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МОСКОВСКИЙ ГОСУДАРСТВЕННЫЙ УНИВЕРСИТЕТ имени М.В.ЛОМОНОСОВА

Вариант _____

Место проведения _____
город

ПИСЬМЕННАЯ РАБОТА

Олимпиада школьников Ломоносов
наименование олимпиады

по английскому языку
профиль олимпиады

Красновой Анны Павловны
фамилия, имя, отчество участника (в родительном падеже)

Дата
« 18 » февраля 2023 года

Подпись участника
Красной

ЧИСТОВИК

БЛОК 1

- 1) 1837
- 2) traveller
- 3) ceremonial
- 4) watercolour
- 5) emperor

- 6) hatched
- 7) heels
- 8) overjoyed
- 9) opposed
- 10) glad

БЛОК 2

1) After World War II, teenagers began to be viewed differently in comparison to the way they were treated before it. For instance, it became very common for adolescents to receive a high school education. Furthermore, teenagers were no longer expected to ~~set~~ serve their parents a duty. Most importantly, though, society began to ~~consider~~ take into consideration adolescents' own aspirations and ambitions.

2) The marketing people started exploiting the concept of a teenager because they understood that adolescents could influence others by, for example, "setting trends" which made them an effective tool of getting a profit.

3) Text 1 and Text 2 concentrate on rather different aspects of adolescence. Analyzing them, we can see that Text 1 mainly focuses on the evolution of the term "teenager": for instance, we find out that in the post-WWII period society began to listen to young people and to take into account their needs and wishes. Text 2 tells us about certain individuals who, as teenagers, were extremely ambitious and shaped their future themselves.

4) The author of Text 1 claims that in the post-WWII period businesses realised that

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young people could be "influencers", I totally agree with this statement as adolescents are youthful, full of energy, willing to face different challenges and to try new things, which means they can "spread fashions" and influence other people.

5) From my point of view, the examples in Text 2 are truly inspiring because they disprove a popular stereotype that young people are incapable of changing the world around them. William Hewlett, David Packard, Bill Gates - all of them have demonstrated to us that one can achieve everything if they try hard, no matter how old they are. 10

БЛОК 3

- | | |
|-------------------|------------------------------|
| 1) various ++ | A) good quality education -- |
| 2) provider ++ | B) to stick up -- |
| 3) application ++ | C) is your oyster + |
| 4) option ++ | D) worth double checking + |
| 5) graduation +- | E) having to adopt -- |
- 13

БЛОК 4

If you are planning a trip to London, enrich your traveller's itinerary with the following places of interest, and activities. ~~At first, however, I'd like to say that the best way to get around~~

Transport

The best way to move around the city is to take the Tube - it is pretty cheap and enables you to reach all the major landmarks within minutes. However, if you are willing to see London in all its glory, I suggest opting for a double-decker tour.

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Historical landmarks

Of course, it's a must to visit the Tower of London - this truly iconic place that had been an observatory, a zoo and even a prison in the past. Surely, you have to visit the Buckingham Palace, the royal residence of British monarchs, and the Westminster Abbey, which has been a coronation place since 1066. If you are a fan of British history, I strongly recommend going on a special excursion to find out more about British kings and queens, ~~and~~ especially about the ~~notoro~~ notorious Henry VIII and his poor wives, and about the Parliament.

Entertainment

To add some entertainment to your trip, don't forget about the London Eye - the view of the city from the above is truly breathtaking. You should also visit well-known Baker Street - I bet that all of you love Sherlock Holmes. Finally, I recommend that you go shopping to the West End of London.

Food and drinks

Having visited all those places, you are sure to get extremely hungry, which is why ~~I~~ ~~su~~ you should enjoy a traditional Afternoon Tea ceremony.

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БЛОК 5

Dear Editor,

I am writing to you in response to your recent article about plastic, in which you are discussing the controversial role of plastic in our lives and posing a question reflecting on whether our existence would be possible without it. I would like to provide my opinion on the issue: personally speaking, I think that plastic is indispensable for us but the usage of it has to be limited.

