

**МОСКОВСКИЙ ГОСУДАРСТВЕННЫЙ УНИВЕРСИТЕТ
имени М.В.ЛОМОНОСОВА**

Вариант 6

Место проведения Москва
город

ПИСЬМЕННАЯ РАБОТА

Олимпиада школьников "Ломоносов"
наименование олимпиады

по английскому языку
профиль олимпиады

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Подпись участника
Еее

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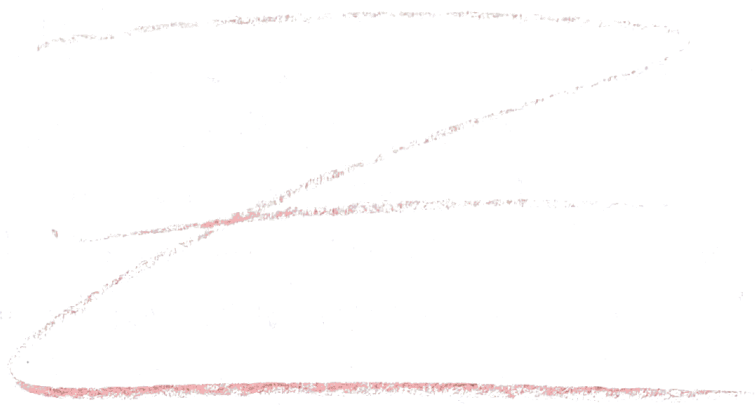
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Беловик

Бук 1 Бармам 6 (2)

- 1. father
- 2. horseman
- 3. seven
- 4. etiquette
- 5. replica
- 6. 1853
- 7. 23rd
- 8. head
- 9. marriage
- 10. pity



Бук 2 Бармам 2

1. When adolescents reach teenage years, they gain an advantage of being physically, mentally and emotionally better than at any other period of their lives. According to the first text, teens have improved speed, strength and ability to memorise things. Furthermore, they also get over challenges and negative events twice as fast as adults do.
2. Back in the day adolescents had to start working much earlier than now due to lower living standards compared to modern world. According to the second text, at that time teens did not study at school universally. Therefore, they had more time to start working. Moreover, only few families (usually the wealthiest ones) could financially support their children. It was another reason for adolescents to take up working early.
3. Text 1 and Text 2 focus on different aspects of adolescence. The first text analyzes adolescence in terms of biology and mentions advantages that teens have. In contrast, the second text compares teenagers from different time periods and explains the reasons for that difference.
4. I would like to comment on the statement from the ending of the first text. It says that the benefits of adolescence are outnumbered by the challenges that teenagers have to face. From my point of view this statement is correct, and I agree with it. The reason for that is that adolescents do have

Тема 3

to overcome serious problems like various exams and necessity to choose their future career. All of these problems usually make people more unsatisfied with this period of their life than they should be.

5. From my humble view, teenagers are unlikely to become independent without education. The reason for that is the fact that schools not only provide students with knowledge and information, but also at schools children learn how to behave among other people. Therefore, adolescents can not become independent members of our society without education.

2

2

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Тема 3 Вариант 6

1. regularly ++
 2. assessment ++
 3. personal + -
 4. financial + -
 5. employment - -
- A. feedback given on +
- B. just in case +
- C. vital bit of +
- D. the course provider +
- E. networking opportunities to +

15

Тема 4 Вариант 10

Planning London Trip

1. What museums and galleries to visit and what to see there?

Speaking about the museums and galleries, we can visit the Tate Gallery of modern art or the museum at Baker Street 221B to find out more about a well-known detective Sherlock Holmes. I personally recommend to attend the British Museum because it has exhibitions about history of the UK and its colonies.

2. What historical landmarks to visit and what historical period/events to learn about?

We can visit the Buckingham Palace (the official residence of the British monarchy) to learn more about the Windsors and the Elizabethan era (the reign of Elizabeth

II - the longest serving monarch in history). We can visit the Westminster Abbey where British kings and queens are buried (apart from Elizabeth II who died on the 18th of September 2022 and was buried next to her husband Prince Philip at Windsor Castle). We should definitely see the Parliament located at the Westminster Palace not far away from the Tube. Although I am not sure if we would be able to witness the guards from Tower (London Tower is a palace in London where royal treasures are kept and after which the Tower Bridge was named) checking the basement of the Parliament as part of a tradition originated from the Gunpowder Plot.

