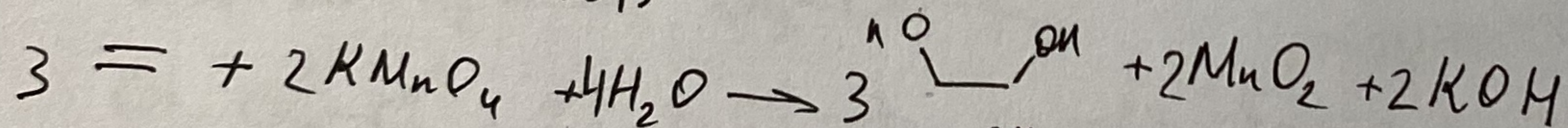


$$n(\text{C}_2\text{H}_4) = n(\text{C}_3\text{H}_6) = n(\text{C}_2\text{H}_5\text{OH}) = n(\text{C}_3\text{H}_7\text{OH}) = 0,15 \text{ моль}$$

$$\text{т.к. } M(\text{C}_2\text{H}_5\text{OH}) \cdot 0,15 + M(\text{C}_3\text{H}_7\text{OH}) = 15,9 \text{ г}$$

$$\omega(\text{C}_2\text{H}_5\text{OH}) = \frac{0,15 \cdot 46}{15,9} = 0,434 \text{ или } 43,4\%$$

$$\omega(\text{C}_3\text{H}_7\text{OH}) = \frac{0,15 \cdot 60}{15,9} = 0,566 \text{ или } 56,6\%$$

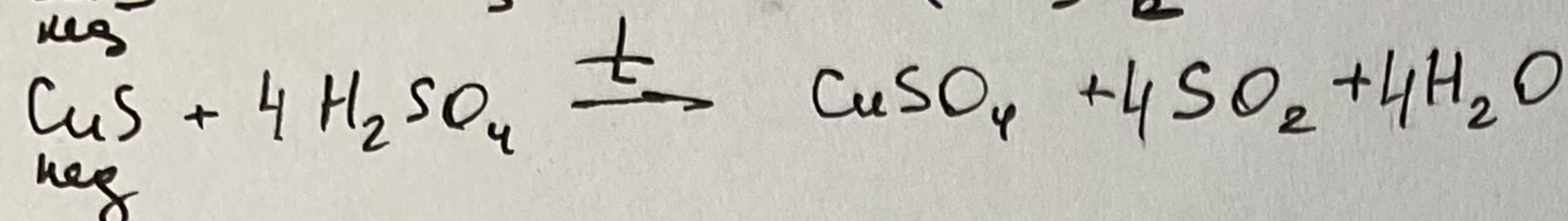
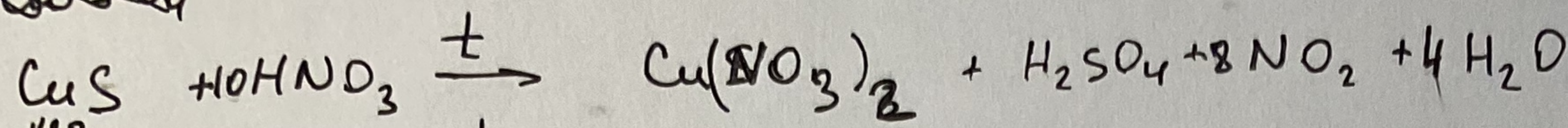


$$n(\text{C}_2\text{H}_5\text{OH}) = n(\text{C}_3\text{H}_7\text{OH}) = 0,15 \text{ моль}$$