As it is ~~men~~ stated in your article, the production of plastic increased in the post-war period and continues growing every year. Nowadays, almost everything around us contains plastic: our houses, clothes items, transport are made of it. It would be impossible for us to live without all these everyday objects. For that reason, I am convinced that plastic plays a paramount role in our daily lives.

Another reason why I think that plastic is essential and why it would be unrealistic to imagine ~~the~~ our world without it is its relatively low price. Synthetic plastics are often used in place of glass and other materials because of their affordability. Thanks to plastics, we have, for instance, our mobile devices — ~~removing plastic from our lives~~ getting rid of plastic would mean losing all these things, which would be a ~~trern~~ step back. Therefore, I am assured that we need plastic! Nevertheless, I am of the opinion

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that boundaries have to be set on the amount of plastic we use. According to your article, its production is constantly growing and leading to some unfortunate consequences, ~~which is why its usage~~ Primarily, our usage of plastic has to be limited because ~~it takes a very long time for it to decompose after it has been thrown away.~~ its decomposition takes a very long time, ~~and causes air~~ causing air and soil pollution. Furthermore, in your article you mention that microplastics are found in the bodies of oceanic animals, which, in turn, may lead to the extinction of many unique marine creatures. However, the main reason why I think we have to reconsider our relationship with plastic is that we can ourselves suffer from small particles of it which can be found in drinking water.

In order to start a more "sustainable" relationship with plastics, as you are calling it in your article, we have to remember about the rule of 3 Rs, which stand for "Reduce. Reuse. Recycle". We will not need to worry about the impact of plastic on our planet if we, for example, start buying paper bags 'instead' ~~of plastic ones~~ ^{of plastic ones} ~~that~~ Moreover, we should sort our rubbish. The

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last but not the least thing worth mentioning is that we should make choice in favour of glass bottles rather than plastic ones.

To conclude, I would like to say once again that plastic has become an integral part of our lives and it is truly vital for us. Nevertheless, we our lives would be impossible without it, but we have to think what our ~~exist~~ existence would be like if we suddenly lost access to plastic - thus, we can develop a new way of dealing with it.

Yours faithfully,
Amanda Brown

$$30 + 22 = 52$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 0 \\ 10 \end{array} = 1$$

Primarily, it has to be done ^{in a} ~~because~~ ^{bleak place}
~~microplastics~~ stay with us even after they
 a long time to decompose have been thrown away

Because it takes a long time for them
 to decompose, ^{certainly} consequently, our world
 is slowly turning into one giant
 landfill. Plastic causes air and soil
 pollution. Furthermore, according to your
 article, microplastics are found in
 the bodies of animals, which, in turn,
 can lead to the extinction of many
~~wonderful~~ marine creatures. ~~most~~
~~importantly~~, however, is that plastic
~~the main~~ reason why I think our wage of
 pl. has to be limited is because we
 can ourselves suffer from those
~~small~~ particles of it that are
 found in drinking ~~world~~ water.

para 1

paper bag
 less packages

para 2

reduce, reuse, recycle

ЧЕРНОВИК

Listening

- 1) 1837
- 2) traveller
- 3) ceremonial
- 4) watercolour
- 5) emperor

- 6) hatched
- 7) heels
- 8) overjoyed
- 9) opposed
- 10) glad

over-joyed

↓ constraints, ceremonies

Reading

(as it is said in Text 1/2)

- 1) After WWII, teenagers began to be viewed completely differently in comparison to the way they were treated before it. For instance, ~~it became~~ it became very common for adolescents to ~~continue their school education~~ receive a high school education. Furthermore, teenagers were no longer expected to serve their parents a duty. Most importantly, though, society began to consider teenagers' own aspirations & ambitions.
- 2) The marketing people started exploiting the concept of a teenager because they understood that young adolescents could influence others by, for example, "setting trends" which made them an extremely efficient tool of in getting a profit.
- 3) Text 1 and 2 concentrate on rather

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different aspects of adolescents. Analyzing them, we can see that Text 1 focuses mainly on the evolution of the term "teenager": ~~the passage tells us~~ ~~we find out~~ for instance, we find out that ~~young people~~ society began to listen to young people and to take into account their needs and wishes. Text 2 tells us about certain individuals who, ~~being~~ as teenagers, were extremely ambitious and shaped their future themselves.

