



Р1еесет №

# МОСКОВСКИЙ ГОСУДАРСТВЕННЫЙ УНИВЕРСИТЕТ имени М.В.ЛОМОНОСОВА

Вариант 1

Место проведения Москва  
город

## ПИСЬМЕННАЯ РАБОТА

Олимпиада школьников \_\_\_\_\_  
название олимпиады

по химии  
профиль олимпиады

Ветрова Антона Андреевича

фамилия, имя, отчество участника (в родительном падеже)

Дата

«12» марта 2023 года

Подпись участника

А.Ветров

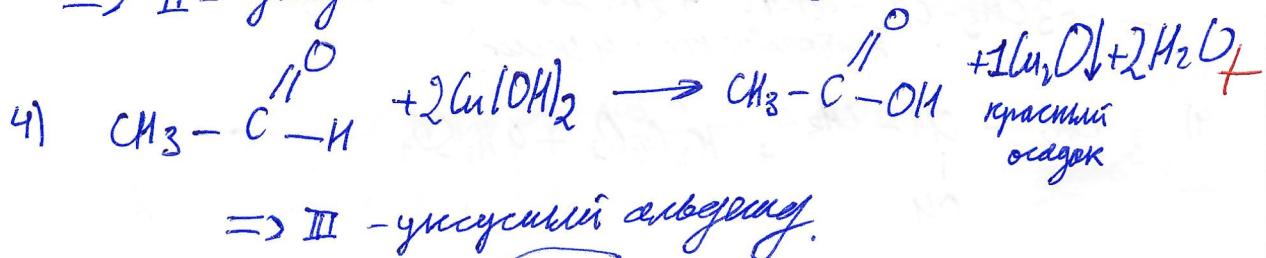
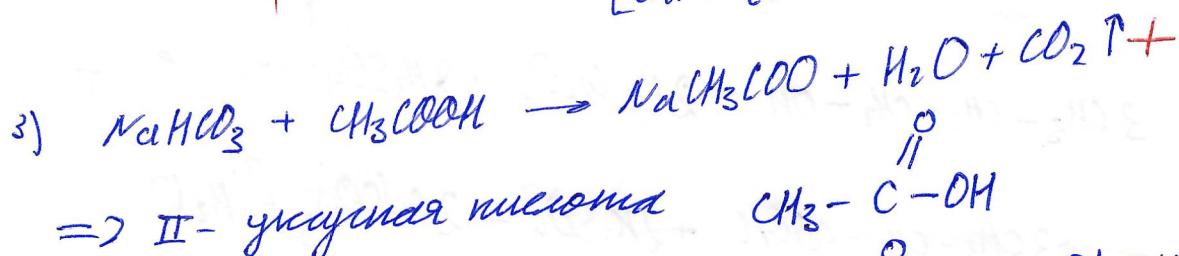
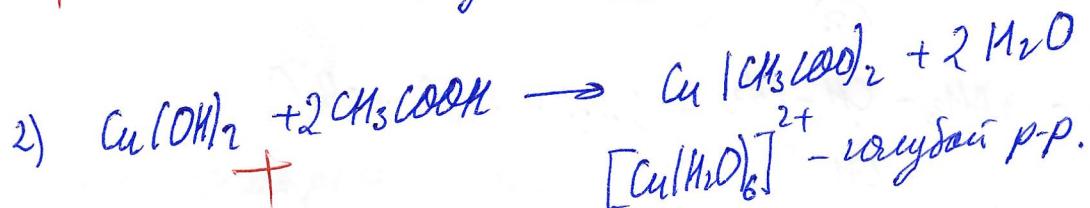
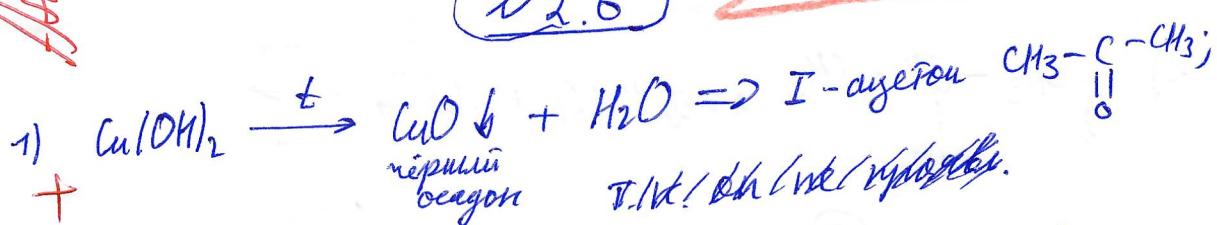
~~Физика~~~~Химия~~~~Математика~~

