



78-29-13-45  
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# МОСКОВСКИЙ ГОСУДАРСТВЕННЫЙ УНИВЕРСИТЕТ имени М.В.ЛОМОНОСОВА

Вариант \_\_\_\_\_

Место проведения \_\_\_\_\_  
город

## ПИСЬМЕННАЯ РАБОТА

Олимпиада школьников \_\_\_\_\_  
наименование олимпиады

по \_\_\_\_\_  
профиль олимпиады

ЖЕЛЕЗОВОЙ Лидии АНДРЕЕВНЫ

фамилия, имя, отчество участника (в родительном падеже)

Дата

« 18 » ФЕВРАЛЯ 2023 года

Подпись участника

\_\_\_\_\_

## ЧИСТОБУК

## Зуок 1.

1. father
2. horseman
3. seven
4. constrains
5. replica
6. 1853
7. twenty-third
8. head
9. betrayal
10. pity

## Зуок 2.

1. Adolescents get into better physical and mental state of their body and are faster, stronger and better at reacting quickly to the world's conditions than adults.

2. Adolescents had to start working earlier in the past because they had to help their families make ends meet.

3. Text 1 and Text 2 do not focus on similar aspects of adolescence because Text 1 emphasizes the fact that people are at their best physical and mental state during their teenage years whereas Text 2 stresses the fact that modern adolescents do not have to work from such a young age as they used to in the past.

4. "Studies have found that teens fully recover from bad moods in about half the time it takes adults to do so."

cl partly agree with this statement because cl believe that the time taken to get over bad moods depends on an exact person's mental state.

Emotional people can be found in each age group and they are more ~~not~~ likely to take long to feel better than others however young or old they are.

5. cl believe it is possible for teenagers to become independent not at the expense of their education because adolescents have to learn independency if they are put in the circumstances when they do not have anyone to support them.

## Task 3.

ЧУСТОВИК

- (A) 1. regularly ++  
 2. assessed +-  
 3. ~~employment~~ personal ++  
 4. finances +-  
 5. employment ++

- (B) A. feedback given on +  
 B. just in case +  
 C. vital bit of +  
 D. the course provider +  
 E. networking opportunities to + 13

## Task 4.

Planning London TripHistorical museums to visit

London is one of the greatest and most cosmopolitan cities in the world with its unique long history so you should definitely visit its museums. One of the most well-known museums is the British Museum where you can learn about the history of the country and its rulers including Elizabeth II and many others.

Historical landmarks

Apart from the museums and galleries it is also worth visiting historical landmarks of the city and its surroundings such as Westminster Abbey with its 1100 rooms, 5 km halls and 100 staircases and Buckingham Palace where you can see famous Beefeaters. Another famous building is the Houses of Parliament which attracts thousands of visitors every year.

Where to go for a walk

Don't forget to take a stroll along the river Thames to see Tower Bridge or go for a walk in Hyde Park or visit West End. If you walk in the city centre, try to attend St Paul's Cathedral and many other London's churches.

ЧИСТО ВУК

Modes of transport available

The most convenient means of transport available in London is its Tube. However, a visit to the capital of UK is incomplete without going on a guided tour of London on its traditional and well-loved double-decker buses.

~~What to eat~~What to eat

To feel the spirit of the UK and London itself better you should definitely taste British cuisine. It is widely recommended to try dotted cream and delicious pudding as well as traditional English Breakfast containing bacon and eggs, peas and other ingredients.

Box 5.

Dear Sir/Madam,

I am writing with regard to an article which has recently been published in the national newspaper. It has been stated that the problem of global warming is becoming more and more alarming every ~~year~~ year and reducing the number of airplane flights is one of the ways to solve it. I agree with this statement and believe that there should be less airplanes at sky every day.

To start with, airplanes cause more global warming than other modes of transport. Planes emit carbon dioxide as well as other harmful gases and chemicals which cause increase in the temperature of the atmosphere. As a result, ice caps are melting and rainwater becomes contaminated which means that the sources of clean water are decreasing leading to serious ecological problems in the future.

Moreover, the reason why people choose travelling by plane so often is that there are no convenient alternative means of transport available. For example, it is not always convenient to travel from one

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continent to another by ferries and ships as it takes a lot of time and is not suitable for people with seasickness. Thus, people mainly choose travelling by plane.

To solve the problems outlined we should encourage governments and airline companies to reduce the number of airplane flights. We can do this by choosing other modes of transport when it is possible even though it may not always be convenient.

All in all, I strongly believe that the issue of reducing the number of airplane flights is very important and this problem should be solved. Airplanes cause a lot of harm to the environment and therefore the number of them should be decreased.

