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*А.В....*

# МОСКОВСКИЙ ГОСУДАРСТВЕННЫЙ УНИВЕРСИТЕТ имени М.В.ЛОМОНОСОВА

Вариант \_\_\_\_\_

Место проведения \_\_\_\_\_  
город

## ПИСЬМЕННАЯ РАБОТА

Олимпиада школьников Ломоносов  
наименование олимпиады

по Английскому Языку  
профиль олимпиады

Билалова Камилля Рамилевича  
фамилия, имя, отчество участника (в родительном падеже)

Дата

«18» февраля 2023 года

Подпись участника

*Билалова*

Числовим

Банк 1. Listen and fill in the form

- |               |                               |
|---------------|-------------------------------|
| 1. father     | 6. 1853 (eighteen fiftythree) |
| 2. horseman   | 7. 23rd (twenty third)        |
| 3. 7 (seven)  | 8. head                       |
| 4. constrains | 9. betrayal                   |
| 5. replica    | 10. pity                      |

Банк 2. Reading

1. When people reach adolescence their minds and bodies work at their best. They usually reach the physical and mental peak. They also often can persevere hardships and recover from them far easier than adults. 2

2. In the past teenagers had to start working earlier in order to financially support their families. They often had no choice, mainly due to the lack of universal education. 2

3. No, I don't think ~~that~~ both texts focus on similar topics. The first extract is about <sup>that</sup> changes people experience after reaching adolescence and the differences between teens and ~~adults~~ adults, while the second one is mostly focused on the changes of the economical role of teenagers and their quality of life ~~to~~ through time. 1

4. According to the first text, adolescence, biologically, should be considered the best part of life. I would say that I partly agree with this statement because people in their teens usually are at their physical peak. 1

However, for many teenagers, such drastic physical changes can be frightening and uncomfortable. Teens are also more emotional and open than adults and can easily get mental traumas, that will ~~haunt~~ haunt them for years. 2

5. I think that teenagers can, in fact, become independent without giving up education. In my opinion, education is one of key parts of becoming an 2

Честно

independent adult. During our studies we learn useful soft skills and have to make our own decisions. Education also gives us many future options and exposes us to other people, it ~~makes~~ makes work ~~and~~ and communicate with them.

### Block 3. Vocabulary and Grammar

14

1. ~~regularly~~ regularly ++ A. feedback given on +

2. assessable - + B. just in case +

3. personal + + C. vital bit of +

4. financial + + D. the course provider +

5. employment + + E. networking opportunities to +

### Block 4. Cultural competence

9

1. What museums and galleries to visit and what to see there?

I would say that the best museum in London is probably the British Museum, which displays a wide range of items from all over the world and carries large cultural importance. We could also visit the Tate - one of the most popular modern art galleries in Europe.

2. What historical landmarks to visit and what historical periods/events to learn about?

We obviously have to visit the Buckingham Palace - the residence of many British monarchs, including ~~Etis~~ Elizabeth II, and the Westminster Abbey. We should also not forget about the Parliament and the Tower Bridge, that, just like the previously mentioned landmarks, showcase beautiful architecture and can teach us a lot about <sup>previous</sup> ~~past~~ British rulers.

3. What events / concert halls / theatres to attend and what to see / do there?

If we want take part ~~part~~ in some events, we should ~~at~~ absolutely visit the Hyde park, which also has

Улицою

We also can go to

beautiful gardens and flower valleys, ~~and~~ the West End, where many concerts and cultural events take place.

4. What transport to use to conveniently reach the above mentioned places or to enjoy a city tour?

I'd say that the best way for ~~us~~ us to travel around the city would be the underground, but if we want to have a tour we'd rather take the famous red busses, which has become an unofficial symbol of London.

5. Where to eat out and what to try?

After finishing our tour we can treat ourselves to some fantastic dishes in many great cafes all over London. I'd personally recommend trying some clotted cream and fish and chips in a wonderful cafe ~~one~~ on Hyde Street. There ~~are~~ <sup>also</sup> many great restaurants in the city center.

Дом 5. Writing. Letter to the editor

Dear editor

Recently I have read your article on reducing the number of airplane flights and couldn't help but wonder whether such actions would really help the environment. Of course, it is undeniable that planes release huge amounts of CO<sub>2</sub> but, in my opinion, their impact on the ~~envi~~ climate is nearly non-existent, in comparison with other sources of CO<sub>2</sub> gases and waste, such as factories, cars and power plants.

I personally think that reducing the number of airplane flights would not have such a great impact on the ecological situations mainly because humanity, as it is now, has become ~~way~~ too reliant on planes. We would not be able to give up the fastest way to transport people and goods around the globe.

Учебник

It is also important to understand that even if we manage to significantly reduce the number of flights there would still be other, way more dangerous, sources of waste and pollution. In one of the recent studies I have read, a group of chinese scientists has discovered that ~~a~~ <sup>their</sup> local coal factory produces as much CO<sub>2</sub> in one week as does a small town in six months. We should also not forget about millions of cows all around the world that produce immense amounts of pollution ~~everyday~~ every day.

I think that if we really want to help our planet, we should focus on more important things than airplane flights. Firstly, we should ~~drastically~~ drastically lower the number of cars in use. This can be accomplished by development of public transport systems in cities and advertisement of electric cars and bicycles, as alternative means of transportation. It is also important to start using renewable ~~eng~~ energy sources, such as solar panels and wind mills, that don't produce much waste.