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
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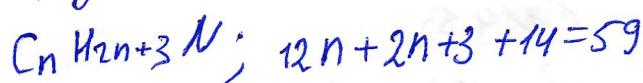
94

гебитного  
рассеяния~~N 1.G~~

Чистовик

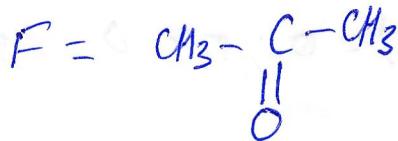
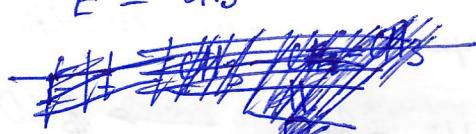
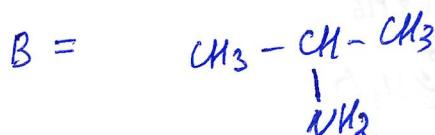
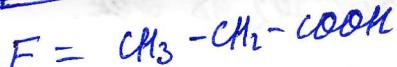
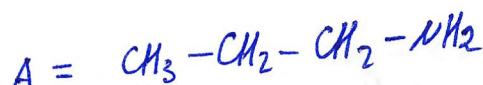
~~1s 2s 2p 3s 3p~~~~N 2.6~~~~N 3.2~~

