



68-29-20-56
(63.8)



МОСКОВСКИЙ ГОСУДАРСТВЕННЫЙ УНИВЕРСИТЕТ имени М.В.ЛОМОНОСОВА

Вариант 1

Место проведения Москва
город

1427 1432

ПИСЬМЕННАЯ РАБОТА

Олимпиада школьников _____
наименование олимпиады

по химии _____
профиль олимпиады

Бобраковой Алеси Анатольевны
фамилия, имя, отчество участника (в родительном падеже)

+11

Дата
«12» марта 2023 года

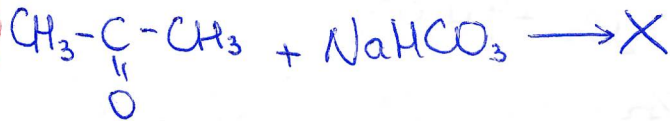
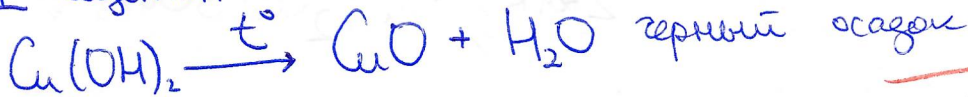
Подпись участника

68-29-20-56
(63,8)

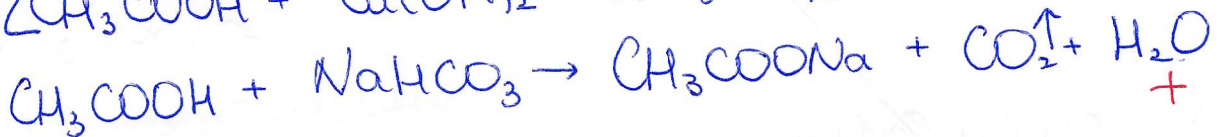
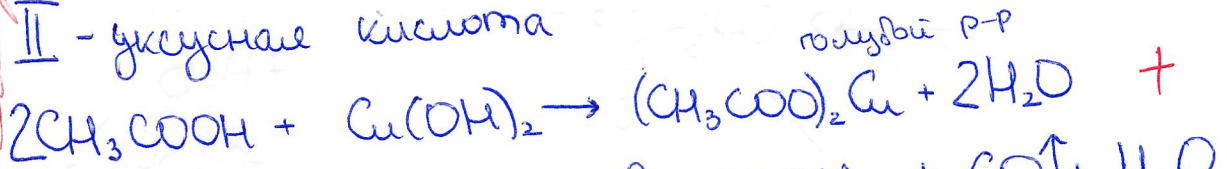
ЧИСТОВИК

26

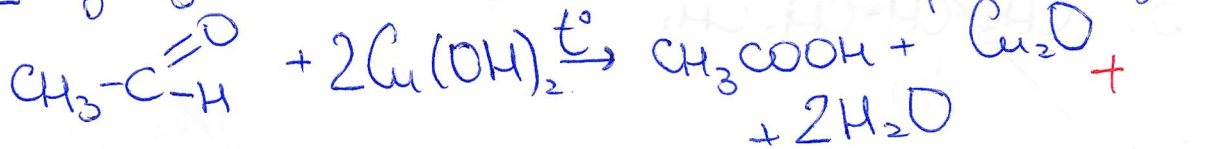
I - ацетон



II - уксусная кислота



III - уксусный альдегид



3.2

$$M_{\text{ср}}(\text{A и B}) = D_{\text{N}_2}; \quad M(\text{N}_2) = 2,107 \cdot 14 \cdot 2 = 58,996 \text{ г/моль}$$

судя по св-вам это амины

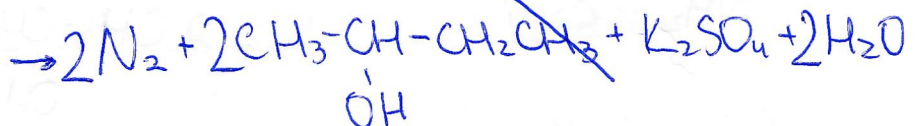
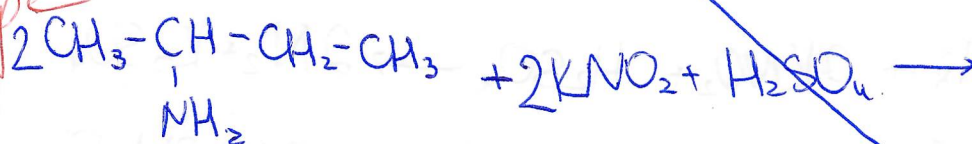
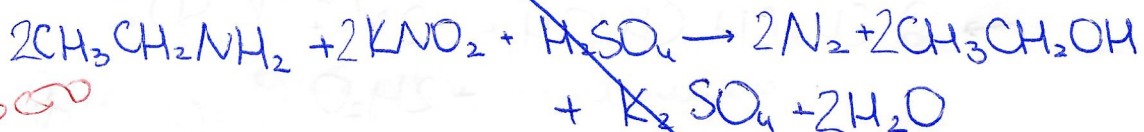


