



63-91-20-99
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МОСКОВСКИЙ ГОСУДАРСТВЕННЫЙ УНИВЕРСИТЕТ имени М.В.ЛОМОНОСОВА

Вариант _____

Место проведения _____
город

ПИСЬМЕННАЯ РАБОТА

Олимпиада школьников «Ломоносов»
наименование олимпиады

по английскому языку
профиль олимпиады

Корнейчука Илья ~~Иванович~~ Андреевича
фамилия, имя, отчество участника (в родительном падеже)

Дата

«18» февраля 2023 года

Подпись участника

И.

Митовух

Задок 1.

1. father
2. horseman
3. seven
4. constraints
5. replica
6. 1853
7. 23rd
8. head
9. betrottal
10. pity

Задок 2.

7. During the adolescence, teenagers' physical and mental condition is at its peak. This means that processes like eating, sleeping and listening to music feel best in these years. Adolescents are also very broad-minded and it's during this time that they learn many new and interesting ideas. Moreover, teenagers are the most mentally strong people. If they feel down, they recover the fastest.

2. In the past, adolescents started working being approximately seven years old because there was a constant need for ~~worker~~ working hands to support the family and its well-being.

3. No, these texts focus on different aspects of adolescence. Text 1 is about the biological capabilities of teenagers, their physical and mental condition. And Text 2 is dedicated to the history of the concept of the teenager and why and how adolescents' lives were different in the past.

4. I totally agree with the last idea expressed in Text 1.

Indeed, adolescence can be extremely stressful and "the conditions" mentioned by the author are the pressure that teenagers get from teachers and other adults. I think the writer is right since I have experienced what they describe myself.

5. No, it is impossible. To be independent means to earn everything yourself and to get money you have to work. It's hard to do that while learning. It might be possible to combine these two things for adults, but adolescents have no other choice but to rely on their parents or their guardians for support while they receive education.

Task 3.

- 1. regularly +
- 2. assessable +
- 3. personal +
- 4. financial +
- 5. employment +

- A. feedback given on
- B. just in case
- C. vital bit of
- D. the course provider
- E. networking opportunities to

Task 4.

1. ~~One~~ Two of the most famous London museums and galleries everyone should visit are the British Museum, where you'll be able to see spectacular exhibits from all over the world, including former British colonies, for example, Egypt, and the National Gallery, where you'll be looking at the best examples of European paintings of all time. You'll surely go to see the grand Tower Bridge and you should visit a former medieval prison - The Tower

Меморандум

- and its great museum, which are nearby.
2. Buckingham Palace, the official residence of the King, is ~~a must~~ ^{a must} for those who want to learn more about the British monarchy and its grandeur. You also just have to visit the Westminster Abbey, the place of burial of British monarchs, where you might even see the grave of Elizabeth II. You should visit the Houses of Parliament since not only it is a beautiful architectural masterpiece, but you'll also find out lots of information about the British parliamentary system — one of the oldest in the world.
3. You must go to one of the magnificent performances at the Opera House because I assure you it will be an unforgettable experience.
4. The London Underground is the best means of ~~transport~~ ^{transport,} which will get you to any part of London: the City, the West End — you name it. Speaking of transport, you can also try out the famous Tube.
5. London street cafés allow you to taste all the local specialities, such as fish and chips or clotted cream (best with tea). Alternatively, you can buy some food and have a picnic in one of London's many green spaces, for example, the great Hyde Park.

Box 5.

Dear Sir/Madam,

I am writing in order to give comments on the main ideas of your recent article about climate change and state my personal opinion. The main problem of the article was ~~that airplane flights release too much carbon in the atmosphere~~ ^{how to cut down carbon emissions of airplane flights}. I agree that this problem is very serious. However, I also believe there are ways to effectively tackle it.