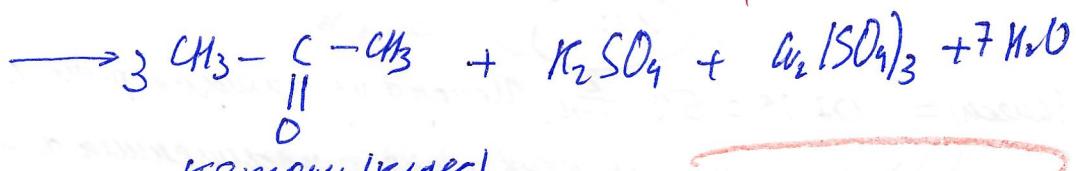
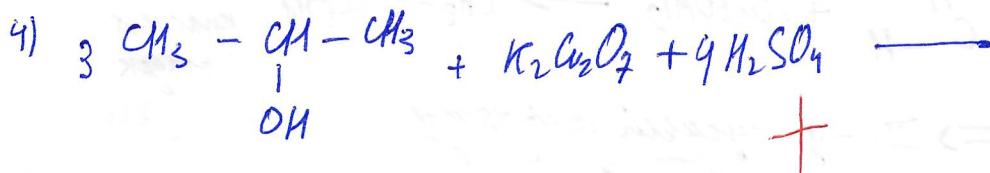
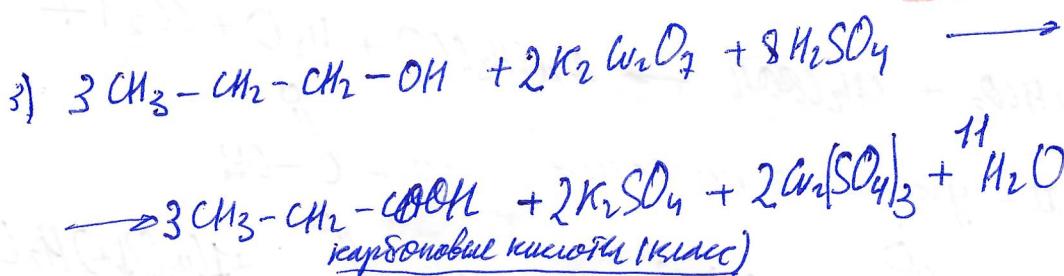
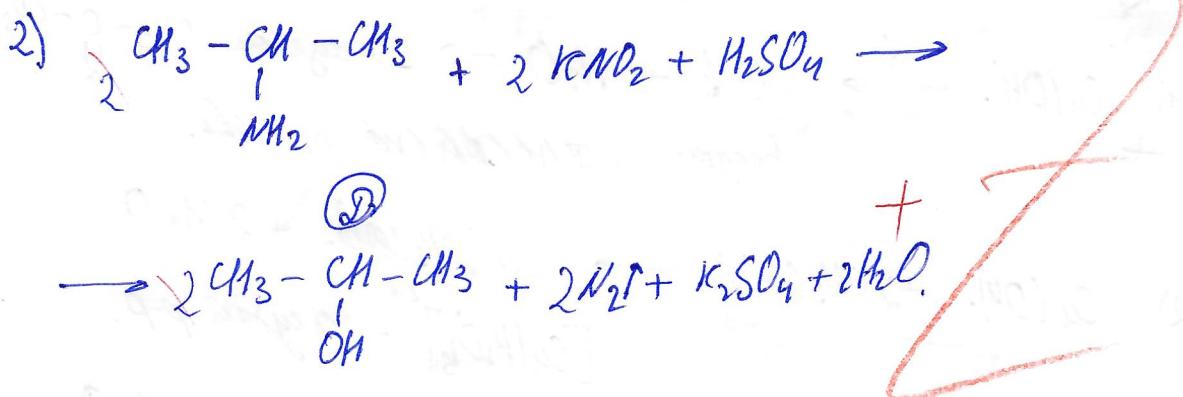
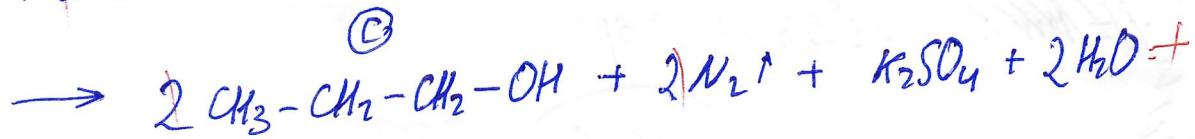
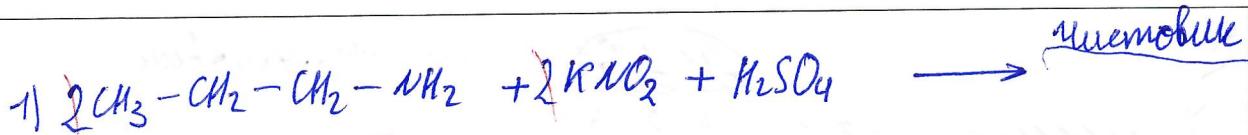
$M(\text{аммиак}) = 2 \cdot 107 \cdot 28 = 59 \frac{2}{3} \text{ моль.}$  Исходя из химии р-ра с  $\text{HNO}_3$  предположим, что речь идёт о насыщении аммиаком (первичным).



$$14n=42 \Rightarrow n=3.$$

A и B - изомеры.



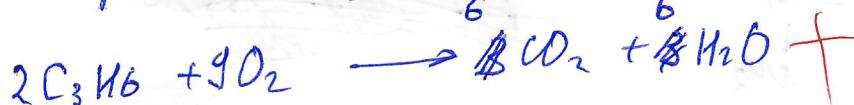


Kemone (Kidec)

$$\nu(H_2O) = \frac{3276}{18} \cdot 10^3 = 182 \text{ m}\mu\text{b}.$$

$$Q \text{ (kareba begin)} = 182 \frac{\text{m}^3}{\text{min}} \cdot (92 - 23) \cdot \frac{75,31 \text{ dm}}{\text{m}^3}$$