$M_B > 59$

$0,5 \cdot M(A) + 0,5 \cdot M(B) = 58,996$

$0,5(12 \cdot 2 + 14 + 7) + 0,5 \cdot M(B) = 58,996$

$M(B) = 73 \text{ г/моль} \quad \text{C}_4\text{H}_9\text{NH}_2$



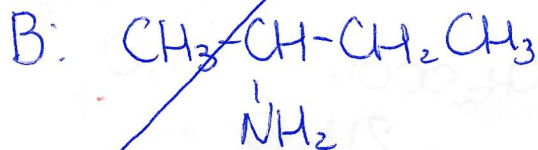
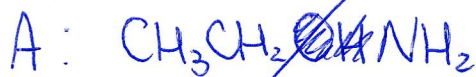
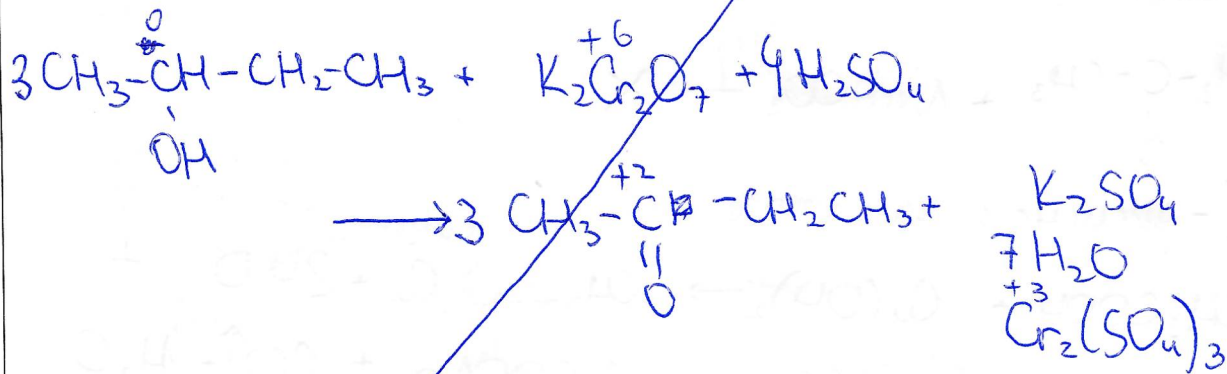
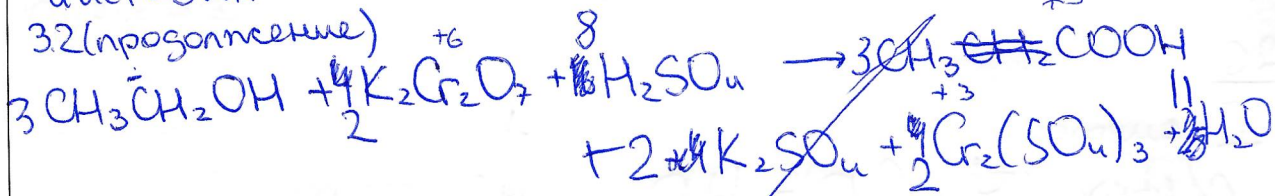
Ацетон

1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 0
6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 18 | 19 | 94

94

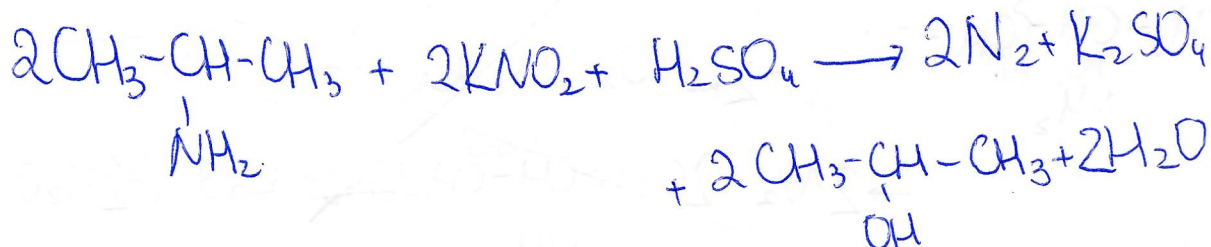
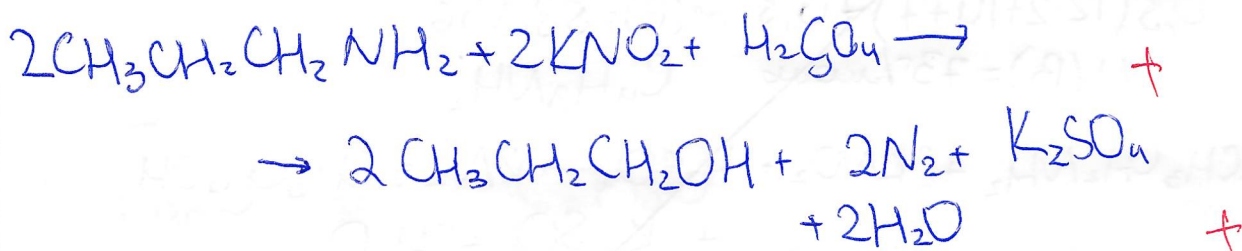
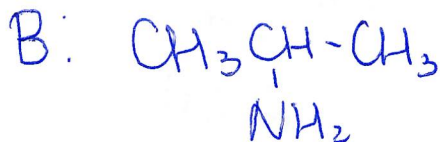
Девино
цетоне

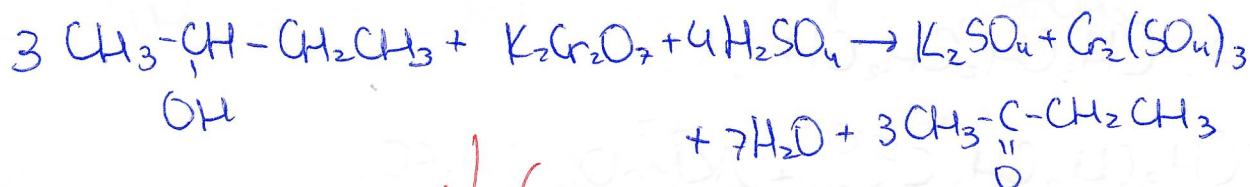
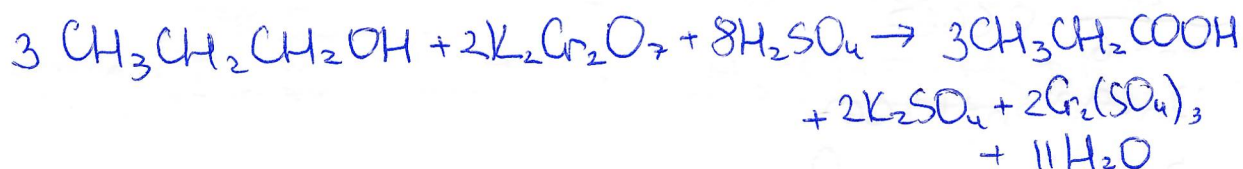
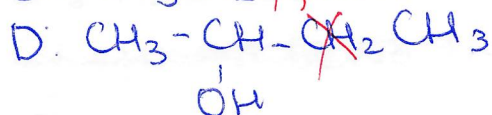
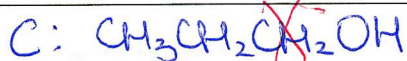
ИСТОБИК



3.2.

