

**МОСКОВСКИЙ ГОСУДАРСТВЕННЫЙ УНИВЕРСИТЕТ
имени М.В.ЛОМОНОСОВА**

Вариант 5 (Блок 1, ВАРИАНТ 5, ВАРИАНТ 1)

Место проведения Москва
город

ПИСЬМЕННАЯ РАБОТА

Олимпиада школьников Ломоносов
наименование олимпиады

по английскому языку
профиль олимпиады

Позднуховой Юлии Олеговны
фамилия, имя, отчество участника (в родительном падеже)

Дата

«18» февраля 202_ года

Подпись участника

18-04-63-41
(8.4)

Числовик

Box 1

- 1. 1837
- 2. traveller
- 3.
- 4. portrait
- 5. emperor
- 6. watched
- 7. heals
- 8. overjoyed
- 9. opposed
- 10. glad

8

Box 2

① After World War II the personality of an average western teenager evolved significantly. This was mostly related to the fact that after the military conflict young people in rich countries were more likely to stay in school till the age of 13-15 years old. All over the world and particularly in the USA school graduate rates skyrocketed. In addition to this, social attitudes towards adolescents' rights shifted. Now young people focused on their wishes rather than the care for their parents. All these factors contributed to the change in teenagers' personalities, shaping them differently with different values (of education, family, etc.)

② In the 1950s the corporations realised that adolescents could be great influencers and trend-setters. They understood that young people can spread fashion and therefore can profit big companies, popularizing their product.

③ No, they don't. Text 1 focuses on the shift in teenagers' values. It is also mentioned there about businessmen exploiting teenagers for their own benefit, using them as influencers.

The main idea of Text 2 is to show that some adolescents have built their own career, focusing on their goals, being determined and reaching great heights.

Text 1 tells us mainly about factors changing teenagers' personalities, while Text 2 gives concrete examples of

Читовик

teenagers founding their proper companies.

④ "Of course some adolescents create astonishing opportunities for themselves." (the statement I chose)

I completely agree with this statement. Young people of the period created amazing opportunities for their future. By experimenting with electronic devices, not so well-investigated yet, they chose a domain that seemed to be perspective. Their curiosity and determination helped them to achieve their goal, found a company and become rich and well-known. All that with the help of their own knowledge.

⑤ Yes, I do find the examples of William Hewlett, David Packard and Bill Gates inspiring. Those people have shown the world that they are eager to experiment with something new, they are ready to work, ready to act. They have become respected and wealthy, all thanks to their interest in what they were doing and passion for investigation. They are the people to take example from.

10

Блок 3

- 1. various + +
- 2. provider + +
- 3. application + +
- 4. option + +
- 5. undergraduate + +

- A. good quality education +
- B. to stick up -
- C. is your oyster +
- D. worth double checking +
- E. having to adapt +

14

18-04-63-41

(8.4)

История

Блок 4

Planning London Trip

London is a wonderful place for our class to visit. The capital city of England is well-known for its cultural sights, historical monuments and traditions.

What historical landmarks to visit and what historical period to learn about?

There are plenty of museums to visit in London. Among them, the world-famous Tower of London, a place where the precious jewels are stored and the legend of ravens inhabits the walls of the fortress. We will totally feel the ambience of severe times of the Middle Ages there. Buckingham palace is also a touristic place, which is of immense historical value. Going on the excursion in this building would surely give us an opportunity to learn more about the monarchs' lives, ones of Henry VIII and Queen Mary, for example.

What museums and galleries to visit and what to see there?

Historical landmarks, including Parliament and Westminster Abbey, are not the only places to see in London. All visitors of the city should definitely walk down the Baker street and see the flat of Sherlock Holmes. The famous 221B is now a museum open to public. It attracts a lot of people, especially detective book lovers. Also, Tate gallery is worth visiting. If you like modern art and different styles of painting, this place is right for you.

What events / concert halls / theatres to attend and what to do / see there?

London is a city of not only history, but music and entertainment. The best shows are performed in West End, a part of the city where concert halls and theatres are located. People usually go there to watch the newest performances and enjoy the best musicals ever seen.

What transport to use?