= 945742,98 ~~Date.~~



$\text{Gosp}(Q_1) = 0$ ; т.к.  $Q_1$  - ненеоднородное.

$$Q_{\text{р-ии}} = 6 Q_f(\text{H}_2\text{O}) + 6_f(\text{CO}_2) - 2 Q_f(\text{C}_3\text{H}_6).$$

$$Q_{\text{р-ии}} = 6 \cdot 285,8 + 6 \cdot 393,5 + 204 \cdot 2 = 4116,6$$

Чистовканода на 2 маc  
+ пропено

$$2 \text{ маc} \text{ C}_3\text{H}_6 \longrightarrow 4116,6 \text{ кДж}$$

$$x \text{ маc} \text{ C}_3\text{H}_6 \longrightarrow 945,74298 \text{ кДж}$$

$$x = 0,46 \text{ маc} \text{ C}_3\text{H}_6.$$

$$p = 710 \text{ ми.рт.ст} = \frac{710}{760} \cdot 101325 = 94658,88 \text{ Па}$$

$$T = 30 + 243 = 303 \text{ K}$$

$$pV = nRT$$

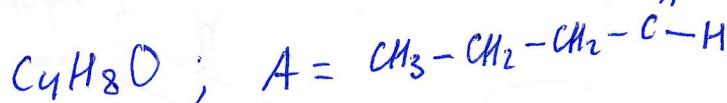
$$V = \frac{nRT}{p}$$

$$V = \frac{0,46 \cdot \text{маc} \cdot 8,314 \cdot \text{Дж} \cdot 303 \text{ K}}{\text{маc} \cdot \text{K} \cdot 94658,88 \text{ Па}} = 0,01224 \text{ м}^3 = 12,24 \text{ л}$$

ответ

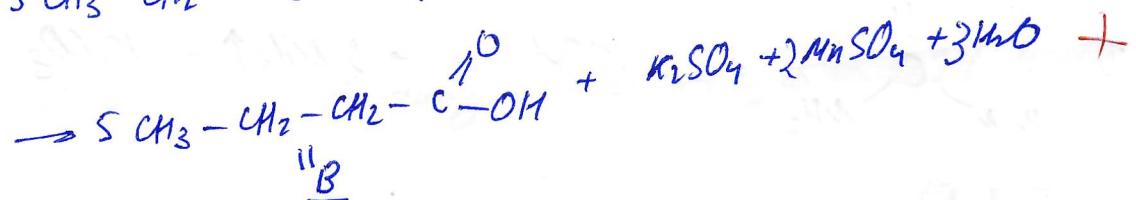
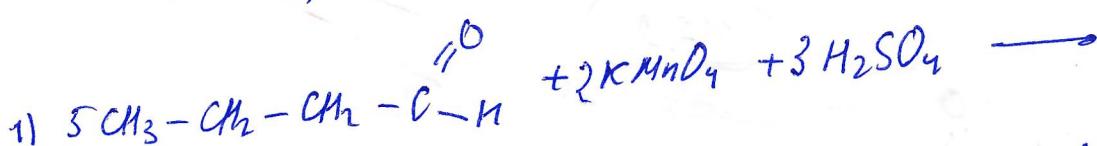
N5.1.

$$\text{C}_n \text{H}_{2n} \text{O} \quad w(\text{C}) = \frac{12n}{14n+16} = \frac{2}{3}, \quad 28n+32=36n$$