3. What events/concert halls/theatres to attend and what to do/see there?

We should visit the Globe to see classical plays by William Shakespeare, or we can go to West End to attend amazing musical concerts.

4. What transport to use to conveniently reach the above mentioned places or to enjoy a city tour?

For that purpose, we can use a classical red double-decker bus or the London Underground.

5. Where to eat out and what to try?

There are many good restaurants in London, but I suggest to eat out at Hyde Park because it is a popular place among the British to have picnics. In terms of food, it is worth trying ^{examples of national cuisine like} fish and chips, ^{clotted cream} shepherd's pie or beef wellington ~~(which is a favourite dish of a world-famous English chef Gordon Ramsay).~~

10

Зеленовик

Зеленовик 5 Варшаву 9

To the editor of "World Today" magazine.

I am writing this letter as a reply to your invitation to comment on a recently published article about climate change. I would like to comment exactly on the extract about scientists who have given up flying by planes. This extract outlines a problem of methods of fighting back the climate change and their effectiveness. From my point of view, there are high chances of this experiment being successful.

To prove my point we should analyze what climate change is, and how it has appeared. Climate change, or global warming as it can also be called, is a process of drastic changes around the world when temperature is getting higher than usual. This process is very harmful and dangerous to our civilization as it leads to icebergs melting and increased sea levels. All of this can cause floods

Безвук

which would devastate coastal areas. As well as that, climate change can lead to extinction of various species of animals and plants. For example, polar bears may go extinct if ^{the} Arctic continues to melt. All of the mentioned terrible events happen because of ~~the~~ global warming. ~~The~~ Global warming originates from ^{the} industrialisation. As humans have developed technologies, we started to emit harmful substances from cars and factories into the atmosphere. This pollution holds the heat from the Earth leading to climate change.

~~As it has been mentioned, our technologies cause the global warming. It means that we can reverse this process. Firstly, we should use environmentally friendly source of energy, for example: electricity. Electricity does not pollute the air as much as gas. That is why we should use electrocars to save our planet.~~

Back to the experiment, I think that giving up flying can help to stop ~~the~~ global warming for several reasons. Firstly, as it is said in the extract, flights release colossal amounts of CO₂. In fact, it is the main substance that pollutes the atmosphere. That is why if people stopped flying, they would emit much less CO₂ thus pollute our planet less. Finally, it refers not only to planes. Cars also produce a lot of CO₂. So, if people would at least use those vehicles less, they would help our environment a lot. Moreover, there is a proof to that. In 2020 during the pandemic pollution in India decreased as less people used public transport. As a result polluted clouds disappeared and in some regions people were finally able to see mount Everest.

Furthermore, there are even more ways to reduce ^{damage done by} pollution and climate change. Firstly, we should use environmentally friendly source of energy like electricity. That is why it is better to use electrocars instead of usual ones. Secondly, the filters should be installed at factories to reduce pollution. Finally, we should plant more trees. Trees produce oxygen and it can reduce the damage done by ~~the~~ global warming.

In conclusion, I would like to say that if we are the cause of ~~the~~ climate change, than we can reverse it. Everyone should take actions to save our planet. That is why this experiment should help our environment

With best wishes,

Tom Writer

Черновик

1. father
2. horseman
3. seven
4. etiquette
5. replica

6. 23 1853
7. 23
8. head
9. marriage
10. pity

Блок 2 Вступление 2

1. Adolescents gain various advantages as having

When adolescents reach teenage years, they gain an advantage of being physically, mentally and emotionally better than at any other period of their lives. According to the first text, teens have improved speed, strength and ability to memorise things. They also get over challenges and negative events twice as fast as adults do.

Tube ? - труба? Is the London Eye called this way?
 West End - определенно район Лондона
 Но что с о нем знают?

clotted cream - вугило, что связанное с курачей

1. What museums and galleries to visit and what to see there?

Speaking about the museums, we can visit the Tate gallery of modern art or the museum at Baker street 221B to find out more about a well-known detective Sherlock Holmes. I personally recommend to visit the British Museum because it ~~cont~~ has exhibitions about the history of the UK including its colonies.

2.