In conclusion, I would like to say that airplane flights, as CO<sub>2</sub> releasing as they are, can not be ~~and~~ considered the main ecological problem of modern world. To help Earth we need to focus ~~on~~ all of our attention on more important and dangerous threats.

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Черновик

Экз 1. Listen and fill in the form

- |               |              |
|---------------|--------------|
| 1. father     | 6.           |
| 2. horseman   | 7. 23rd      |
| 3. 7 / seven  | 8. head      |
| 4. constrains | 9. betrothal |
| 5. replica    | 10. pity     |

- |              |             |
|--------------|-------------|
| 1 father     | 6 1853      |
| 2 horseman   | 7 23        |
| 3 7          | 8 head      |
| 4 constrains | 9 betrothal |
| 5 replica    | 10 pity     |



Экз 2 Reading

1. When people reach adolescence their bodies and minds work at their best. They are at ~~the~~ physical and mental peak. They also become more imaginative and can persevere, ~~hard~~ ~~steps~~ and recover from different hardships easier than adults.

2. ~~Back in the~~ In the past teenagers had to start working earlier in order to financially support their families.

3. No, I wouldn't say that both ~~these~~ texts focus on similar topics. The first extract is about changes that people experience after reaching adolescence, while the second one is focused on how the role of teenagers changed in the economy.

4. According to the first text, adolescence should be considered the best part of life. I would say that I <sup>biologically</sup> partly agree with this statement because in their teens people usually are at their physical peak and their minds work in good order. Teens ~~also~~ <sup>mostly</sup> don't have to worry about the things adults <sup>also</sup> worry about. However, in my opinion, teenagers are more exposed to the outside world and can easily be ~~traumatised~~ <sup>get</sup> mentally ~~traumatised~~ mental traumas that will haunt them for years. They ~~are~~ also <sup>set</sup> ~~can~~ be more open and emotional <sup>from adults</sup> which can ~~also~~ <sup>make their</sup> ~~make~~ <sup>feelings</sup> ~~harder~~ <sup>harder</sup>.

Черновик

5. I think, that teenagers can, in fact, become independent <sup>personally</sup> without sacrificing their education. In my opinion, education is of key parts of becoming an independent adult. During our studies, we <sup>learn</sup> not only ~~learn~~ <sup>important</sup> information, that can be later used <sup>in our careers</sup>, but also useful soft skill, such as communicating and decision making, which will always be helpful. Education can also give us more options for future and expose us to ~~social~~ other people, make us work and communicate with others.

Банк 3 Vocabulary and Grammar

- |                                    |                               |
|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1. regularly                       | A feedback given on           |
| 2. assessor?                       | B just in case                |
| 3. <del>financial</del> /personal? | C vital bit of                |
| 4. Finance?                        | D the course provider         |
| 5. employment                      | E networking opportunities to |

Банк 4 Cultural competence

1. I'd say <sup>not</sup> the best museum ~~which is~~ in London is probably the British Museum. ~~It displays~~ <sup>which</sup> a wide range of items from all around the world and carries a significant cultural importance. We could also visit the Tate, which is one of the most popular modern art museums in Europe. 2

2. In my opinion, we should visit the Buckingham Palace, which has been the residence of English monarchs, including Elizabeth II, for hundreds of years. It would also be great to see the Parliament and Westminster Abbey, where the British government works. We should also not forget about the Tower Bridge which, just like the previously mentioned landmarks, not only displays beautiful architecture but can also tell us a lot about ~~modern~~ England during the time from XVII to XIX century. 5

3. If we want to take part in some cultural events ~~or~~ <sup>or</sup> concert, I'd recommend visiting the Hyde Park, which one of the greatest parks in Europe, and the West End, ~~where there are~~ <sup>where we can walk through beautiful gardens and enjoy street music,</sup> ~~always~~ where many events take place.

Черновик

4. I'd say that the best way for us to travel around the city would be ~~the~~ ~~on~~ ~~by~~ the underground, which is relatively cheap, or by buses, which have become an unofficial symbol of London.

5. After finishing our tour we can ~~visit our selves~~ to enjoy some great dishes in one of ~~the~~ many great cafes in London. I would personally recommend trying out some chocolate cream and fruit and chips on the Hyde Street.

Exam Writing.

Dear editor

Recently I've read your article on reducing the number of airplane flights and ~~could help~~ wondered ~~if it really~~ would ~~really~~ really help the environment? Of course, it's undeniable that planes release huge amounts of CO2, but ~~there is~~ In my opinion, their impact on the climate is hardly nonexistent in comparison with amounts of waste and CO2 gases produced by factories, cars and other things.

~~I personally think that giving up or significantly reducing the amount of flights wouldn't help the environment really.~~  
~~I personally think that giving up ~~on~~ flying ~~and~~ significantly reducing the number of flights wouldn't help the environment.~~

I personally think, that reducing the amounts of flights wouldn't ~~really~~ ~~effectively~~ help the environment, mainly because we wouldn't be able to reduce it significantly. Moreover, as it is now, has become too reliant on airplane flights and giving up flying would be nearly impossible and financially disastrous.

As I mentioned earlier, I think that instead of flights, we should focus more on other sources ~~of~~ of waste and CO2 that affect the climate however. In one of recent studies I've seen a group of scientists have discovered that one coal factory in China produces as much CO2 in one week as does a populous village in the same region in six months. We also shouldn't forget about ~~the~~ ~~million~~



Черновик

of cars all around the world that produce immeasurable amounts of pollution. ~~and~~

~~In order to deal with global warming we should start reducing the~~