$$32 = 8n$$

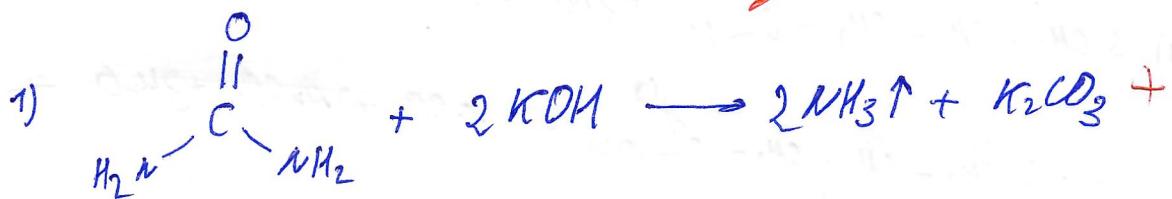
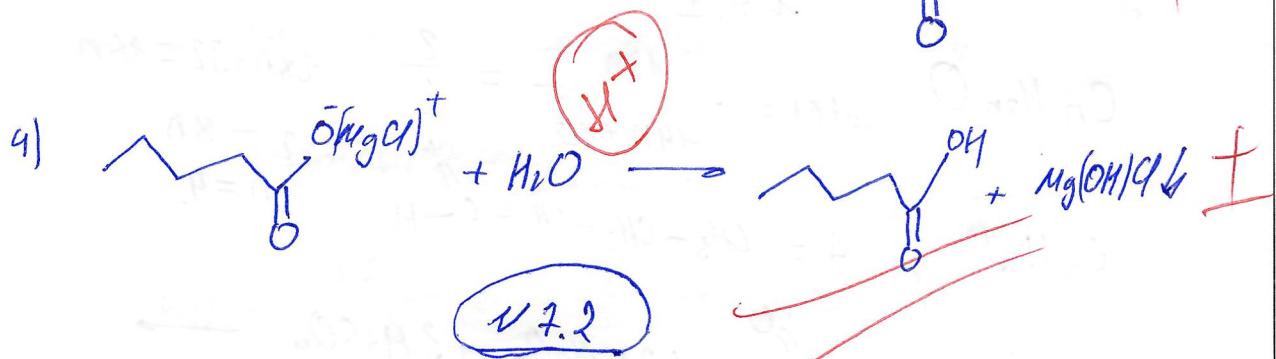
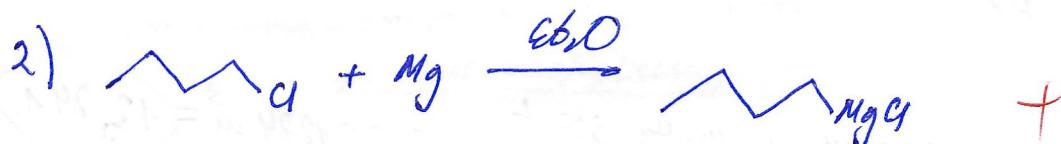
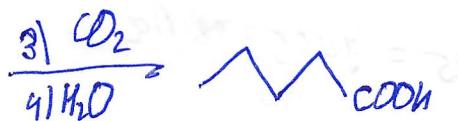
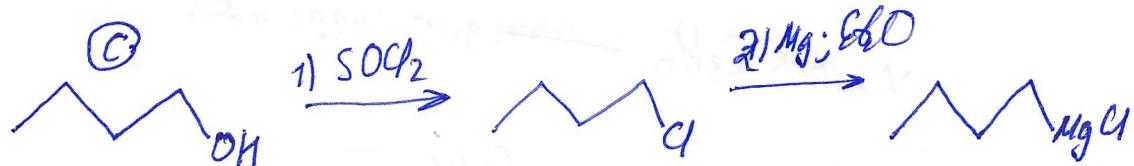
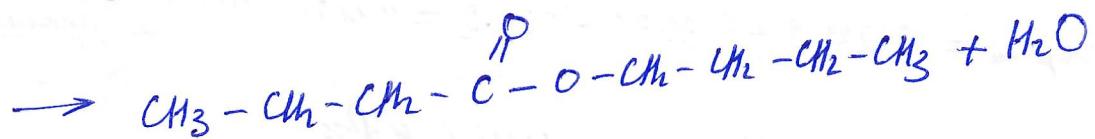
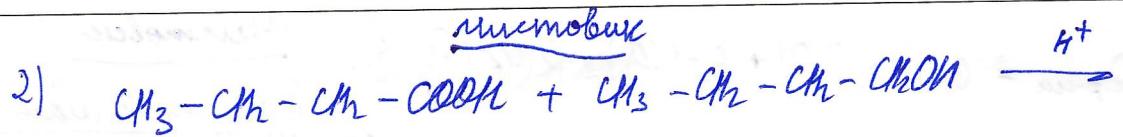
$$n=4.$$



$$D = (\text{C}_4\text{H}_8\text{O})_d; \quad d \in \{2; 3; \dots\} \quad \text{Лучше } d=2; \quad \text{мога:}$$