In order to conveniently reach all landmarks mentioned above, we (the class) should use London Tube. We can easily get anywhere and also see what London Underground looks like, because its walls are usually painted by graffiti artists. Also, taking a cab or hopping on a tour bus may be another very convenient option.

Числовик

where to eat out and what to try?

Finally, if we are searching for the best places to eat out, they are located in the city centre. The restaurants of high cuisine can be found ~~in~~ ^{on} the main streets. Some fancy cafés are located near Covent Garden, a shopping avenue. I suppose we should try national/traditional English food. Oh, and we better not forget about the Afternoon Tea, a British tradition to drink tea and eat biscuits at a certain time of the day.

Overall, London is an amazing place, where everyone can find something for their own taste! 10

Box 5

Dear Editor!

I am writing to you to express my opinion on the problems of plastic usage and its waste raised in the article. Ecology plays an important role in the modern world, so the intensive use of plastic bags and other objects made of this material has a huge negative impact on the environment. However, a world without plastic is impossible. I will provide evidence for it further in this letter.

Most of the plastic waste produced back 2015 is still nowadays with us. It is found everywhere, starting from Equator and ending up in the Antarctic. Plastic pollutes the environment around us, it is so widespread that researchers have already started to use it as an indicator of human activity. Plastic is a 20th century invention, from 1807 and so on, the tempo of its production increased every year, showing that people use it in all spheres of their life. For example, in 1950 there were 2 million tonnes of plastic, in 2015 — 380 million. Nevertheless, can the humanity live completely without plastic?

That is a debatable question. For some spheres of life plastic can be damaging, but people also use it in long-lasting ways too: in vital infrastructure, such as buildings, in our furniture, carpets, phones, etc. Although plastic may seem irreplaceable, imagining the world without it may help us find ways of how to start a more sustainable relationship with it.

As the use of plastic poses threat to the environment, it

18-04-63-41
(8.4)Климовик

should be reduced. Different recycling campaigns should be organised. To overcome the problem of excessive plastic usage, the idea of using plastic products, such as bags, multiple times should be promoted.

Overall, I think that world without plastic is unrealistic. This material is vital in some areas of construction, but still its usage should be shortened. This can be ~~achieved~~ ^{achieved} by using methods of the solution of that problem stated above.

Yours sincerely,

Julia

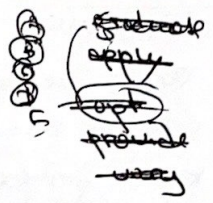
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1 lex
2 and

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(8.4)

ЧЕРНОВИК

1854
- 16
1838



N1

1. 1837
2. traveller
3. etiquette
4. ~~idea~~ idea (portrait)
5. emperor
6. hetered
7. with news
8. overjoyed
9. opposed
10. glad

N3 | ~~graduation~~

1. various
2. provider
3. application
4. option
5. undergraduate

- A good quality educ...
- B, to stick up
- C is your oyster
- D, worth double cheering
- E having to adapt

N2

② In the 1950s the corporations realized that ~~young~~ adolescents could be great influencers, and trend-setters. They understood that young people can spread fashion and therefore can profit big companies, popularizing their product.

① After world war II the personality of an average western teenager evolved significantly. This was mostly related to the fact, that after the military conflicts young people in rich countries were more likely to stay in school at the age of 13-15. Over the world and particularly in the USA school graduate rates skyrocketed. In addition to this, social attitudes towards adolescents' rights shifted. Now young people focused on their wishes rather than care for their parents. All these factors contributed to the ~~evolution~~ change in teenagers' personalities.

③ No, they said. Text 1 focuses on the shift in teenagers' values. It is also mentioned there about businessmen exploiting teenagers for their own benefit, using them as influencers and new-trend setters.

~~Text 2 is about...~~ The main idea of text 2 is to show, that some adolescents have built their own career, focusing on their goals, being determined and reaching great heights.

