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**МОСКОВСКИЙ ГОСУДАРСТВЕННЫЙ УНИВЕРСИТЕТ
имени М.В.ЛОМОНОСОВА**

+1 баллов

Вариант 5 (1)

Место проведения Москва
город

ПИСЬМЕННАЯ РАБОТА

Олимпиада школьников "Ломоносов"
наименование олимпиады

по английскому языку
профиль олимпиады

Самедовой Катинат Александровны
фамилия, имя, отчество участника (в родительном падеже)

Дата
«18» февраля 2023 года

Подпись участника

Блок 1.

- 1) Munich -
- 2) traveller +
- 3) etiquette +
- 4) case -
- 5) emperor +

- 6) planned hedged - Числовик
- 7) heels +
- 8) overjoyed +
- 9) unopposed -
- 10) glad +

Блок 2.

1) After 1945 adolescents started realising their self-worth, which led teenagers to develop confidence and independence, and allowed them to voic wishes and opinions of their own. 1

2) Teenagers are exploited by commerce, as they are able to spread new fashions and tendencies effectively, presenting businessmen with an opportunity to make great profit. 2

3) No, they do not. Text 1 focuses on displaying various factors, that caused such social class as "teenagers" to appear, whereas the aim of Text 2 is to show such qualities and traits of adolescents, as being open to new things and unafraid to experiment. 1

4) I totally agree to a statement in Text 1, saying that teenagers can be ^{the} influencers. Adolescents are often easily influenced by the public opinion, as they have not found out their own preferences and opinions yet. While searching for their style, teenagers tend to follow the trends, and spread them further, ~~to many of their~~ sharing their ideas with friends, which makes them influencers. 1

5) I consider the cases of William Hewlett, David Packard and Bill Gates to be very inspirational, as each of them is a shining example of what heights any teenager, including me, may reach, if they overcome their fears and work on ~~their goals~~ for their dreams with determination. 2

Блок 3.

- 1) various
- 2) provisionment
- 3) application
- 4) option
- 5) undergraduate

- A) good quality education
- B) to up sticks
- C) is your oyster
- D) worth double checking
- E) having to adapt

Блок 4.

10

Чирмолик

Information sheet.

1) What museums and galleries to visit and what to see there?

A place worth visiting is the Tower of London, a former prison, which now attracts tourists wishing to see the jewels of the British monarchy and learn more about the history of the place.

Another famous tourist destination is ~~Baker Street~~, the house on 221B Baker Street, that belonged to Arthur Conan Doyle's Sherlock Holmes. Fans of the fictional detective can have an excursion to his apartment.

2) What historical landmarks to visit and what historical periods/events to learn about?

Everyone will find it interesting to ^{see} visit Buckingham Palace, ~~the Royal Residence~~ the residence of the Royal Family, ^{see the} the residence of King Charles III and

After that, the Westminster Abbey may be visited, as it is a place of burial of many British monarchs and other prominent Brits, who brought fame to their Motherland. Visitors may also learn more about Henry VIII, one of England's most famous monarchs, who ~~he~~ had six marriages, that second of which, with Anne Boleyn, caused his dispute with the Church and led him to found his own. Having a walk in West End would also be useful, as it is a cultural region of London, steeped in history.

3) ~~What events/concerts to~~ Another place worth seeing is the Parliament, as ~~you will know~~ it will be fascinating to gain a deeper insight into its centuries-old history.

3) What events/concert halls/theatres to visit and what to see there?

Tourists may find it interesting to visit Albert Hall and enjoy a stunning performance of redoubtable artists.

4) What transport to use to conveniently reach the above mentioned places or to enjoy a city tour?

The ~~best~~ best transport to use is the Tube the London underground. Taking a ride ~~at~~ on a London eye will be an amazing opportunity to enjoy the picturesque sights of London.

(см. номер Блока 5)

Блок 5.

Чистовик

Dear Ms. Brown,

I am writing this letter as I have recently come across your article in "Times". As a marine biologist, I have found it to be interesting and thought-provoking. I share your opinion that plastic pollution is a major threat to the ecology. However, I do not agree with your idea of approaching the problem by removing all plastic at once. Let me analyze the situation and share my views below.

(~~To start with~~) I have seen many examples of destructive consequences of plastic contamination in my working experience. For instance, two years ago I went to the Caspian Sea to find out the reason behind the mass dying out of seals. After conducting a research, I found out that animals were dying in hundreds because the water contained too much plastic. That is just one of the numerous examples that prove that measures need to be taken immediately to prevent an ecological catastrophe. However, eliminating all plastic does not seem to be the best solution.

To begin with, plastic is one of the cheapest and most convenient materials known to humans. People in poorer areas of the world, like Nigeria, use it on a daily basis, and they do not have any affordable alternative, that is why it would be difficult to remove plastic from everywhere. Moreover, many people would be opposed to removing all plastic, as it is a too radical measure. Humans take time to adapt to new circumstances, which may be impossible after such a rapid change.

I believe there are more effective ways of resolving the issue. Firstly, it would make sense to remove plastic from just a few spheres of life, where the consequences would not be very tangible, for instance, the packaging industry. Instead of plastic, paper may be used. Another approach to tackling the issue is raising global awareness. Including lectures and classes about plastic pollution in educational programs may prove

Меморандум
to be effective in the long run, as the younger generation will grow up to be responsible consumers, avoiding using too much plastic, and recycling their waste.
To sum up, it is crucial to take ~~steps~~ steps to resolving the issue of plastic pollution. I believe there are manifold methods to achieve that. I hope you will find my letter useful and gain a new insight into the issue. I am looking forward to getting your feedback.