ЛИСТ-ВКЛАДЫШ



$\mathcal{V}_0(\text{HBr}) = 1,03 \cdot 0,3 = 0,309 \text{ млв.}$

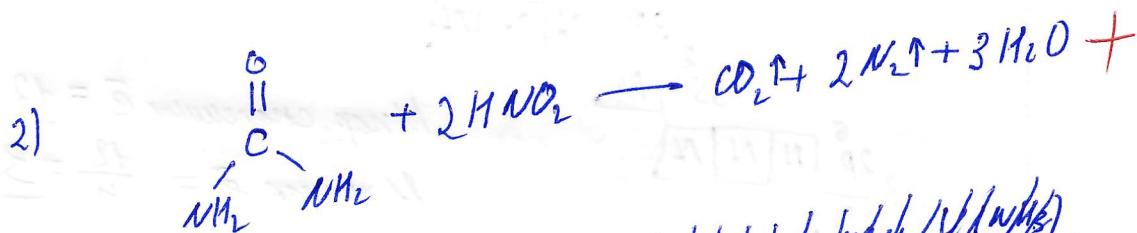
$\mathcal{V}_{\text{oct.}}(\text{HBr}) = \mathcal{V}(\text{H}^+) \quad [\text{H}^+] = 10^{-1,52} = 0,03 \frac{\text{млв}}{1}$

$$\nu(H^+) = 0,03 \cdot 0,3 = 0,00906 \text{ моль.} + \text{ ионовис}$$

$$\nu(HB_0) - \text{израсходовано с } NH_3 = 0,309 - 0,009 = 0,3 \text{ моль.} +$$

$$\nu\left(\frac{H_2N-C-NH}{2}\right) = \frac{\nu(NH_3)}{2} = \frac{0,3}{2} = 0,15 \text{ моль.}$$

~~$$C_2H_4 \text{ (химически)} = \text{ (химически)} = 0,15 \text{ моль} / 0,2 \text{ л} = 0,75 \text{ М}$$~~



~~получили~~ ~~все~~ ~~нужно~~ ~~написать~~ ~~результат~~ ~~1/2~~ ~~1/2~~

~~все~~ ~~написано~~ ~~все~~



$$\text{Пусть } \nu(CO_2) = x \Rightarrow \nu(N_2) = 2x \text{ моль}$$

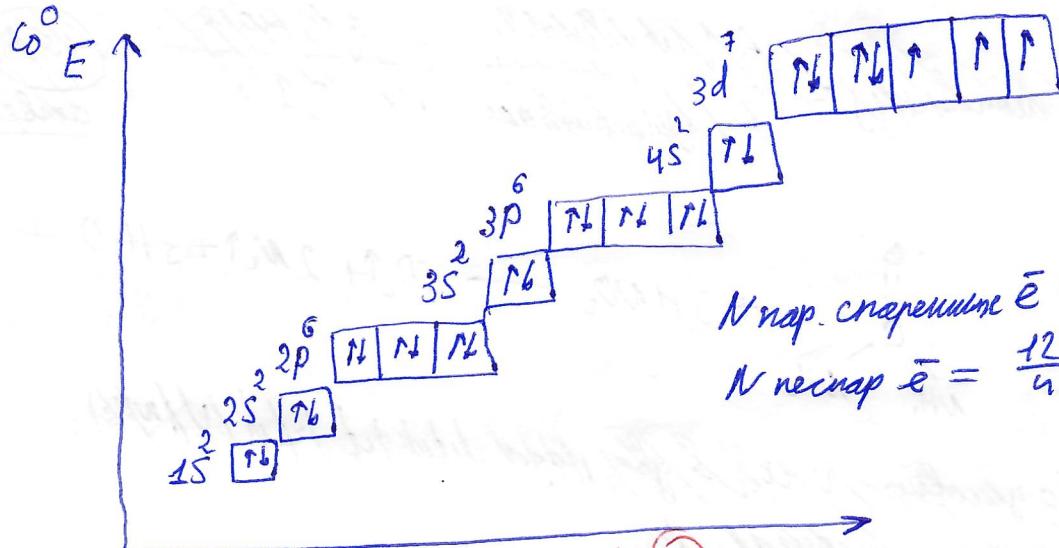
$$\text{неподожданный газ: } 2x + \frac{x}{2} = 2,5x = 2,5 \text{ моль.}$$

