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**МОСКОВСКИЙ ГОСУДАРСТВЕННЫЙ УНИВЕРСИТЕТ
имени М.В.ЛОМОНОСОВА**

Вариант _____

Место проведения _____
город

ПИСЬМЕННАЯ РАБОТА

Олимпиада школьников Ломоносов
наименование олимпиады

по английскому языку
профиль олимпиады

Клапневой Дианы Дмитриевны
фамилия, имя, отчество участника (в родительном падеже)

Дата
«18» ФЕВРАЛЯ 2023 года

Подпись участника
Клп

32-25-04-88

(9.3)

Чистовик

- Блок 1.
- 1) father
 - 2) horseman
 - 3) seven
 - 4) constraints
 - 5) replica
 - 6) 1853
 - 7) 23
 - 8) head
 - 9) betrothal
 - 10) pity

- Блок 2.
- 1). During adolescence people's physical and mental state is at its best, so they ~~are~~ are able to therefore, they are able to enjoy life to the fullest and experience the world through the lens of built-in positivity.
 - 2). In the past, the common level of life quality was much lower than today, and education was not easily accessible, so most young people had to start working at the age of seven to provide financial support to their families.
 - 3). While both texts explore the topic of what it means to be a teenager, there are significant differences between them. The first text describes the physical and mental advantages of adolescence, while the other text focuses on the role teenagers historically played in society and how it ~~change~~ has changed through the years.
 - 4). Text 1 offers an interesting outlook on the emotional stability of teenagers, claiming that they are capable of quickly getting over bad moods and making the best out of a ~~bad~~ negative situation. I find it hard to agree with such a statement, because I've seen many teenagers having a hard time coping with mood swings and anxiety, including

Чистовик

myself. 2

5). Since 20th century, young people have been able to live with their parents' support for a long period of time. On the other hand, many countries offer a legal procedure called emancipation, which allows adolescents who have secured their own income to obtain some economic rights of an adult and live independently. This process does not interfere with one's education, so teenagers can become independent not at the expense of ~~their studies~~ their studies. 2

Блок 3.

- 1) regularly 15
- 2) assessment
- 3) personal
- 4) financial
- 5) employment 10

A - ~~feedback~~ feedback given on

B - just in case

C - vital bit of

D - the course provider

E - networking opportunities to

Блок 4.

1). What museums and galleries to visit and when ^{what} to see there?

While visiting London for the first time, one should take a look on the vast collection of art and historical items displayed in the British Museum.

The London museum of contemporary art is also a place of interest for those who appreciate ~~modern~~

Чистовик
modern British culture.

2). What historical landmarks to visit and what historical period/events to learn about?

The most famous historical landmarks to visit are the Tower Bridge and Buckingham palace, which reminds us of the bygone days of Queen Elizabeth ~~II~~ the second's reign.

Another place to visit is Hyde Park, a location of great importance to the events of the establishment of the British Parliament.

3). What events/concert halls/theatres to attend and what to see/do there?

It is highly recommended for tourists to visit West End to see some outstanding theatrical performances.

If you're not a fan of the fine arts, however, you can always enjoy the view of the city from the top of the London Eye.

4). What transportation to use to conveniently reach the above mentioned places ~~or~~ to or to enjoy a city tour?

A common transportation choice of many London visitors is using the famous red double-decker buses that offer great tours of the city.

It is also convenient to use the subway, or as the locals call it, the Tube to reach different tourist destinations.

5). Where to eat out and what to try?

When in London, one should try the delicious clotted cream served at the Abbey restaurant.

Чистовик

Also, the traditional British dish "fish and chips" is available at most food stalls and ~~cafes~~ restaurants across the city.

Блок 5.

Dear Sir/Madam,

50 Z Col. 30 20-20

I am writing this letter to comment on your recent article about the effects of climate change and ways of reducing them. The solution you have presented is lowering the amount of CO₂ emissions by giving up travelling by plane. The problem is, Airplanes are not the main cause of climate change, and this approach may do more harm than good to society without effectively improving the air quality, the decline of which is directly responsible for climate change. I believe we must look deeper into the reasons behind air pollution instead of simply refusing to fly.

The leading cause of ~~the~~ the worsening air quality is actually gasoline-using automobile engines, which are far more widely used than planes. In many so-called "megacities" like New York City in the United States, Beijing in China or even Moscow, the capital of Russia a certain amount of smog from the streets flooded with cars is visible at all times. That smog contributes to the process called

32-25-04-88
(9.3)

Чистовик

“the greenhouse effect” which directly causes climate change.

Another major cause of air pollution is garbage burning facilities. The biggest ones are located in third-world countries, and they burn trash which is transported there from across the world. This process produces massive amounts of CO₂ that not only cause global warming, but make the living conditions in these countries extremely harsh. For example, in Bangladesh, one of the most polluted countries that specialises in utilising ~~gar~~ world waste, the average life expectancy is only about 20 years.