$$M_{\text{cp}} = 2,10728 = 59 \text{ г/моль} +$$





4.5



$$Q = Q_{\text{np}} - Q_{\text{pear}} = 393,5 \cdot 3 + 285,8 \cdot 3 - (-204) = 2058,3 \text{ кДж/моль} +$$

$$Q_{\text{нагнано}} = c \cdot \Delta T \cdot J$$

$$J = \frac{3,276 \cdot 1000}{18} = 182 \text{ моль} +$$

$$Q = 182 \cdot (92 - 23) \cdot 75,31 = 945743 \text{ Дж} = 945,743 \text{ кДж} +$$

$$J(\text{C}_3\text{H}_6) = \frac{945,743}{2058,3} = 0,46 \text{ моль} +$$

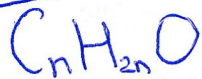
$$pV = JRT$$

$$V = \frac{JRT}{p} = \frac{0,46 \cdot 8,31 \cdot (273 + 30)}{\frac{710}{760} \cdot 101,325} = 12,236 \text{ л} +$$

Объем: 12,236 л

5.1

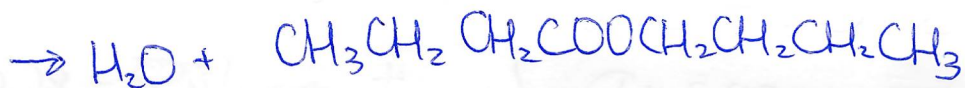
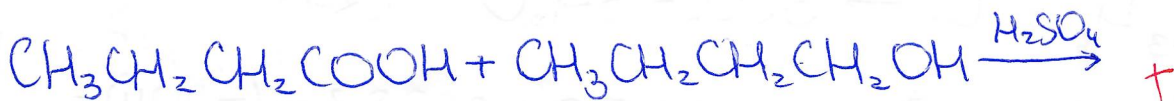
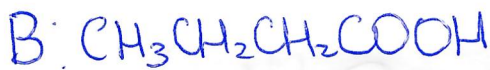
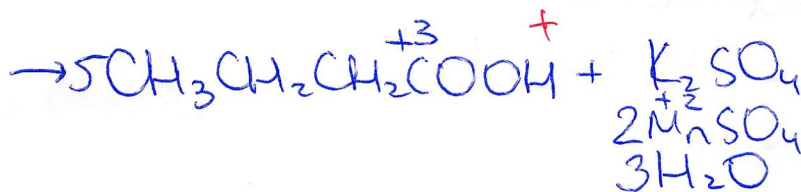
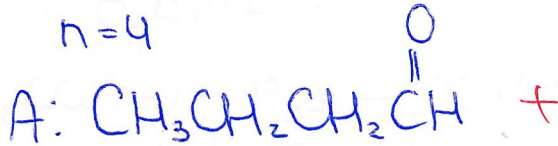
УМГРОВИК



$$\frac{12n}{14n+16} = 0,6667$$

$$12n = 9,33n + 10,667$$

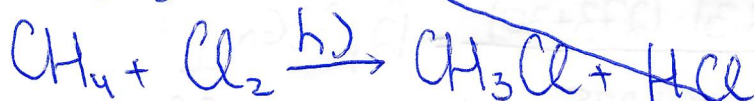
$$n = 4$$

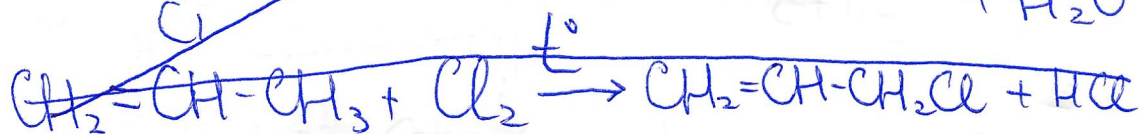
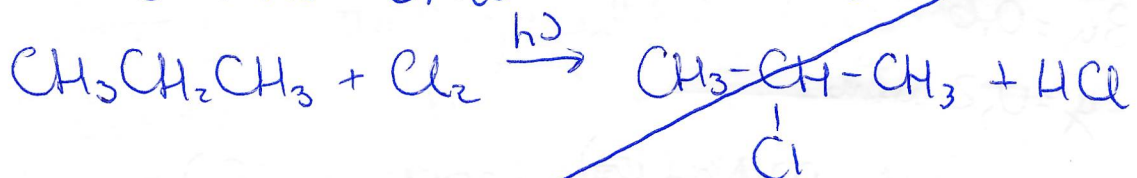
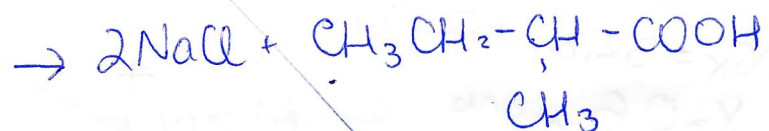
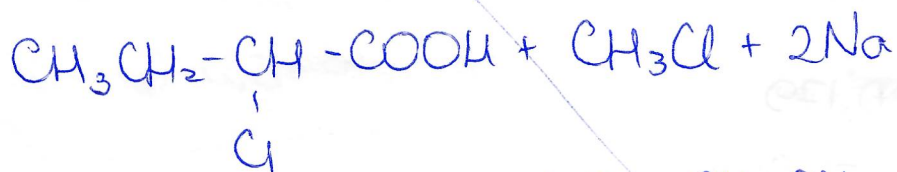
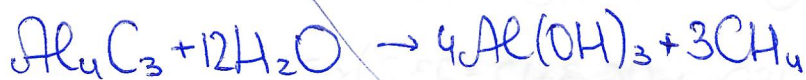
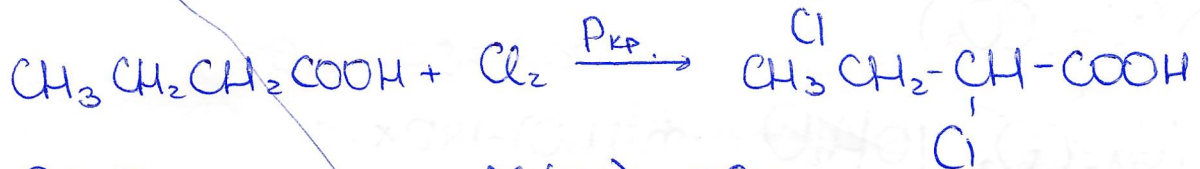
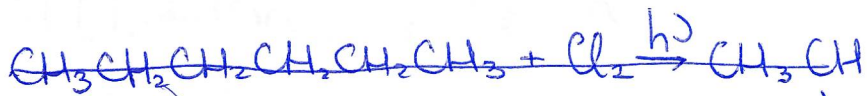
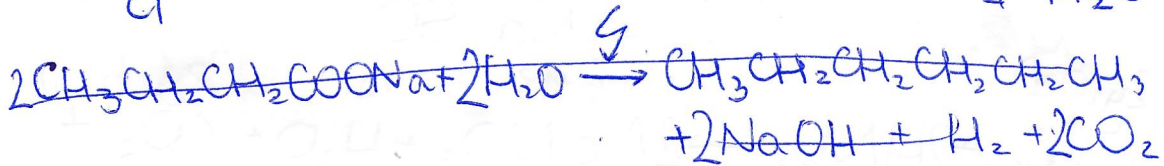
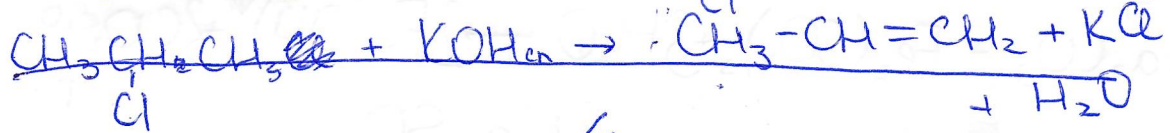
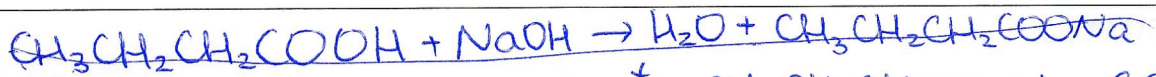