$$2,5x = \frac{0,43}{2} \quad x = \frac{0,15}{2,5} = 0,06 \text{ моль} = \nu_2 \text{ (мочевина)}$$

$$\Rightarrow \nu(\text{мочевина}) \text{ общее} = 0,06 + 0,15 = 0,21 \text{ моль.} +$$

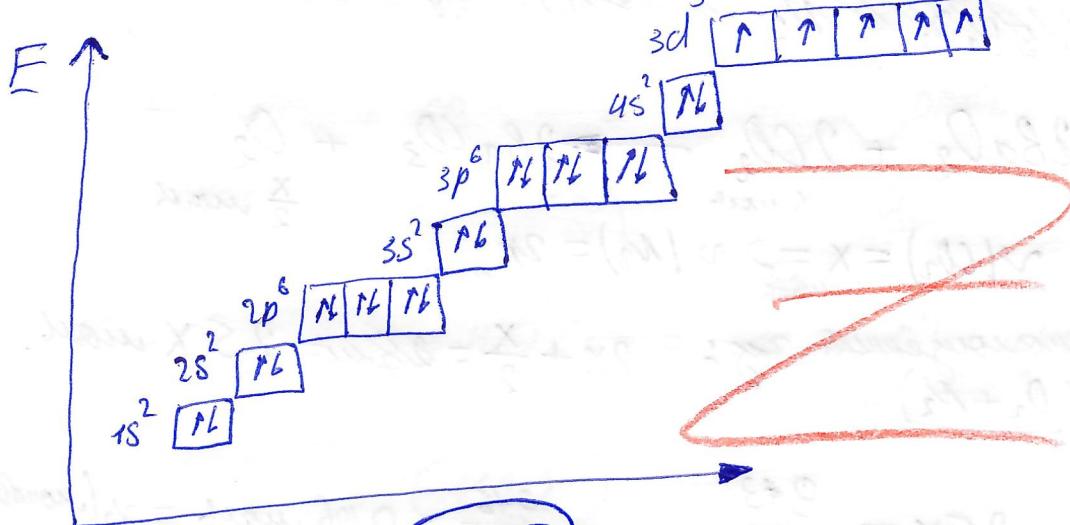
$$C_m \text{ (мочевина)} = \frac{0,21 \text{ моль}}{0,2 \text{ л}} = 1,05 \text{ М} + \text{ ответ}$$

(N1,6)

Числовик $X = Co$  $Co: 1s^2 2s^2 2p^6 3s^2 3p^6 4s^2 3d^7 +$ 

$$N_{\text{пар. спаренные}} \bar{e} = 12$$

$$N_{\text{неспар}} \bar{e} = \frac{12}{4} = 3$$

 $Co^{2+}: 1s^2 2s^2 2p^6 3s^2 3p^6 4s^2 3d^5$ 

(N8.5)

$pV = \frac{m}{M} RT$

$pT = \frac{m}{M} RT$

$M = \frac{pRT}{\rho T}$

М.д.т.