Meanwhile, international travel, which relies on planes brings lots of income to most countries and creates countless jobs. If ~~we all~~ ~~coll~~ people collectively stop flying, the economy will suffer, and that means that less taxpayer money will be available to governments to solve the ecological issues. We have already witnessed an economical decline in the year 2020, when due to the notorious Covid-19 virus most borders were closed, and that may serve as an example of what harm the solution of climate change that was presented in your article can do.

One way of stopping climate change is ~~to~~ mass production and distribution of car engines that use non-polluting resources like

Чистовик

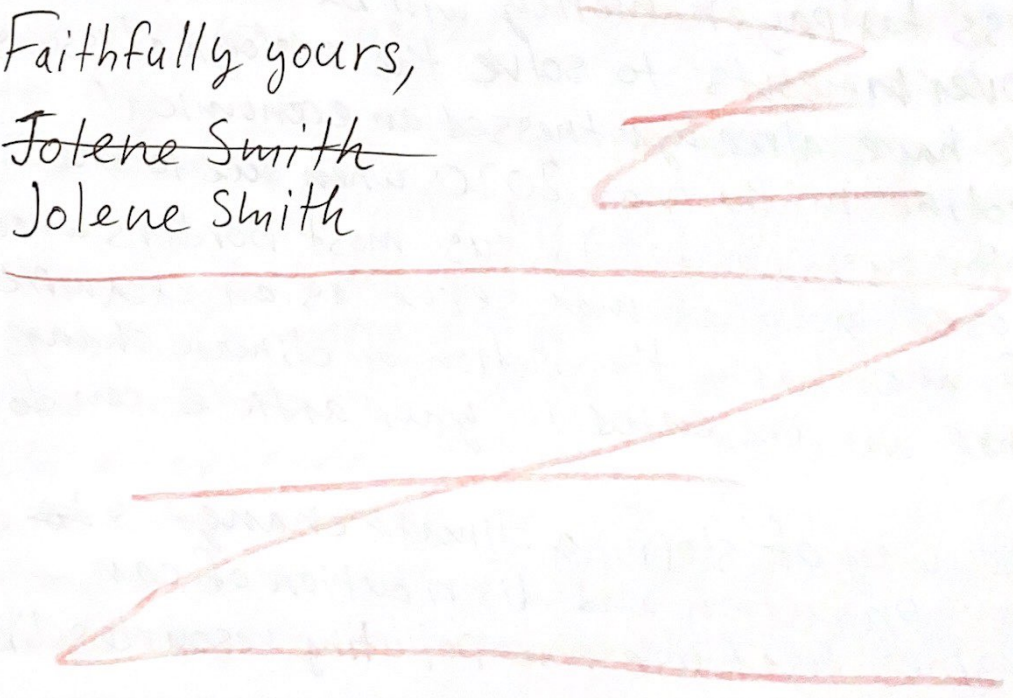
electricity and natural gas. Such a measure may be difficult to achieve, but it will improve the quality of air.

Another way to fight climate change is to put an end to unethical garbage disposal and create a worldwide recycling policy, which will help to decrease the levels of CO₂ in the atmosphere, as well as improve the situation in ~~poor~~ ^{third-world} countries. In conclusion, a fight against global warming ~~will take~~ takes ~~much~~ a lot more than simply giving up travelling by plane, and I am certain that different ~~approaches~~ problems need to be solved simultaneously to make a real difference.

Faithfully yours,

~~Jolene Smith~~

Jolene Smith



Черновик

Listening

- 1 - Father
- 1 - horseman? / horseman
- 3 - seven
- 4 - constraints
- 5 - medica
- 6 - 1853
- 7 - 23rd
- 8 - head
- 9 - ~~betrothal~~ betrothal / betrothal?
- 10 - pity

Reading

- 1) During adolescence ^{people's} ~~humans~~ physical and mental state is in its best condition, therefore they are able to enjoy life to the fullest and experience the world through the lens of youth.
- 2) In the past the common level of ^{life} quality of ~~the~~ was much lower than today ^{and} education was not ~~nearly as~~ ^{easy} accessible, ~~and~~ so young people had to start working at the age of seven to provide financial support to their families. ~~or help their parents to work in the field~~
- 3) ~~Text~~ While both texts explore what it means to be a teenager there are significant changes between them, as the first text explores the physical and mental advantages of adolescence while the other text focuses on ^{the role} ~~the historical context~~ of the term "teenager" ~~itself~~ and the teenagers historically played in society and how it has changed through the years
- 4) Text 1 offers an interesting outlook on the emotional

Черновик

stability of adolescents, claiming that they are capable of quickly getting over ~~their worries~~ bad moods and overcoming struggles. However,

I find it hard to agree with such a statement, because I ^{have seen} ~~see~~ ^{easily} ~~able~~ of teenagers having a hard time coping with mood swings and anxiety, including myself.