ЧЕРНОВИК

Text 1 focuses on factors changing teenagers' personalities, while text 2 gives concrete examples of teenagers ~~realizing~~ ~~their~~ ~~dreams~~ founding their proper companies ceremonial

4) "Of course some adolescents create astonishing opportunities for themselves" (the statement I chose)
 I completely agree with this statement.
 Young people of that period created amazing opportunities for their future. By ~~investigating~~ experimenting with electronic devices, not so well investigated yet, they ~~found~~ ~~their own way~~ ~~to~~ chose a domain that seemed to be perspective. Their curiosity and determination helped them to achieve their goal, found a company and become rich ^{with the help of} the help of their own knowledge. (with the help of) well-known

5) Yes, I do find the examples of William Hewlett, David Packard and Bill Gates inspiring. Those people have shown the world that they are eager to experiment with smth new, they are ready to work, to act. They have become respected and wealthy, all thanks to their interest in what they were doing and ~~the~~ passion for investigation.

N4 Planning London Trip

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There are plenty of Museum and galleries to visit in London. Among them, the world-famous Tower of London, a place where the ~~the~~ precious jewels are stored and the legend of ravens inhabits the wall of the fortress ^{we will totally feel the ambience of several times} ~~Westminster Abbey~~ and Buckingham Palace ^{the night} are also touristic places ^{with a} of immense ~~historical~~ ^{historical} value. Going on the excursion to ~~visit~~ ^{visit} this building would ~~surely~~ ^{surely} give us an opportunity to learn more about monarchs, Henry ~~the~~ ^{the} VIII or ~~Elizabeth~~ ^{Elizabeth} Queen Mary, for example. ~~These places of historical value are not the only~~

18-04-63-41

(8.4)

ЧЕРНОВИК ~~shopping to use with traffic~~

Those historical landmarks, including Parliament and Westminster Abbey, are not the only places to visit in London. All visitors of the city should definitely walk down ~~the~~ Baker Street and see the flat of Sherlock Holmes. ~~It is really~~
 The famous 221B is now a museum open to public, ~~that~~
~~and attracts a lot of people, especially~~
~~for detective book lovers.~~

London is a city of ~~it~~ not only history, but music and entertainment. The best shows are performed in West End, a part of the city, where concert halls, ^{and} theaters ~~and~~ are located. People usually go there to see the newest performances and enjoy the best musicals ever seen.

In order to conveniently reach all the ^{landmarks} ~~places~~ mentioned above, we (the class) should use London Tube. ~~we~~ we can easily get anywhere and also see what London underground looks like, because it is ^{usually} painted ~~is~~ by graffiti artists.

Finally, if we are searching for the best places to eat out, they are located in the city ~~at the~~ ^{the} centre. The restaurants of high cuisine ~~can~~ can be found on the main streets. However, I think we should ~~also~~ try national/traditional English food. Oh, and we better not forget about Afternoon Tea, a British tradition to drink tea and eat biscuits at a certain time of the day.

Overall, London is an amazing place, where everyone can find something ~~to~~ to their own taste!

ЧЕРНОВИК

You writing to you express my opinion on the problems of plastic usage and its waste raised in the article. Ecology plays an important role in the modern world, so the intensive use of plastic bags and other objects made of this material ~~severely contribute to the climate change~~ ^{have a huge impact on it}. However, a world entirely without plastic is impossible. I will provide evidence for it further in my letter.

Most of the plastic waste produced back in 2015 is still nowadays with us. It is found everywhere, starting from Equator and ending in the Antarctic, where ~~scientists have recently found it in the cold sea waters~~. Plastic pollutes the environment around us, it is so widespread that researchers have already started to use it as an indicator of human activity. ~~Nevertheless, this material~~ ^{From 1807 on} plastic is a 20th century invention. ~~It was invented in 1807~~ The tempo of its production increased every year. For example in 1950 there were 2 million tonnes of plastic, in 2015 — 380 million. Nevertheless, can the humanity live ~~completely~~ ^{completely} without plastic?

That is a debatable question. For some spheres of life plastic can be damaging, but people also use it in long lasting ways too: in vital infrastructure, such as ~~road~~ building, ^{our} furniture, carpets, phones ~~and etc.~~ ~~Plastic seems to be irreplaceable in our life.~~ Although plastic may seem irreplaceable ~~to us~~, imagining the world without it may help us find ^{ways of} more sustainable relationships with it.

As the use of plastic poses threat to the environment, it should be reduced. Different recycling campaigns should be organized. To overcome the problem of excessive plastic usage, the idea of using plastic products, such as bags, multiple times, should be promoted.

Overall, I think the without plastic is unrealistic. Nevertheless,