$$n(\text{KMnO}_4) = \frac{0,15 \cdot 2}{3} \cdot 2 = 0,2 \text{ моль}$$

$$V(\text{KMnO}_4) = \frac{0,2}{0,4} = 0,5 \text{ л} = 500 \text{ мл.}$$

5. ~~Сделай~~



$$n(\text{CuS}) = 0,1 \text{ моль}$$

$$n(\text{HNO}_3) = \frac{120 \cdot 0,68}{63} = 1,2 \text{ моль}$$

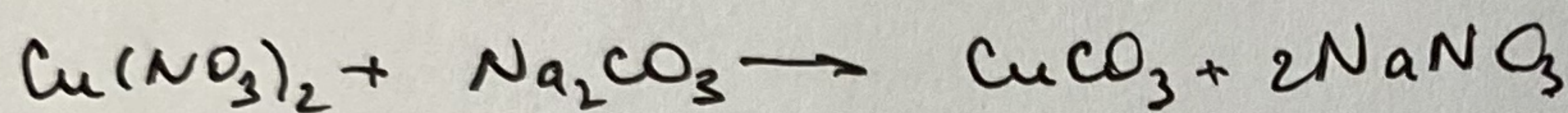
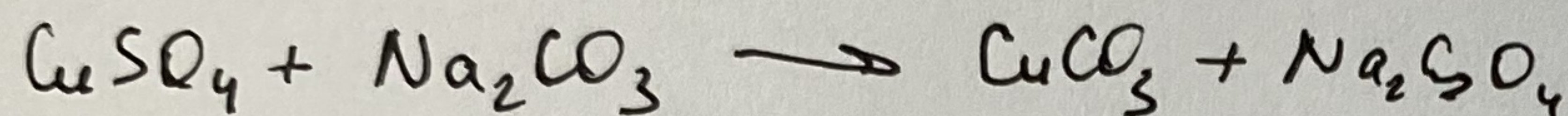
$$n(\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4) = \frac{142,7 \cdot 0,98}{98} = 1,427 \text{ моль}$$

$$m(\text{NO}_2) = 0,8 \cdot 46 = 36,8 \text{ г.}$$

$$m(\text{p-pa})_1 = 120 + 9,6 - 36,8 = 92,8 \text{ г.}$$

$$m(\text{p-pa})_2 = 142,7 + 0,6 - (0,4 \cdot 64) = 126,7 \text{ г.}$$

$$\Delta m = 126,7 - 92,8 = 33,9 \text{ г.}$$



добавь к р-р $\text{Na}_2\text{CO}_3 \cdot 10\text{H}_2\text{O}$:

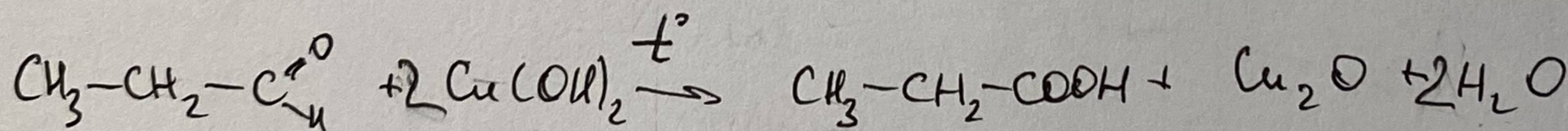
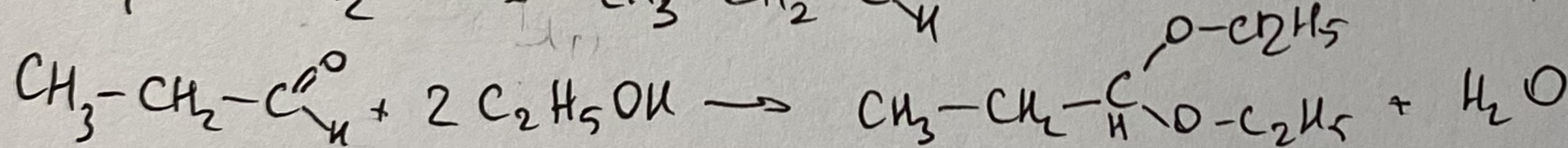
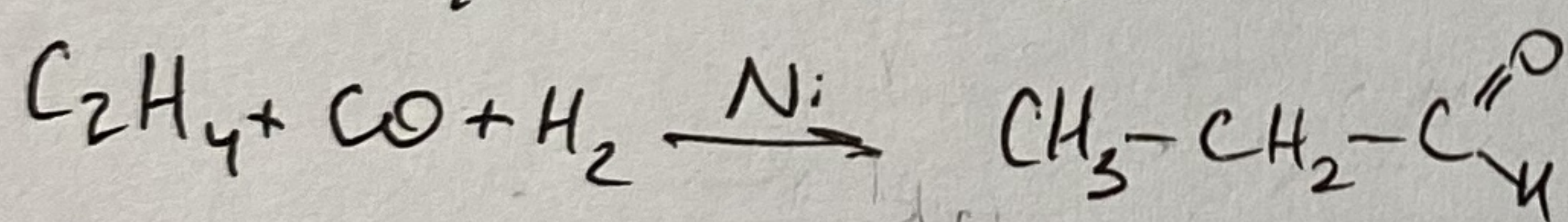
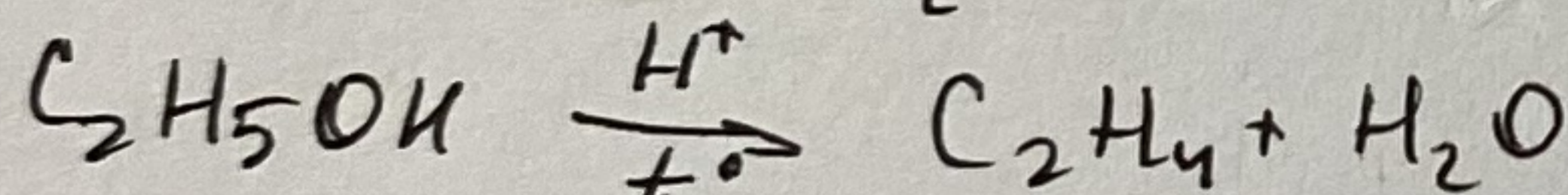
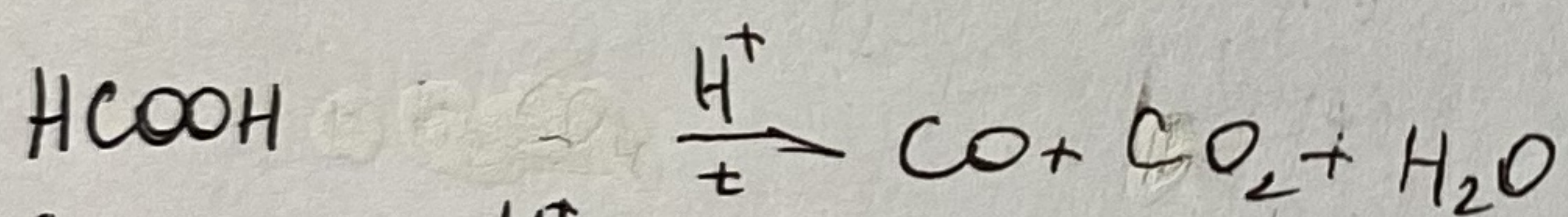
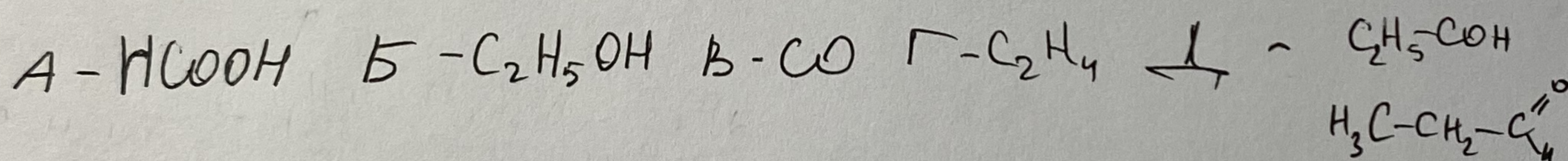
$$33,9 = n(\text{Na}_2\text{CO}_3 \cdot 10\text{H}_2\text{O}) \cdot M(\text{Na}_2\text{CO}_3 \cdot 10\text{H}_2\text{O}) - n(\text{Na}_2\text{CO}_3 \cdot 10\text{H}_2\text{O}) \cdot M(\text{CuCO}_3)$$