Best regards,
Mary Shirley

63: 28 (40 min)
4: 2 art
1: 22
50

Блок 4 (программные)
5) Where to eat out and what to try? on
the tourists should not miss out an opportunity to have Afternoon tea, and experience one of Great Britain's old traditions to have a Tea Ceremony at 5 o'clock in the evening. There are many places, restaurants in London where you can have Afternoon tea.



Черновик

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Another ~~approach~~ approach to tackling the issue is raising awareness. ~~Every~~ Including classes and ~~programs~~ lectures about ^{global} plastic pollution in educational ~~insti-~~ ^{programs} tutions will, may be prove to be effective in the long run, as the younger generation will gradually learn ~~about~~ how to be responsible consumers so that to avoid or using a lot too much plastic.

To ~~conclude~~ ~~it~~ sum up, (plastic pollution is) and measures need to be taken immediately to prevent an ecologic catastrophe. In that letter I showed my views you will find them, I hope

Best regards,
Mary ~~Shirley~~ Shirley

It is crucial to take steps to resolving the issue of plastic pollution. I believe that ~~(this process)~~ ~~it~~ and I hope you will find ~~it~~ ~~my views~~ gain so ~~first~~ manage to gain something new from my letter.

(Best regards,
Mary Shirley)

find my letter useful and ~~manage~~ to gain something a new insight into the issue. I am looking forward ~~to~~ to getting feedback from you.

Best regards,
Mary Shirley.

Dear Ms. Brown,

I am writing this letter as I have recently come across your article on plastic pollution. As a marine biologist, I find it to be ~~very~~ very interesting and thought-provoking.

Черновик
I also believe that plastic waste is a major global threat to the ecology of our environment. (But as far as I am concerned, your idea ~~is~~ ^{is} of the solution is not possible.)
Let me analyze the problem below.
However, I do not agree with your ideas of approaching the situation by removing all plastic at once. Let me share my point of view below.
Let me analyze the problem.

Черновик

1. 30.10.16.

The first place worth visiting is the Tower of London, a former prison that nowadays attracts many tourists wishing to see the jewels of the British monarchy and learn more about their history.

Another museum ~~would be~~ to go to is ~~located on~~ 221B, Baker Street where Arthur Conan Doyle's famous fictional character Sherlock Holmes lived. May visit ~~has~~ devoted to the detective.

2. Hi
Bill & the girls

4) I ^{totally} agree to the statement in the text, saying that teenagers can be influenced. As, when being an adolescent, one is easily ^{impaired} influenced by the public opinion, as they haven't found their own ^{open} yet, that makes it easier for teenagers to follow trends and spread

Being an adolescent, one often makes many new acquaintances, and undergoes the process of and seeks new socialization. While undergoing through this process teenagers exchange ideas about different trends and etc. And

An adolescents are often easily impaired by the public opinion of the public, as they haven't found themselves yet. While searching for their own style, they ~~are~~

Dear Mr...

Dear Ms. Brown,
The reason I am writing this letter ^{as} is the interest ~~I am writing this letter with the purpose~~

I have recently come across your article about plastic pollution, ~~and you invited readers to comment on it~~ that ~~is~~ and it caused my interest, ~~as~~
You invited readers to make their own comments on the issue. That is ~~why~~ ~~the purpose~~ of my letter I would like to share my views. I agree with you that I agree with you that plastic ~~is~~ but your way ~~is~~ not
But as far as I am concerned, ~~such~~ ~~is~~ ~~the~~ ~~best~~ ~~idea~~ of the solution seems

Черновик

Let me share my point of view below. the subject

As a marine biologist, I can confirm that plastic ^{is} a major ^{ecologic} catastrophe, ^{the} consequences of ^{the} plastic pollution are facing ^{the} world today. I have seen ^{the} destructive ^{consequences} of plastic pollution in my working experience. For ^{instance} ⁱⁿ the Caspian sea, to find out the reason ^{behind} the mass ^{dying} of seals. After conducting a research, I found out that ^{the} water contained too much plastic waste, as ^{it} was disposed there illegally by factories. ^{That} is just one of the numerous examples I've seen in my ^{life}.

(As you mentioned in the article, plastic is indeed omnipresent ^{and it proves} that measures need to be taken immediately to prevent an ecologic catastrophe. However, eliminating all plastic is not the best solution.

To begin with, plastic is one of the cheapest and most affordable and convenient materials. People in ~~poor~~ ^{developing} countries ~~often~~ ^{may} not be able to afford other alternative materials in their daily lives. Removing plastic in these regions would ~~be~~ ^{be} put them in a state of difficulty.

Secondly, moreover, ~~many~~ ^{many} people ~~wouldn't~~ ^{wouldn't} eliminating plastic all at once would raise ^{among} many people. Humans take time to adapt, and

(~~Instead~~) I believe there are alternative ways of resolving the issue, slower but more effective.

Firstly, ~~we can~~ ^{it would be} rational ^{to} remove plastic from just certain ^{spheres} of life, where it ^{is} tangible, like ^{mass} ^{industry} for example, the packaging industry. Instead of plastic, paper or other materials could be used. ^{And}