	A (M=72) г/моль
w(C)	0,6667
w(H)	0,11
w(O)	0,22

	D (M=144) г/моль
w(C)	0,6667
w(H)	0,11
w(O)	0,22

пентановая к-та

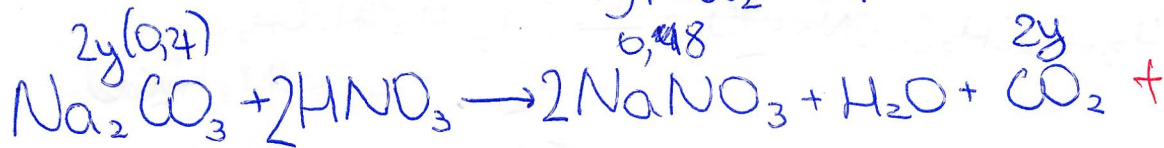
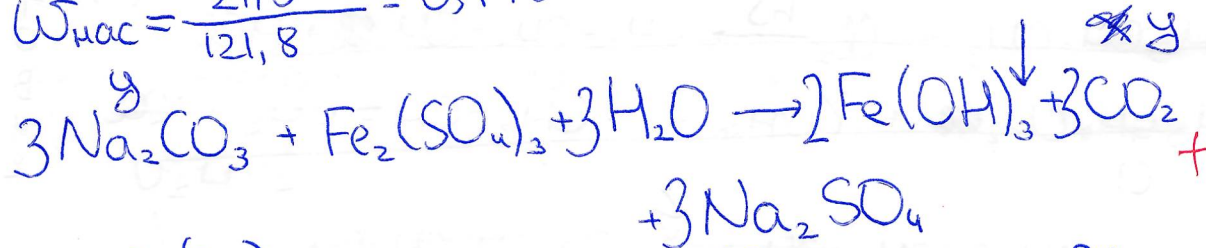




ЧИСТО ВУК

6,1

$$\omega_{\text{нас}} = \frac{21,8}{121,8} = 0,179 \quad +$$

2(Na₂CO₃)

$$m_{\text{кон. р-ра}} = 183,7 + 180x + (16 \cdot 3 + 12 + 23 \cdot 2)x =$$

$$= 183,7 + 286x \text{ г}$$

$$\frac{106x}{183,7 + 286x} = 0,179$$

$$106x = 32,88 + 51,94x$$

$$x = 0,6 \text{ моль}$$

$$y + 2y = 0,6$$

$$3y = 0,6$$

$$y = 0,2 \text{ моль}$$

$$m_{\text{кон в II колбе}} = \frac{m(\text{Na}_2\text{CO}_3)}{\omega_{\text{нас}}} + 200 - m(\text{CO}_2) =$$

$$= \frac{0,4 \cdot 106}{0,179} + 200 - 0,4 \cdot 44 = 419,27 \text{ г}$$

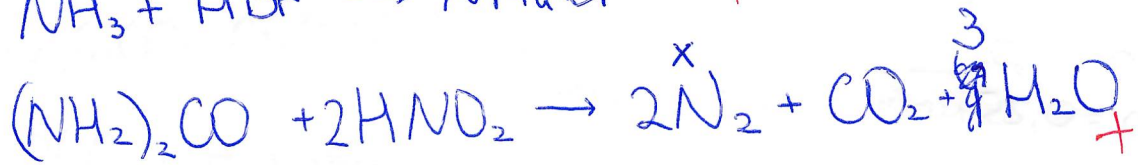
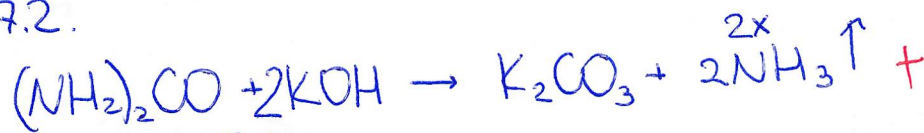
$$m(\text{NaNO}_3) = 2 \cdot M = 0,8 \cdot (16 \cdot 3 + 12 + 23) = 66,4 \text{ г}$$

$$\omega(\text{NaNO}_3) = 0,1584$$

Ответ: 15,84%

ЧИСТОВИК

7.2.



он тоже не погн.

$$n(HBr)_{изм} = 0,3 \cdot 1,03 = 0,309 \text{ моль}$$

$$c(HBr)_{ост} = [H^+]_{кон} = 10^{-pH} = 0,03 M$$

$$n(HBr)_{ост} = 0,03 \cdot 0,3 = 0,009 \text{ моль}$$

$$n(HBr)_{прореаг} = 0,3 \text{ моль}$$

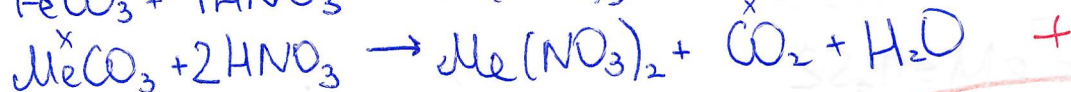
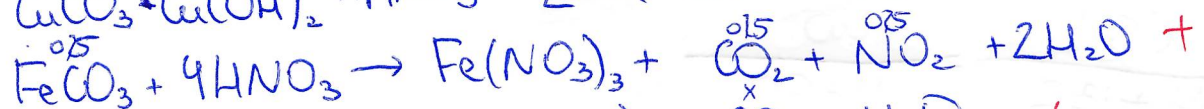
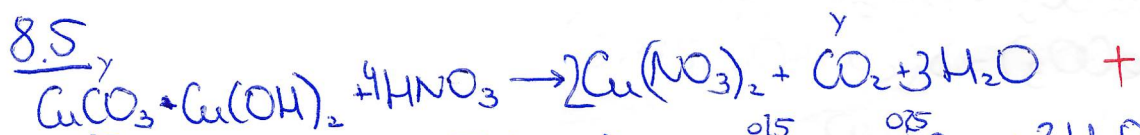
$$n(NH_3) = 0,3 \text{ моль}$$