5). Many countries offer a legal procedure called emancipation, aimed at letting adolescents who have secured their own source of income through employment or starting their own business live their lives independently. This process allows them to have the same rights as an adult at an earlier age, but it does not interfere with ~~the~~ one's education plans, ^{therefore} ~~so~~ emancipated teenagers can continue their studies without any significant changes while ~~being independent~~.

Vocab & Grammar

- A - feedback given on
- B - just in case
- C - ~~bit of vital~~ vital bit of
- D - the course provider
- E - networking opportunities to

- 1 - regularly
- 2 - assessment?
- 3 - personal
- 4 - financial ✓
- 5 - employment

ЧЕРНОВИК

Cultural competence

1. Museums & Galleries / British Museum, ^{# Tube} Elizabeth II
2. hist. landmarks and periods/events / Tower Bridge, Buckingham Palace, Hyde Park, Parliament
3. events, concert halls / West end and ~~Tube?~~
4. transport / double-decker tourist bus / the Tube?
5. where to eat and what / clotted cream at Abbey?

Also: nursery rhyme (London bridge is falling down?)
The London Eye
fish and chips

- 1) ~? While visiting London, a first-time tourist should take a look on the vast collection of ~~artefacts~~ historical objects from across the world displayed in the British Museum, as well as contemporary art exhibitions of the ~~Tub~~ ^{Tube}. A fun fact about this museum is a popular joke about how the only reason the Egypt Pyramids aren't in the British Museum is because of the pieces presented ~~are only~~ in Britain only because of its colonial past, when it was common for British invaders to take anything valuable from the colonies to the capital.
- 2) The most famous historical landmarks to visit are the Tower Bridge, Buckingham Palace, reminding us of the good old days of Queen Elizabeth II's reign ~~and the Hyde Park~~ an important place of great importance to the events of the British revolution and the establishment of the British Parliament.
- 3) ~~Various~~ It is highly recommended for tourists to visit the West End ~~theatre~~ to see some outstanding theatrical performances. If you're not a fan of the high arts, you can always enjoy the city view from the top of the London Eye.
- 4) ^{London visitors} Transportation choice of ~~tourists~~ ^{tourists} is using the famous red double-decker tourist buses. However, it is also convenient to use the Subway, or as the ~~British~~ ^{British} call it, the Tube.
- 5) ~~As for dining eating out~~ When in London, one should always try the delicious clotted cream served at the restaurant called Abbey. ^{Also, the national British dishes are available at food stalls around the city.}

Writing

Черновик

Dear Sir/Madam,
I am writing this letter to comment on your recent article ~~dedicated to~~ ^{about} the effects of climate change and ways of reducing them. The solution you have presented is lowering the amounts of CO₂ emissions by giving up travelling by plane.

~~Such~~ ^{However,} this approach may ~~create~~ ^{create more} problems than solutions ~~to~~ ^{for} society, ~~and not necessarily~~ ^{and personally} solve the problem of climate change.

~~The main~~ ^{I believe} problem is, ~~all~~ ^{good} planes are not the leading cause of air pollution, which is directly responsible for causing climate change. ~~20 + 21 = 51~~
I believe we must look deeper into the socioeconomic reasons behind CO₂ emissions ~~and find the most~~ ^{instead of simply refusing} reasonable course of action. ~~93~~ ^{to fly.}

~~The first reason for a~~ ^{another} cause of air pollution is garbage ~~or~~ ^{burning} facilities, ~~which~~ ^{which} produce massive amounts of CO₂. ~~Such~~ ^{The most} biggest ones are located in third-world countries, for example, Bangladesh. ~~They~~ ^{and} burn trash brought from across the world. ~~and~~ ^{due to garbage} In Bangladesh, for example, the air quality is so bad that the average life expectancy there is about 20 years. ~~57~~ ^{disposal}

The leading cause of worsening air quality is actually gasoline-using cars, ~~engines~~ ^{engines}, which are far more widely used than planes. In many megapolises so-called mega cities, like New York City, Beijing or even Moscow a certain amount of smog is visible at all times.

One way of stopping climate change is to ~~stop~~ ^{create} using engines ~~that~~ ^{that} use non-polluting resources like electricity and natural gas. ~~20~~
Another possible solution is putting an end to unethical garbage disposal and establishing a world-wide recycling policy. In conclusion, ~~the~~ ^{the} fight against global warming takes much more than ~~a flying ban~~ ^{giving up} flying.

52

103 + 432 = 146

flying