$$33,9 = n \cdot 286 - n \cdot 124$$

$$n = 0,20926 \text{ моль}$$

$$m(\text{Na}_2\text{CO}_3 \cdot 10\text{H}_2\text{O}) = 59,85 \text{ г.}$$

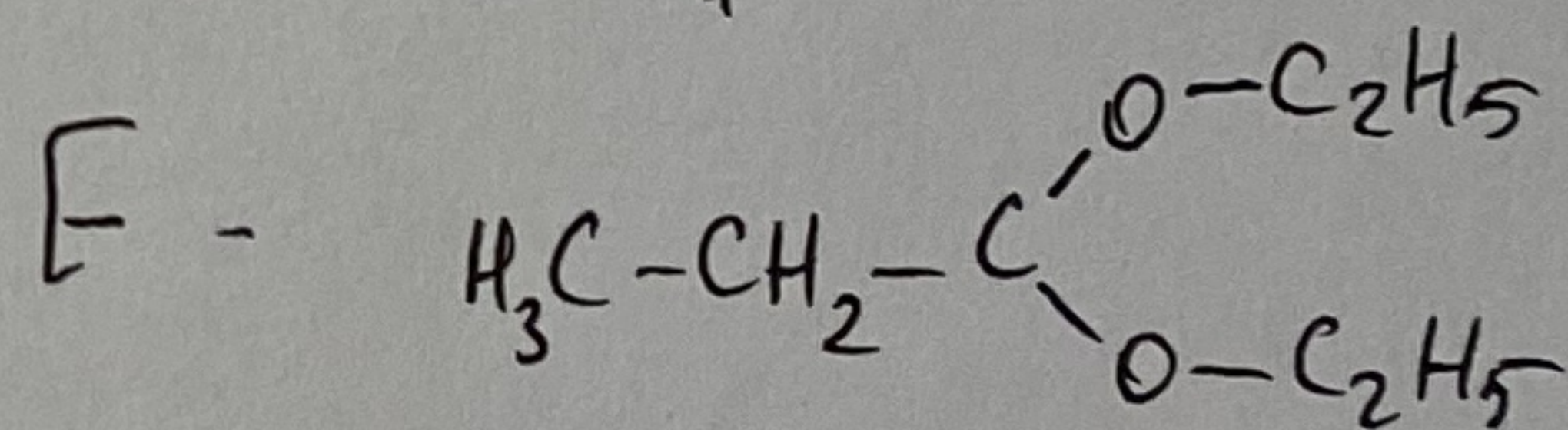
6. $M(\text{смеси}) = 0,875 \cdot 32 = 28 \text{ г/моль} \Rightarrow$ возможны $\text{N}_2, \text{CO}, \text{C}_2\text{H}_4$



$$n(\text{Cu}_2\text{O}) = \frac{21,6}{144} = 0,15 \text{ моль}$$

$$n(\text{CH}_3-\text{CH}_2-\overset{\text{O}}{\parallel}{\text{C}}-\text{H}) = 0,15 \text{ моль}$$

$$m(\text{CH}_3-\text{CH}_2-\overset{\text{O}}{\parallel}{\text{C}}-\text{H}) = 8,7 \text{ г.}$$