$$n(N_2) = 0,15 \text{ моль} +$$

$$n((NH_2)_2CO) = 0,15 \cdot 0,5 + 0,15 = 0,225 \text{ моль}$$

$$c((NH_2)_2CO) = \frac{n}{V} = 1,125 M -$$

8.5



$$pV = nRT$$

$$n = \frac{pV}{RT} = \frac{30,56 \cdot 101,325}{8,31(273+25)} = 1,25 \text{ моль}$$

$$m = \rho V = 1,816 \cdot 30,56 = 55,5 \text{ г}$$

$$M_{cp} = \frac{55,5}{1,25} = 44,4 \text{ г/моль} +$$

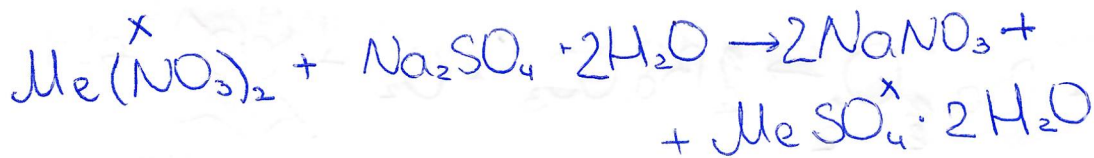
Чистовик

 $\text{NO}_2 - a$ $\text{CO}_2 - 1,25-a$

$$\frac{46a + 44(1,25-a)}{1,25} = 44,4$$

$$2a = 0,5$$

$$a = 0,25 \text{ моль}$$

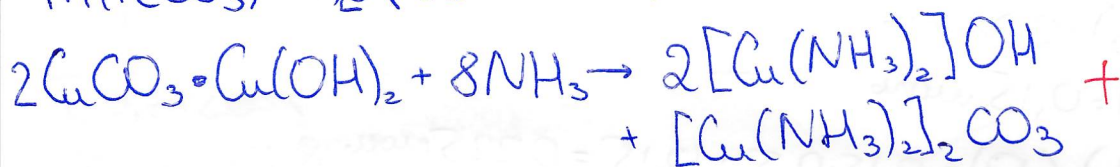


$$m(\text{MeSO}_4 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}) = 68,8 \text{ г}$$



~~$$m(\text{MeCO}_3) = 146,7 \text{ г} - 77,7 \text{ г}$$~~

~~$$m(\text{FeCO}_3) = 0,5(56 + 12 + 16 \cdot 3) = 58 \text{ г}$$~~



$$m(\text{FeCO}_3 + \text{MeCO}_3) = 69 \text{ г}$$

$$m(\text{MeCO}_3) = 69 - 29 = 40 \text{ г}$$

$$M(\text{MeCO}_3) = M(\text{MeSO}_4 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O})$$

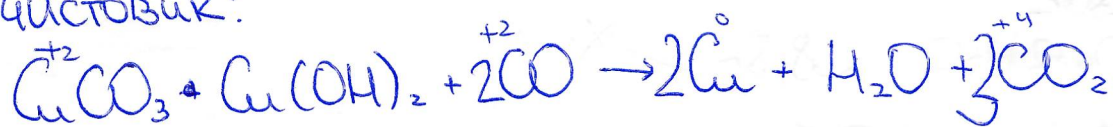
$$\frac{68,8}{M+132} = \frac{40}{M+60}$$

$$28,8M = 11,52$$

$$M = 40 \text{ г/моль} \Rightarrow \text{это Ca} +$$

Реакция с CaCO_3 

Чистовик:



$$m(\text{CuCO}_3 \cdot \text{Cu}(\text{OH})_2) = 146,7 - 69 = 77,7 \text{ г}$$

$$n(\text{CuCO}_3 \cdot \text{Cu}(\text{OH})_2) = \frac{77,7}{(64 \cdot 2 + 12 + 16 \cdot 5 + 2)} = 0,35 \text{ моль}$$

$$n(\text{Cu}) = 0,7 \text{ моль}$$

$$m(\text{Cu}) = 0,7 \cdot 64 = 44,8 \text{ г}$$

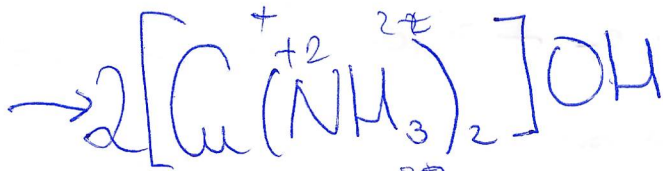
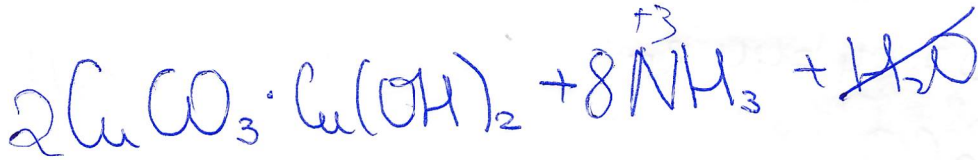
Ответ: CaCO_3

$$m(\text{Cu}) = 44,8 \text{ г} \quad +$$

ЧЕРНОВИК



$$\frac{68,8}{M+16 \cdot 4+36+32} = \frac{77,7}{M+16 \cdot 3+12}$$



$$\frac{68,8}{M+16 \cdot 4+36+32} = \frac{11}{M+16 \cdot 3+12}$$

$$\frac{68,8}{M+132} = \frac{11}{60+M}$$

$$4128 + 68,8M = 40M + 5280$$

$$28,8M = 1152$$

$$M = 40$$



нар в 4
раза >
мес.