There are two reasons why I believe the aforementioned problem is real and affects us in a terrible way. First of all, I live in a city which has an airport and the air is extremely polluted. The effects can be clearly

seen. Most of the city's birds have permanently migrated. It can also be hard to breathe at times. The reports of the local ecologists show that the airport is, in fact, the main reason for this. Secondly, there are many other proofs of the negative effect of airplane flights on the environment. The one that scares me the most is the infamous holes in ~~ozone layers~~ ^{the ozone layer}. Scientific research has proved that one of the main causes of this problem is carbon released by planes. It truly terrifies me that people get skin cancer because of this and that is why I believe something has to be done ~~about~~ ^{to change} the situation.

To make you realize the scale of the problem, let me provide an example. Think of the Heathrow Airport and imagine a morning flight off to India. The distance is big and, during its entire way, the plane releases carbon. The total amount of carbon is huge. Not only this, but the territory ~~it's~~ ^{it has} been spread over is also vast. The damage is terrible, you see. Now think about how many more flights will be conducted on this sole day. The planes destroy the environment more and more with each passing day.

There are, however, ways to solve this issue. One of them is mentioned in the article and it is simply using ~~different~~ ^{other} means of transport. This is a great idea and I believe that to encourage people to start using anything but planes the governments could introduce special programmes which would make such way of travelling less expensive and more beneficial for the customers. To introduce another solution, I would like to capitalize on inequality of ~~plane~~ airplane flights, which was mentioned in the article. Lots of environment-unfriendly flights are done by the rich using their private jets. The idea is very simple: ban them from doing it, make it illegal. Alternatively, their taxes can be increased, but I think ~~it's~~ it is less efficient.

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~~Memorandum~~
I truly believe in the seriousness of the problem as it directly affects me personally as well as many others around the globe. But there is little use in talking about it. As you can see, this issue can be solved. If it is not, the consequences will be terrible.