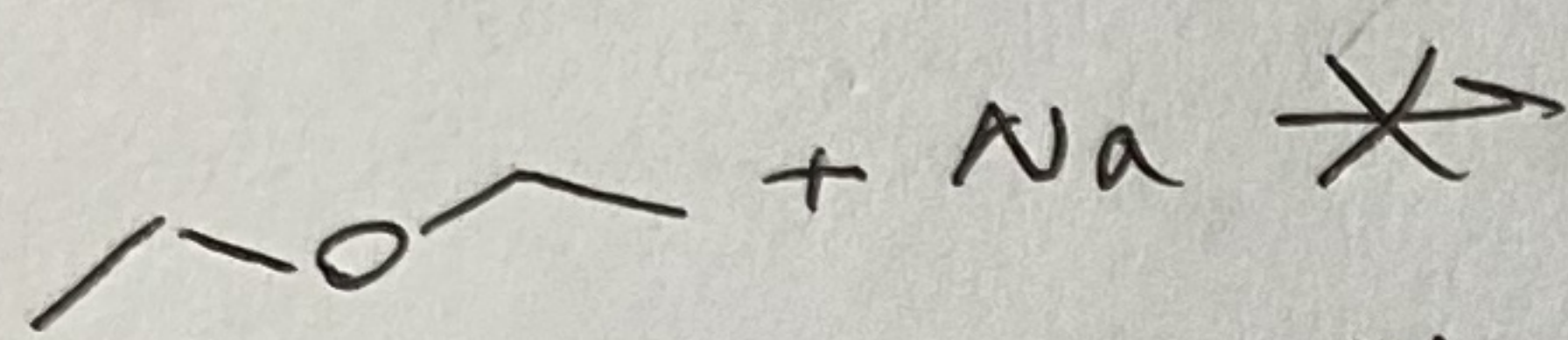
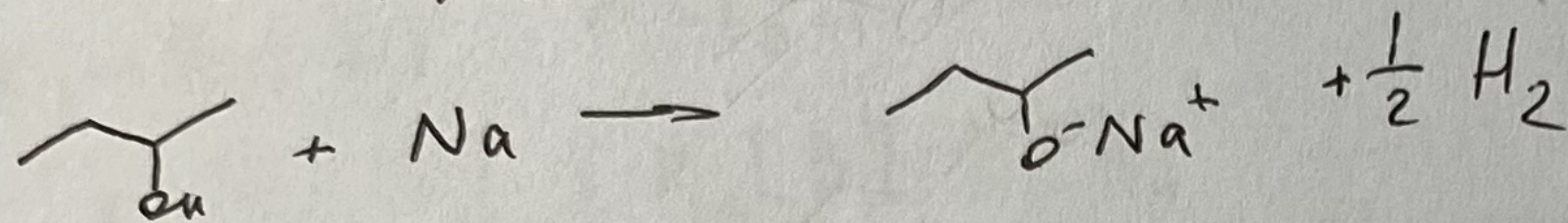
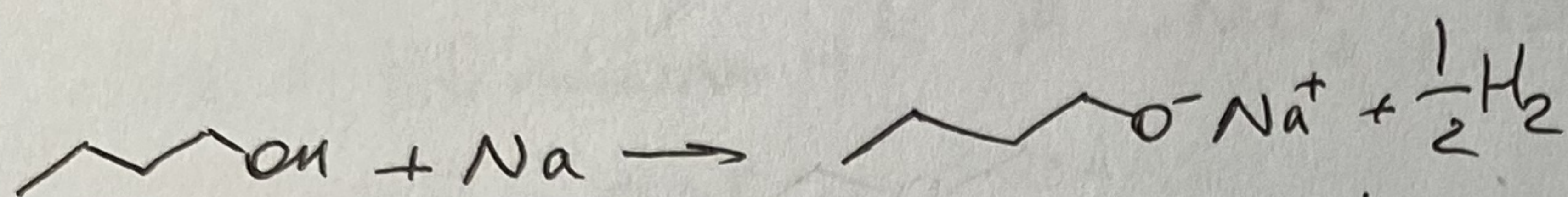