4) The author of ~~the~~ Text 1 claims that ~~was~~ during/in the Post-WWII period businesses realised that young people could be "influencers". I totally agree with this statement as adolescents are youthful, full of energy, ~~and~~ ready to face ~~the~~ challenges and to try new things, which means they can ~~also~~ "spread fashions" and influence other people.

5) From my point of view, the examples in Text 2 are truly inspirational, because they disprove a popular stereotype that teenagers are incapable of changing the world. William Hewlett, David Packard, Bill Gates - all of them have demonstrated to us that you can achieve every thing if you try hard, no matter how old you are.

Vocab. + Gr

- 1) various
- 2) provider
- 3) application
- 4) option
- 5) graduation

- A) good quality education
- ? B) to stick(s) up
- C) is your oyster
- D) worth double checking
- E) having to adapt

Cultural competence ЧЕРНОВИК ~~double decker~~
 what to visit and see in Lond.? Westminster
 Abbey - coronation
 place since 1066

(10) fish & chips

The best way to get around the city is to take the TUBE - it is relatively cheap and enables you to reach all the major landmarks within minutes; however, if you are willing to ~~enjoy~~ see London in all its glory, I suggest opting for a double-decker tour.

Enrich your traveller's itinerary with the following places of interest. Of course, it's a must to visit the ~~Tower of London~~ TOWER OF LONDON - this truly iconic place that had been an observatory, a zoo and even a prison.

If you are a fan of British history, then I strongly recommend taking a special excursion to find out more about the ~~place~~ PARLIAMENT - the most famous British monarchs, such as Henry VIII and his 6 wives.

Surely, you have to visit the Buckingham Palace as it is the residence of British monarchs, and the Westminster Abbey the coronation place since 1066. ~~Learning~~
 To ~~enrich~~ add some entertainment to your trip, I ~~suggest~~ don't forget about the London Eye - the city looks view from the above is truly breathtaking. You ~~also~~ should also visit the well-known Baker Street - I bet that all of you love Sherlock Holmes. Finally, I recommend that you go shopping to the West End of London.

Having visited all those places, you are sure to get hungry, which is why either have a traditional Afternoon Tea - fish & chips, or enjoy a proper ceremony.

ЧЕРНОВИК

(260+)

Dear Editor,
 I am writing to you in response ~~to~~ your recent article about plastic. I would like to provide ^(reason) my opinion on the problem raised in the passage. In your article you are discussing ~~the~~ controversial role of plastic in our lives: on the one hand, it is something that we cannot even imagine our existence without, while on the other hand, virgin plastic is damaging for numerous spheres. Consequently, the question is whether our lives would be possible / how we would live if ^{all} plastics suddenly disappear. I am convinced that plastic ~~is~~ indispensable for us but ~~the~~ usage of it has to be limited.

Reasons:

As it was mentioned in your article, the production of plastics increased in the Post-WWII period. ~~Thanks to~~ Nowadays, almost everything around us contains plastic: our houses, transport, clothes items and various appliances. It would be impossible for us to live without those amenities. For that reason, I am assured that plastic plays a paramount role in our daily lives.

Another ~~argument~~ ~~I would like to put forward~~ reason why ~~the~~ I think that plastic is ~~so~~ essential for us and why it would be impossible ~~to~~ exist without it is its relatively affordable price. Synthetic plastics are used in place of glass or other materials because of their affordability. As a result all the people ~~are~~ provided with (the) necessary everyday objects. For instance, if we lose access to plastic, we would also lose the majority of our mobile devices and ~~the~~ ~~would not~~ which would be a step back. However, I am of the opinion that ~~we~~ we have to set boundaries to the amount of plastic we use.