Yours faithfully,  
Kate Brown

## ЧЕРНОВИК

## Тренировка 1. Listening

1. father
2. houseman horseman
3. seven
4. upstairs
5. replica
6. 1877 1853
7. twenty-third
8. head
9. wedding last behavioral
10. pity

## Тренировка 2. Reading

1. ~~They are~~ Adolescents ~~become~~ into ~~get~~ better ~~more~~ physically and mentally states of their body and are faster, stronger ~~and have~~ ~~old~~ and ~~just~~ better at reacting to the world's conditions than ~~at any~~ other time of their life. ~~adults~~

2. Adolescents had to start working earlier in the past because ~~as~~ they had to help their families make ends meet.

3. Text 1 and Text 2 don't focus on similar aspects of adolescence because the first text emphasizes the fact that people are at their best physical and mental states during their teenage years whereas the second text stresses the fact that modern adolescents do not have to work from such young age as they used to in the past.

4. ~~A statement in~~ ~~Text 1~~ "studies have found that teens fully recover from bad moods in about half the time it takes adults to do so." I partly agree with this statement because I believe that the time taken to get over bad moods depends on a person's mental state. ~~and~~ Emotional people can be found in each age group and they are more probable to take long to feel better than others however young or old they are.

5. 1. regularly
2. assessed
3. personal
4. finances
5. employment

## ЧЕРНОВИК

~~London~~ is the capital  
Historical museums and galleries to visit

London is ~~the city~~ one of the greatest and most <sup>②</sup> cosmopolitan cities with its unique long history so you should definitely visit its ~~its~~ museums. One of the most well-known museums <sup>in the world</sup> is the British Museum where you can learn about the history of the country and its rulers including Elizabeth II and others.

## Historical landmarks

Apart from the museums and galleries it is worth visiting historical landmarks of the city and its surroundings such as Westminster Abbey with its 1100 rooms, 5 km halls and 100 staircases and the Buckingham Palace to see its famous Beefeaters. Another famous building is ~~the~~ Parliament ~~so go~~ ~~to~~ ~~London~~ ~~visit~~ which attracts thousands of visitors a year.

## Where to go for a walk

Don't forget to take a stroll along the river Thames to see Tower Bridge or go for a walk in Hyde Park or visit ~~the~~ West End. ~~if~~ ~~you~~ ~~walk~~ in the city centre, don't forget to visit ~~the~~ ~~St Paul's~~ ~~Cathedral~~ and many other London's churches.

## Modes of transport available

The most convenient means of transport available in London is its ~~Tube~~ Tube. However, a visit to ~~London~~ the capital is not complete without ~~to~~ going on a guided tour of London ~~on~~ on its traditional and well-loved double decker buses.

Tube  
~~Tower Bridge~~  
~~Buckingham Palace~~  
~~Abbey~~  
~~British Museum~~  
~~clotted cream~~  
~~Parliament~~  
~~Elizabeth II~~  
~~West End~~  
~~Hyde Park~~

ЧЕРНОВИК

~~What~~  
Where to eat

~~If you want~~ To feel the spirit of the UK and London itself, you should definitely <sup>taste</sup> British cuisine. It is <sup>widely</sup> recommended to try ~~cream~~ <sup>and</sup> delicious ~~traditional~~ pudding ~~however~~ <sup>don't</sup> forget to have ~~bacon and eggs~~ as well as traditional English breakfast.

Task 5.

Dear Sir / Madam,

I am writing with regard to an article which has recently been published in the national newspaper. It has been stated that the problem of global warming is becoming more and more alarming every year and reducing the number of airplane flights is one of the ways to solve it. I agree with this statement and believe that there should be less airplanes ~~is the~~ <sup>at</sup> sky every day.

To start with, ~~for~~ airplanes cause global warming more than ~~any~~ other modes of transport. ~~Planes~~ emit carbon dioxide as well as other harmful gases and chemicals which cause ~~the~~ increase in the temperature of the atmosphere. As a result, ice caps are melting and rain water becomes ~~for~~ contaminated which means that ~~there may~~ ~~become not enough~~ ~~now~~ the sources of clean water are decreasing leading to ~~serious~~ ecological problems in the future. (135)

Moreover, the ~~is~~ reason why people choose travelling by plane so often is that there are no convenient alternative means of transport available. For example, it is not ~~possible~~ <sup>always convenient</sup> to travel from one continent to another by ferries and ships as it takes a lot of time and is not suitable for people with seasickness. Thus, people mainly



ЧЕРНОВИК

choose travelling by plane. ~~To solve this problem,~~  
~~governments should~~ (188)

To solve the problems outlined we should encourage governments ~~to reduce~~ and ~~airplane~~ <sup>airline</sup> companies to reduce the number of airplane flights. We can do this by choosing other modes of transport when it is possible even though it may not always be convenient. (239)

All in all, I strongly believe that the issue of reducing the number of airplane flights is very important and this problem should be solved. Airplanes cause a lot of harm to the environment and therefore <sup>the number of them</sup> ~~the~~ should be decreased. (288)

Yours faithfully,

Kate Brown