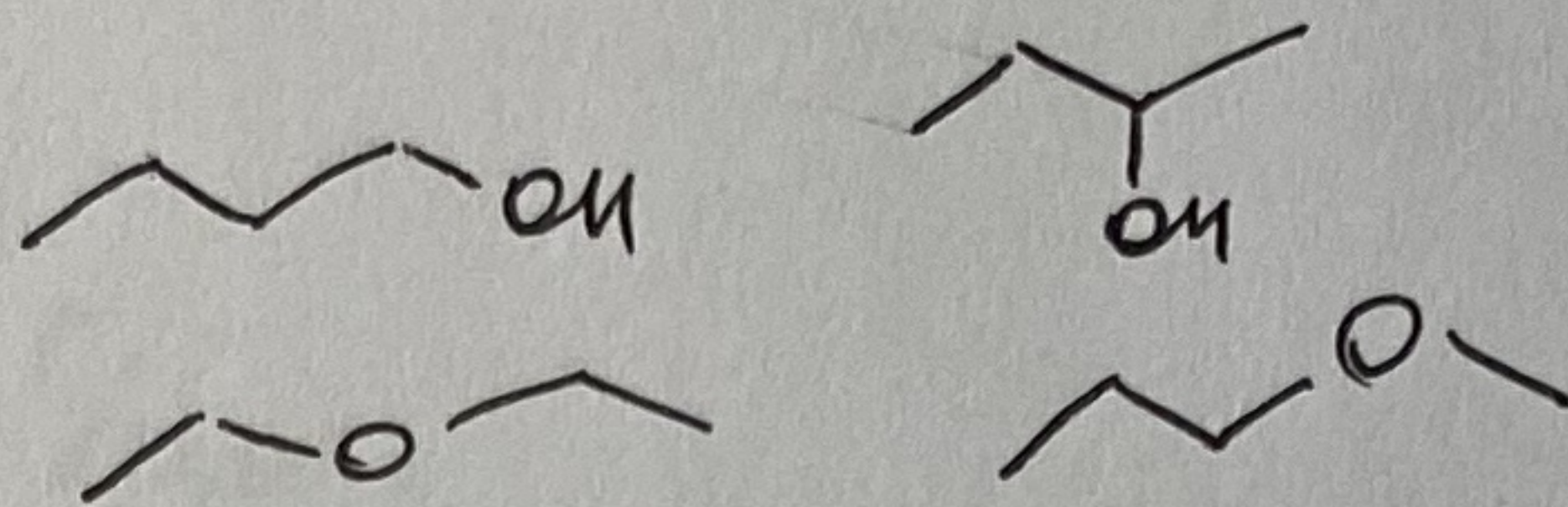
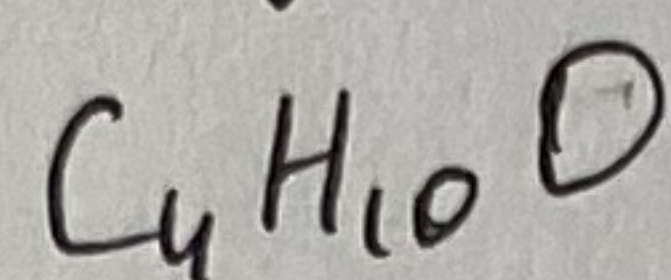
1. $\begin{matrix} 6 & 1 & 8 \\ 12 & C & H & 16 \\ & & & O \end{matrix}$

