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МОСКОВСКИЙ ГОСУДАРСТВЕННЫЙ УНИВЕРСИТЕТ  
имени М.В.ЛОМОНОСОВА

*+ 1000000*

Вариант 6

Место проведения \_\_\_\_\_  
город

ПИСЬМЕННАЯ РАБОТА

Олимпиада школьников "Ломоносов"  
наименование олимпиады

по английскому языку  
профиль олимпиады

Кокшаровой Марьяны Владимировны

фамилия, имя, отчество участника (в родительном падеже)

Дата

«18» февраля 2023 года

Подпись участника

*Мая*

## Чисто ВК

## Блок 1

- 1) father
- 2) horseman
- 3) 7
- 4) ceremony
- 5) replica
- 6) 1853
- 7) 23rd
- 8) head
- 9) betrothal
- 10) pissy

## Блок 2.

1. When you reach the age of adolescence, your physical and mental abilities are at their highest, which means you feel as good as you'll ever feel. Adolescence is also a time when the most creative ideas cross your mind and leave a print on your imagination, making your life much more exciting.

2. Back in the day, adolescents had to start working very at a very young age in order to support their families financially. Only the richest could rely on their parents for financial support.

3. Text 1 and Text 2 observe different aspects of adolescence. Text 1 emphasises the fact that teenage years are the best years of our lives. Meanwhile, Text 2 describes the adolescents of 1500s, whose life was full of hardships and struggles.

4. Text 1 suggests that adolescence is a time when the most crazy ideas leave a profound print on your imagination. I fully agree with this statement, because teenagers just like to create the most divergent scenarios in their heads, without thinking about the consequences, or what it would take to achieve such scenario in real life. Teenagers have little life experience, so they like exploring everything in theory.

Чистовик

5. As I see it, it is impossible to become independent without it negatively affecting your education. Having a job and earning money to support yourself financially is a vital part of being independent. Both education and work consume a lot of time and energy, so eventually, you'll have to pick <sup>only</sup> one.

10

Блок 3.

- 1) regularly ++
- 2) assessable +-
- 3) personal ++
- 4) finances +-
- 5) employment ++ 8

- A. feedback given on +
- B. just in case +
- C. vital bit of +
- D. the course provider +
- E. networking opportunities to + 5

13

Блок 4.

1. What museums and galleries to visit and what to see there?

When you visit London for the first time, one place you must visit is the British Museum, where you can ~~see~~ learn everything you need about British history.

2. What historical landmarks to visit and what historical period/events to learn about?

Tourists visiting London should definitely visit the West End and Hyde Park, which are considered historical landmarks of London. As for the historical events, everyone should know the date when Magna Carta was signed. In 1215, King John signed Magna Carta, a document, which limited the ruler's rights and stated basic human rights <sup>of the</sup> for citizens.



## Чистовик

3. What events / concert halls / theatres to attend and what to see/do there?

One of the main tourist destinations in London is a Picadilly Circus, where you can see spectacular performances of acrobats, jugglers, clowns and many other talented artists.

4. What transport to use to conveniently reach the above mentioned places or to enjoy a city tour?

London underground, also known as the London Tube, is a very convenient and comfortable way to travel in London. It covers nearly the whole city and can get you anywhere you want in a very short period of time.

5. Where to eat out and what to try?

If you happen to be in London at Easter, make sure you try Hot Cross Buns. These are a special dish you can try at any Cathedral when it's time for Easter. You can also ~~taste~~ try clotted cream, ~~which is a dessert~~ for dessert.

6. What are the places to visit in order to learn more about British royalty?

Visiting Buckingham Palace is a must if you want to see where the Royal family lives. ~~The Parliament is also~~ The Parliament has also merited a mention in this list, as well as the Westminster Abbey.

7. ~~What~~ Who is the most influential person to ever live in London? Who are some other influential people who lived/live there?

Elizabeth II <sup>was</sup> is, no doubt, the most influential person living in London. She was ~~the~~ Queen of England, praised for her politics, sense of humour and fashion. In fact, she is the only female of the Royal family, <sup>who</sup> served in the military! ~~She~~ The Royal Mint even issued commemorative coins in her honor, when she celebrated her Sapphire jubilee.

## ЧУСТОВИК

Another influential person living in London is Margaret Thatcher. She is the first woman elected as the Prime Minister of Britain. Being a member of a Conservative Party, she insisted that the government's interference in economy should be minimized. She returned some businesses into private owning, for which she was praised. Some still consider her the greatest Prime Minister of Great Britain.

7. Which bridges should ~~we~~ be visited in London?

London Tower Bridge is very popular among tourists because of its unusual architecture and a Y-shaped form. However, London Millenium Bridge is the most visited bridge in London. It was built in the end of the 20th century to celebrate the onset of a new millennium. It gives a spectacular view of London, ~~and~~ especially of St. Paul's Cathedral.

Блок 5.

The aim of this letter to the editor is to respond to the article, which tackles the issues of climate change and carbon emissions. The article suggests decreasing the number of airplane flights. The letter will cover different aspects of the problem and state reasons ~~why I agree with the editor's solution~~ for my opinion.

The problem of climate change has been concerning people for years and now it is time to take action. People ~~the~~ The majority of the population still feels like they can not give up their habits, even if they are clearly damaging the planet. However, it is not the regular people who should be blamed, but celebrities. Firstly, celebrities



## Чистовик

often post or talk about ~~consumption~~ consumption culture in a positive way: they boast about the amount of clothes they have, encouraging people to consume more. ~~That~~ Their followers get affected by this attitude and start buying more than they actually need, causing harm to the environment. Secondly, ~~speaking about carbon emissions~~, celebrities often travel on their private jets. A research has shown, that when the Superbowl of 2022 has ended, hundreds of private jets left the city, producing the biggest amount of carbon emissions that has ~~never~~ <sup>ever</sup> been documented ~~before~~.