ЦЕРНОВИК

$$0,3 \cdot 1,03 = 0,309 \text{ моль}$$

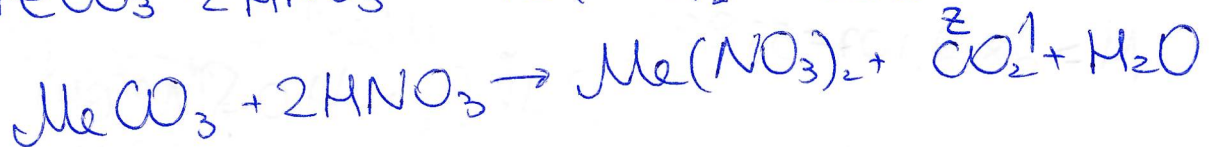
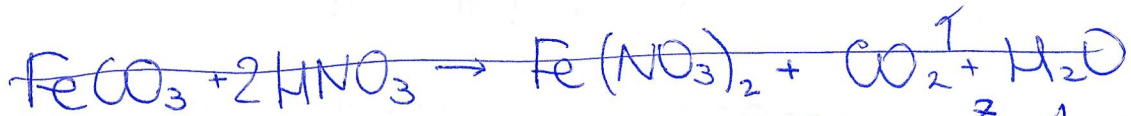
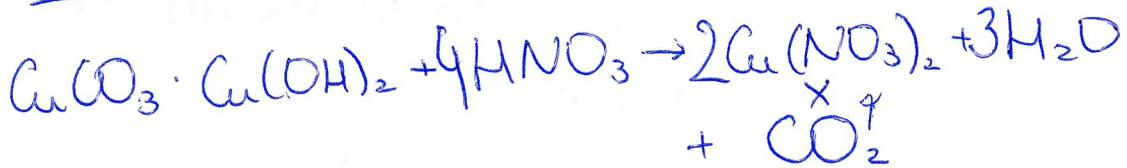
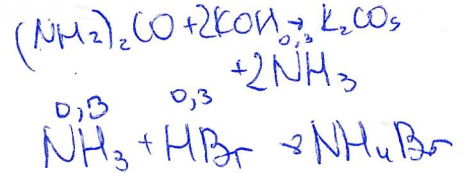
$$[H^+] = 0,03$$

$$c(HBr)_к = 0,03 \text{ моль/л}$$

$$V_k = 0,3$$

$$J(HBr)_к = 0,03 \cdot 0,3 = 9 \cdot 10^{-3} = 0,009 \text{ моль}$$

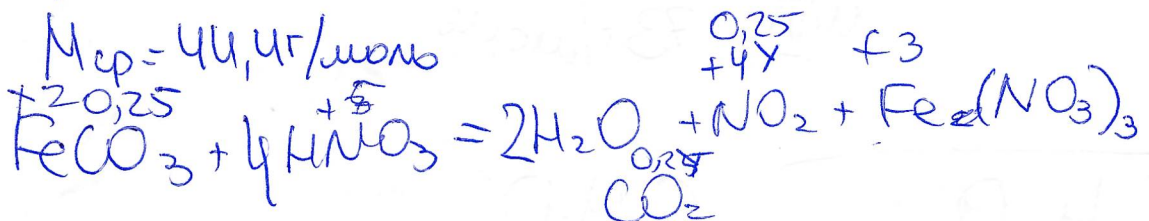
$$J(HBr)_{np} = 0,3$$



$$pV = JRT$$

$$J = \frac{pV}{RT} = \frac{101,325 \cdot 30,56}{8,31(25+273)} = 1,25 \text{ моль}$$

$$m = 1,816 \cdot 30,56 = 55,5 \text{ г}$$



$$\frac{44(x+y+z) + 46y}{x+2y+z} = 44,4$$

$$x+2y+z$$

$$1,25 - a - CO_2$$

$$a - NO_2$$

$$\frac{46a + 244(1,25-a)}{1,25} = 44,4$$

$$2a + 55 = 55,5$$

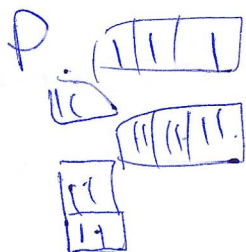
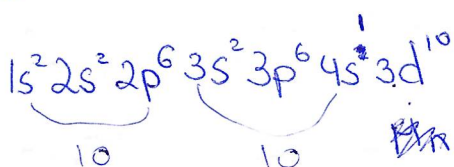
$$2a = 0,5$$

$$a = 0,25$$

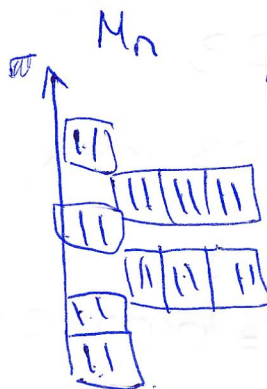
101,325 кПа

ЧЕРНОВИК

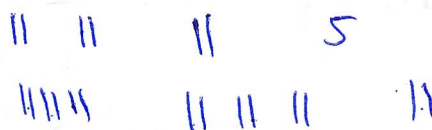
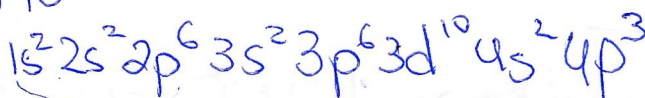
Lu 29e⁻



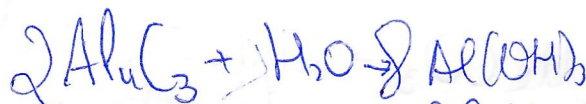
N $1s^2 2s^2 2p^3$



As



$M = 28 \cdot 2,107 = 58,996$

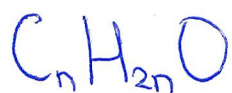


45 г/моль



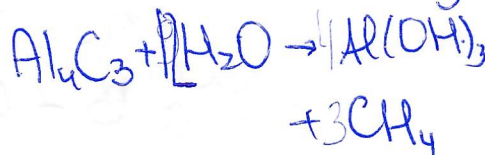
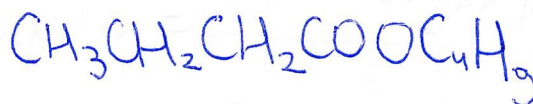
$45 \cdot 0,5 + x \cdot 0,5 = 58,996$

M(II) 73 г/моль



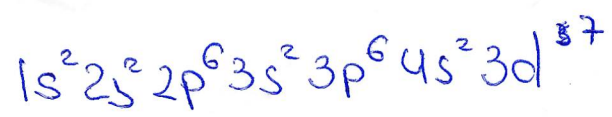
$\frac{12n}{14n+16} = 0,6667$

$12n = 9,33n + 10,667$



ЧИСТОВИК

1.6.