$$6x + 8y + z = 42 \quad | \Rightarrow z = 10, \quad 6x + 8y = 32$$

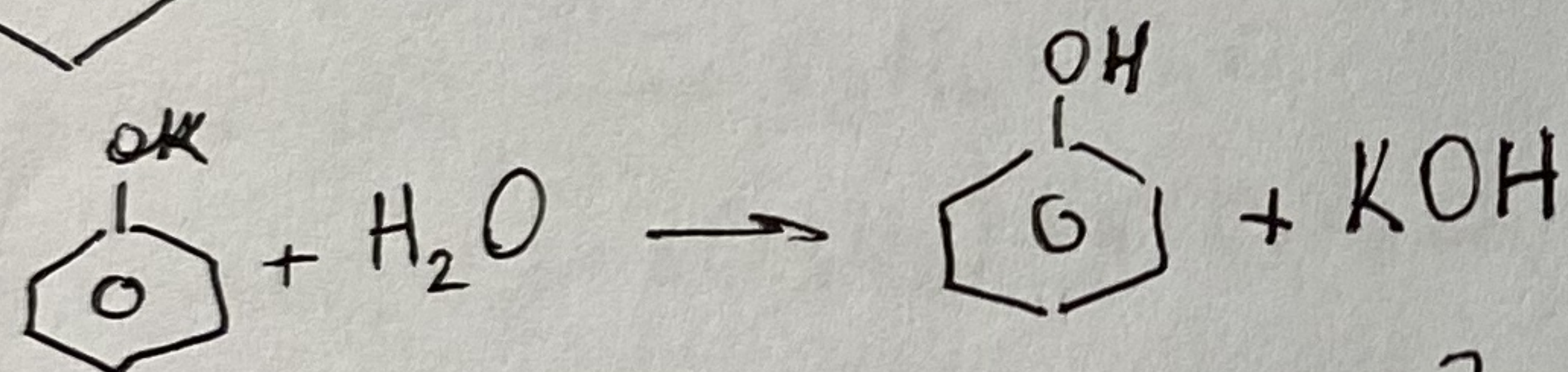
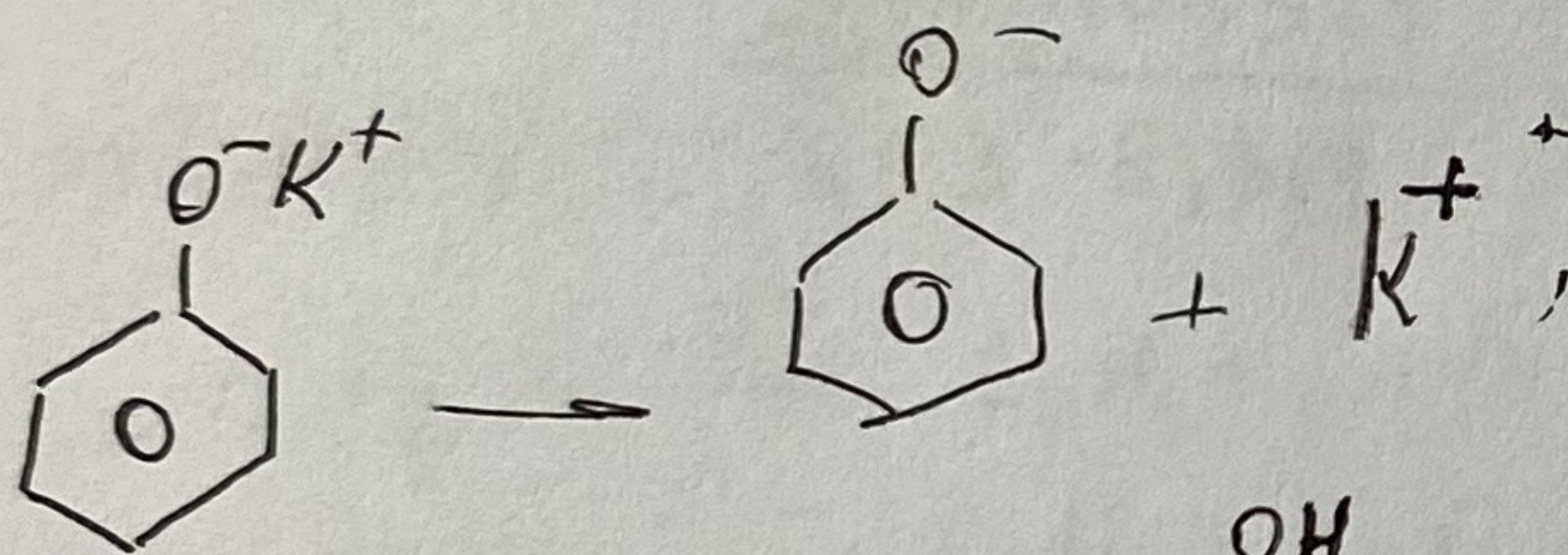
$$6x + 8y = 32$$

$$x = 4$$

$$y = 1$$



2.



$$[H^+] = 10^{-11} = 1 \cdot 10^{-11} \Rightarrow [OH^-] = 10^{-3}$$

$$K_f = \frac{K_w}{K_a} = \frac{10^{-14}}{10^{-10}} = 1 \cdot 10^{-4}$$

$$K_f = \frac{[OH^-][A^-]}{[C - [OH^-]]} = \frac{[OH^-]^2}{[C - [OH^-]]}$$

$$1 \cdot 10^{-4} = \frac{(1 \cdot 10^{-3})^2}{[C - 1 \cdot 10^{-3}]}$$

$$C_{\text{исх}} = 0,011 \text{ M}$$

$$C_{\text{равн}} = 0,011 - 10^{-3} = 0,01 \text{ M}$$