Moving on to the ways of solving the problem, the first thing that should be done is banning celebrities who advertise consumption culture from all social media. This way, people will find someone else to follow and will not be persuaded to consume more than they actually need. Another way of solving this problem is confiscating all private jets. It will move celebrities to travel with other people, causing less harm to the environment.

To recapitulate, ~~one~~ of the main contributors to the environmental damage are celebrities, who share wrong values with their followers. By banning them and confiscating their private jets, carbon emissions can be reduced and the problem of climate change can be solved.

69:27

21

48

Черновик

2. West End, Hyde Park, Buckingham.

The problem of climate change has been concerning people for years and now it is time to take action. The majority of the population are not ready to give up their habits, even if they affect the Earth negatively. That is why it is necessary to provide a solution bigger than just sorting rubbish or riding a bicycle rather than driving a car. Reducing the amount of airplane flights is a perfect way to help the planet, ~~while~~ Firstly, ~~as the editor suggests,~~ ~~we~~ an airplane is not a vital ~~means~~ of transport. As the editor suggests, we could still travel by trains, which is much less damaging for the environment. It could limit carbon emissions.

Черновик

Блок 1

- |   |                                       |
|---|---------------------------------------|
| 1. father                                 | 6. 1853                               |
| 2. <del>the</del> horseman                | 7. 23rd                               |
| 3. 7                                      | 8. head                               |
| 4. <del>the</del> etiquette, ceremony and | 9. wedding betrayal                   |
| 5. replica                                | 10. <del>is</del> <del>is</del> pissy |

Блок 2. Reading

1. When you reach the age of adolescence, your physical and mental abilities are at their highest, which means you ~~are~~ <sup>feel</sup> ~~at~~ your as ~~comfortable~~ <sup>good</sup> as you'll ever ~~be~~ <sup>feel</sup>. Adolescence is also a time when the most creative ideas ~~come~~ cross your mind and leave a print on your imagination, making your life much more ~~fun~~ exciting.

2. Back in the day, adolescents had to start working very early to ~~provide~~ support their families financially. Only the richest could rely on their parents for financial support.

3. Text 1 and Text 2 observe different aspects of adolescence. Text 1 emphasises the fact that teenage years are the best years of our lives. Meanwhile, Text 2 describes the adolescents of 1500s, whose life was full of hardships and struggles.

4. Text 3 suggests that adolescence is <sup>a</sup> the time when the most crazy ideas leave a profound print on your imagination. I fully agree with this statement, because teenagers just like to ~~paint~~ <sup>create</sup> the most divergent scenarios ~~in~~ in their heads, without thinking about the consequences of it, or what it would take to achieve that. Teenagers like exploring it in theory.

5. ~~It is possible for teenagers to become~~ As for me, it is impossible to become independent without <sup>not</sup> affecting your schooling. Eventually, you'll have to get your



Черновик

priorities straight and pick only one: work or school.  
 You just can't become independent without earning  
 money by yourself and for yourself.

Блок 3.

1.

2.

3. personal

4.

5. ~~financial~~ employment

A. feedback given on

B. just in case

C. vital bit of

D. the course provider

E. networking opportunities to

Блок 4.

1) Tube

Tube is one of the symbols of London, ~~and the London~~  
~~subway in the~~ which gave its name to the London  
 Tube - the ~~sub~~ underground of London.

2) Tower Bridge

London Tower Bridge is one of the most popular tourist  
 attractions in London, ~~which gives a marvelous view from which~~  
 you can see the most marvelous view of London (St.  
 Paul's Cathedral).

3) Buckingham Palace

Buckingham Palace is a place where the Royal  
 family lives.

4) Abbey

Westminster Abbey

Черновик  
5) British Museum

6) clotted cream

7) the British Parliament consists of two chambers: the House of Lords and the House of Commons.

8) Elizabeth II

Elizabeth II, ~~was~~ the Queen of England. <sup>first</sup> ~~only~~ woman in the Royal Family to serve in the army.

9)

10)

\* 11) London Millenium Bridge

London M.B. is a bridge, which was built in the end of 20<sup>th</sup> century to celebrate the onset of a new millenium.

БЛОК 5.

Introduction  
The aim of this letter to the editor is to ~~express~~ <sup>respond</sup> ~~my opinion on~~ the article, ~~task~~ which ~~tackles the~~ <sup>issue</sup> suggests reducing the number of airplane flights. The letter is divided into ... parts, with each part <sup>view</sup> observing a different aspect of the problem. of carbon emissions caused by planes. [and climate change]

Черновик

1

The problem of climate change has been concerning people for years. However, ~~most~~ of the majority of the planet's population still ~~do not~~ feels ~~as~~ [indifferent to the problem as if it does not affect them] like they can not give up their habits to save the planet. ~~People still~~ The article tackles the issue of carbon emissions caused by planes. The editor stresses the importance of reducing the number of airplane flights. ~~While it is a good idea,~~ the article does not ~~strove~~ <sup>cover</sup> the problem enough. It is not regular people who should be held accountable for carbon emissions, but celebrities, who travel by private jets. For example, a research has shown, that when the Super Bowl ~~was~~ has ended, hundreds of private jets left the city, releasing carbon in amounts that have never been documented before. If celebrities could start travelling by planes with other people on board, the planet would not have suffered so much.

Another reason why the amount of flights should be decreased is the existence of other means of transport.

- БЛОК 3.
- 1) regularly
  - 2) assessible
  - 3) personal
  - 4) finances
  - 5) employment

- employ
- assess ✓
- finance
- person ✓
- regular ✓

- ~~employment~~
- employment