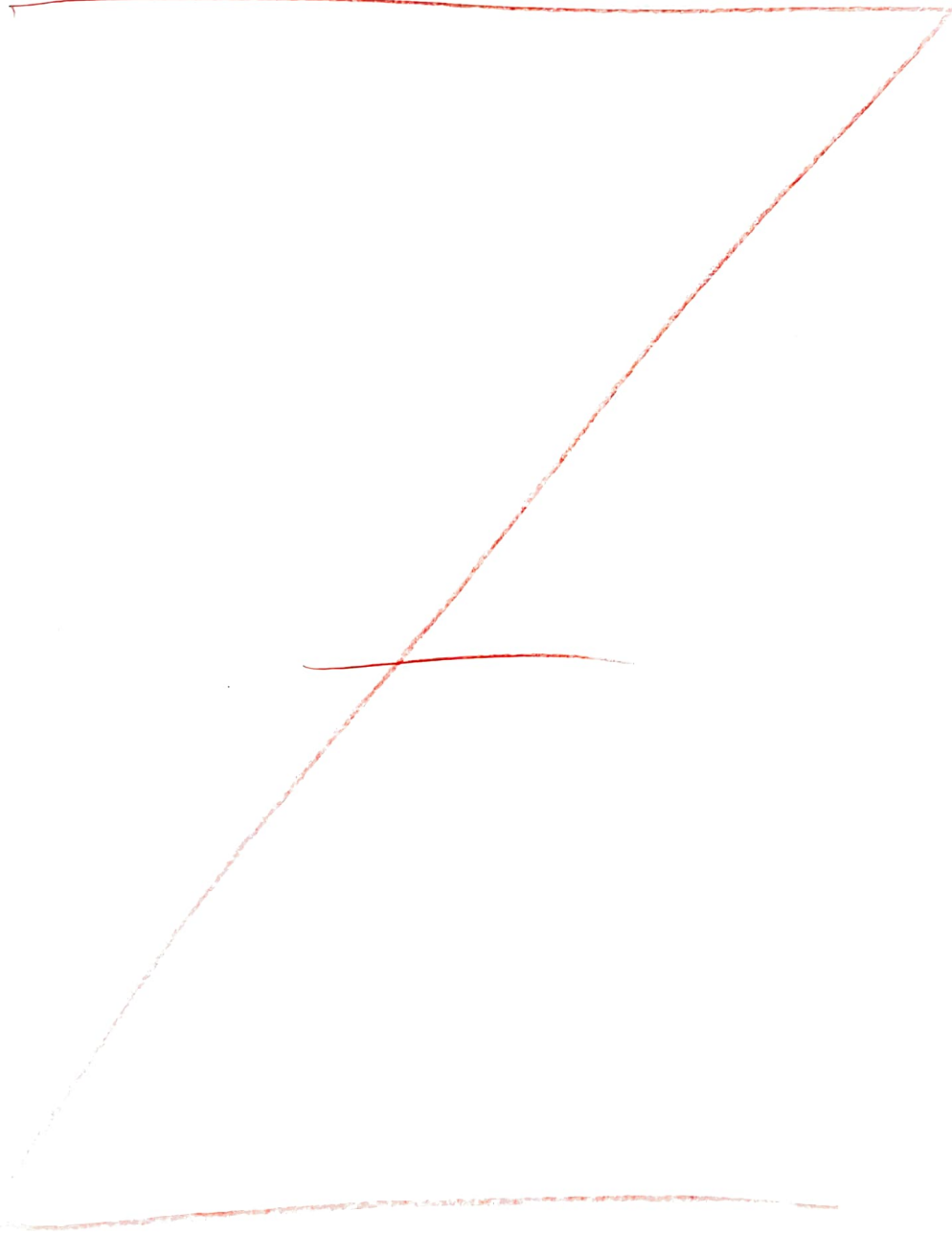
Yours faithfully,
John Bull

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Черновик

Dear Sir/Madam, 2 12 27 30 40 49 55

I am writing in order to give comments on the main ideas of your ^{recent} article ^{about} and ^{state} my personal opinion. The main problem of the article was how to cut ^{down} carbon emissions of airplane flights. I agree that this problem is very serious and I believe there are ways to solve it.

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Reading They are broad-minded and it's during ~~these~~ ^{this} years that they learn many new and interesting ideas. When ~~adolescents~~ reach ^{During} the adolescence, teenager's physical and mental condition is at its peak. ~~It is~~ ^{processes like} This means that eating, sleeping or listening to music feel best ~~in these~~ ^{years} time. Moreover, teenagers are ^{the} most ~~capable~~ ^{mentally} and strong ~~and capable~~ people. If they feel down, they recover the fastest and ~~their~~ ^{these} minds are open to new ideas.

2. In the past, adolescents started working being approximately seven years old because there was constant need for working hands to support the family and its well-being.

3. No, ~~the~~ ^{these} texts focus on different aspects of adolescence. Text 1 is about the biological capabilities of adolescents, their physical and mental condition. And ~~Text~~ ^{Text} 2 is dedicated to the history of the concept of the teenager and why adolescents' lives were different back then.

4. I totally ^{agree} with the last idea expressed in Text 1. Adolescence can ~~not~~ ~~actually~~ be extremely stressful and "the conditions" mentioned by the author are the pressure that teenagers get from teachers and other adults. I think the writer is right since I have experienced what they describe myself.

1. British Museum, Tower, Bridge → Tower, National Gallery, 1
2. Buckingham Palace, Abbey, Parliament 5
3. The Opera House 6 Elizabeth II 8
4. Tube, West End 8
5. clotted cream, 9 Hyde Park 10

Лексикон

Listening

Elisabeth took after her father ✓

Her father: horseman ✓ and traveller

How many siblings: seven ✓ sis and bro

In early years, she was removed from: constraints of the courtly life

You can see a replica ✓ of her dress in the watercolour on the left

She travelled to Bad Ischl in the summer of 1853 to celebrate the 23rd ✓ birthday of her cousin

Franz Joseph fell head ✓ over heels

the formal ceremony ? betrothal

Archduchess pity ✓
 betrothal
 betrothal

father

horseman

Seven

constraints

replica

1853

23rd

head

pity

eighteen fifty three

twenty three

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- 2. assessable
- 3. personal
- 4. ~~employment~~ financial
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- A. feedback given on
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