 Co^{27} 

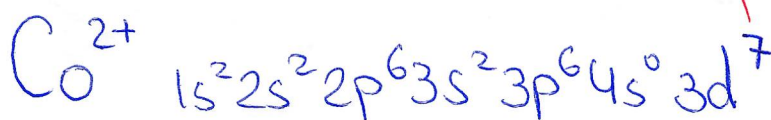
3d орбиталь -

↑↓	↑↓	↑	↑	↑
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 +

- 3 неспаренных e^-

$$\frac{27-3}{2} = 12 \text{ пар.}$$



Черновик.

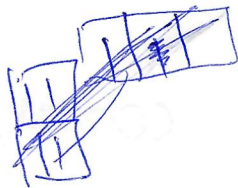
Sc

5
20
45

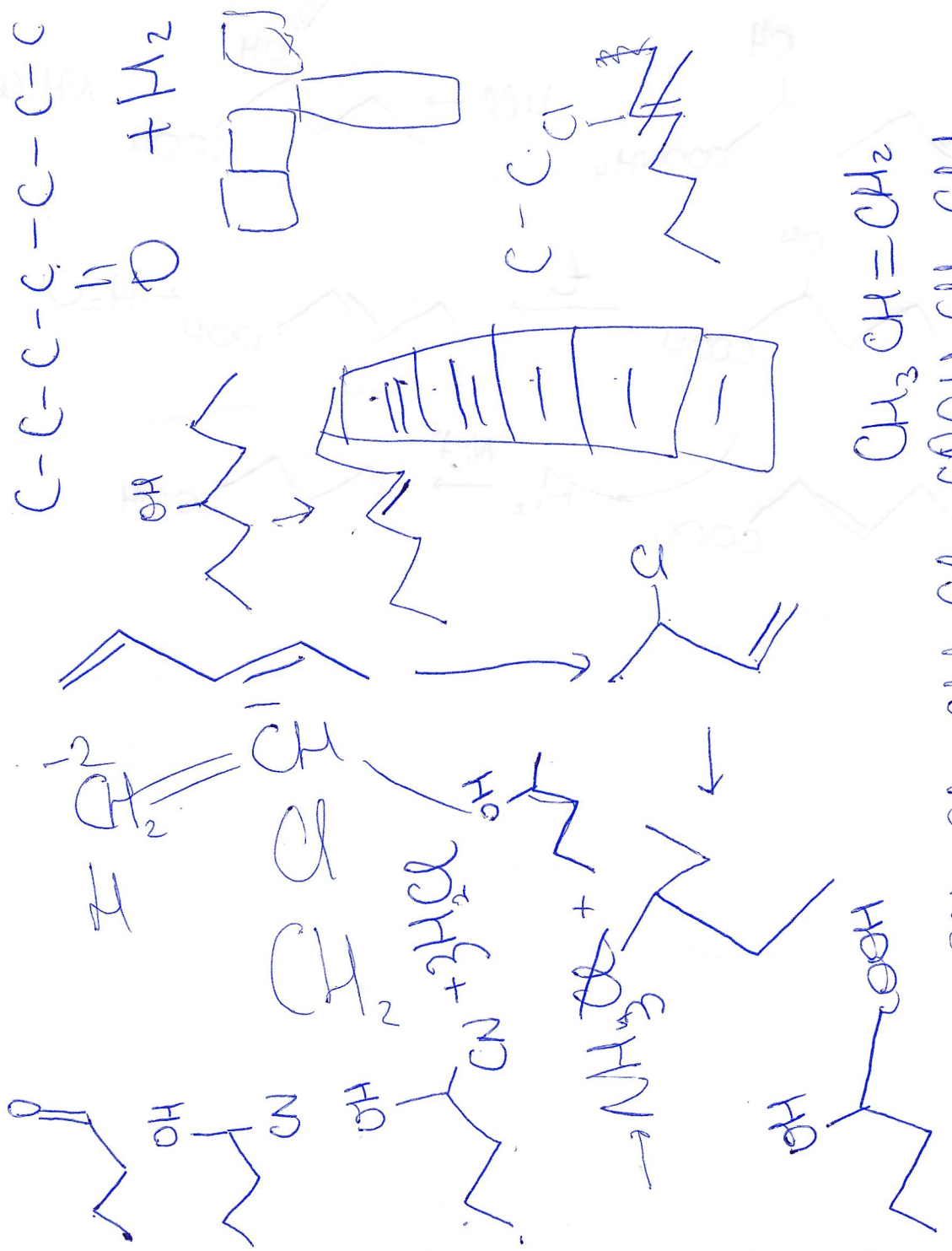
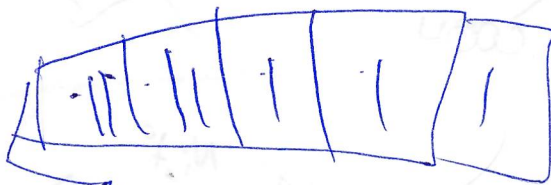
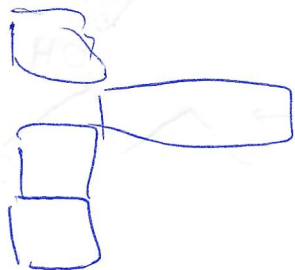
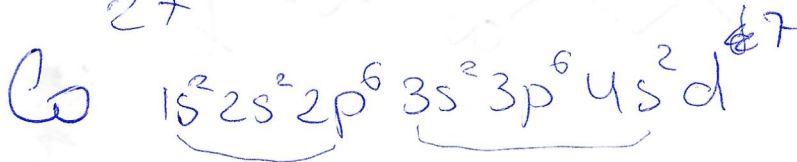
4
16
28

3
12
~~18~~
27

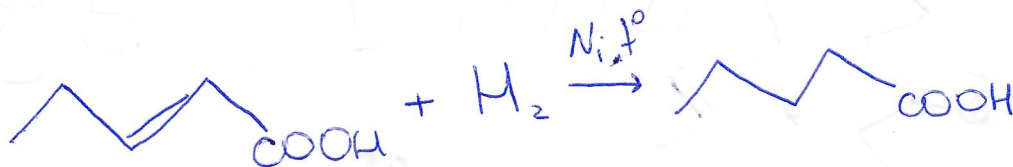
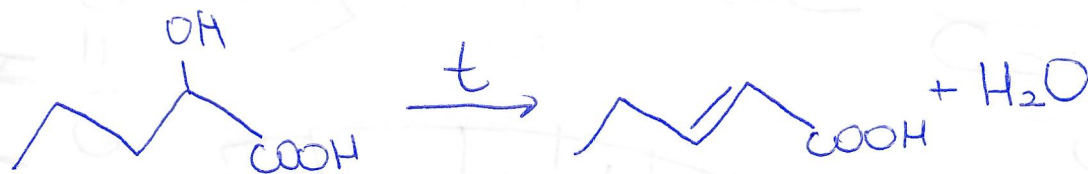
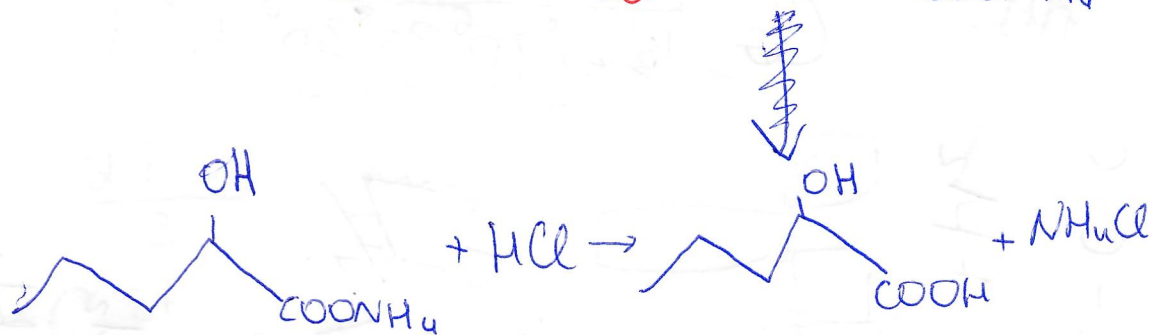
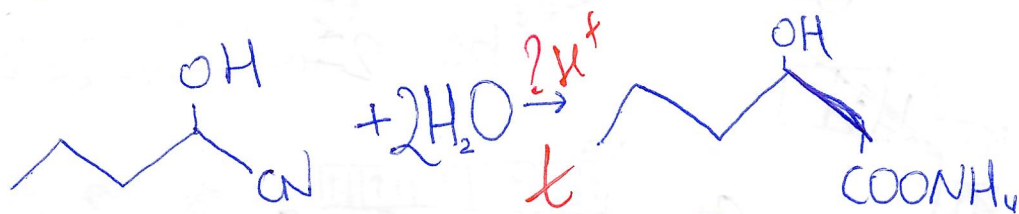
2
8
10

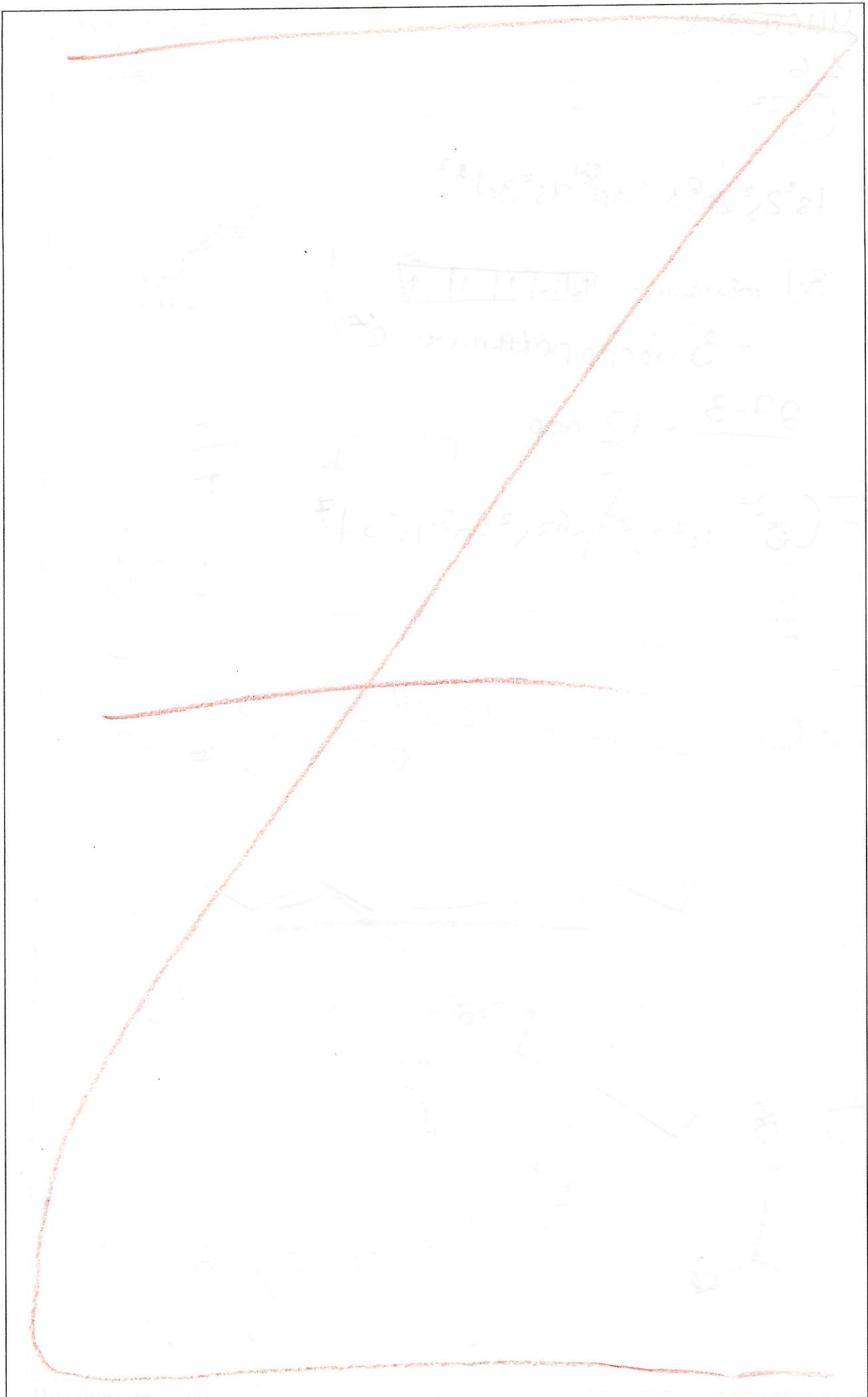


27



~~картотека~~ (5.1) чистовик получение пентаановой к-ты





Имя