$pV = \rho RT$

$$\rho = \frac{pV}{RT} = \frac{101325 \cdot 3056 \cdot 10^{-3}}{8,314 \cdot 298} = 1,25 \text{ кг/м}^3$$

$$m = p \cdot V = 1,816 \frac{2}{\lambda} \cdot 30561 = 55,52 \text{ грамм}$$

$$M_{cp} = \frac{55,52}{1,25} = 44,4 \frac{\text{г}}{\text{моль}}$$

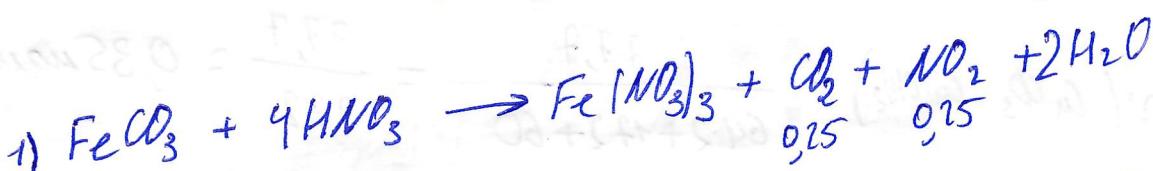
имеет состав из  $\text{CO}_2$  и  $\text{NO}_2$   
 $x = x$   $(1-x) = y$

$$44x + 46(1-x) = 44,4$$

$$44x + 46 - 46x = 44,4$$

$$-2x = -1,6 \quad x = 0,8 \\ y = 0,2$$

$$\nu(\text{CO}_2) = 1,25 \cdot 0,8 = 1 \text{ моль} \Rightarrow \nu(\text{NO}_2) = 0,25 \text{ моль}.$$



$$\nu(\text{FeCO}_3) = 0,25 \text{ моль}$$

$$\nu(\text{CuCO}_3 \cdot \text{Cu}(\text{OH})_2 + \text{MeCO}_3) = 1,25 - 0,25 \cdot 2 = 0,75 \text{ моль}$$

$$\nu(\text{CuCO}_3 \cdot \text{Cu}(\text{OH})_2 + \text{MeCO}_3) = 146,7 - (56 + 12 + 48) \cdot 0,25 =$$

$$= 117,7 \text{ (2)}$$

$$m(\text{FeCO}_3) = 0,25 \cdot 156 + 12 + 48 = 292.$$

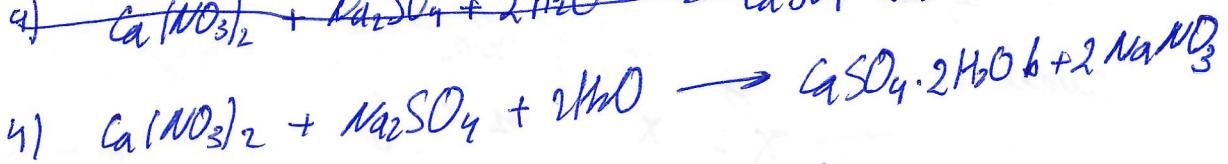
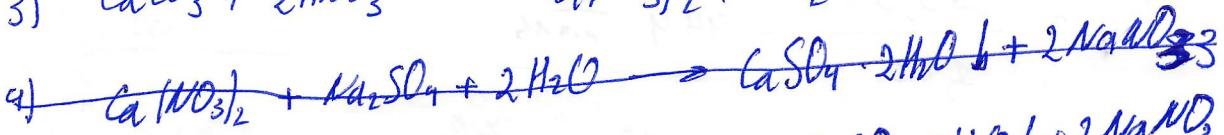
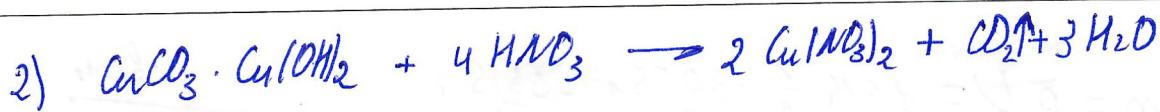
$$\text{Пусть } 68,8 \text{ г это } \text{MeSO}_4 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O; пусть } M_r/\text{Me} = m \frac{\text{г}}{\text{моль}},$$

$$\text{тогда } 69,2 = m(\text{FeCO}_3 + \text{MeCO}_3) \Rightarrow m(\text{MeCO}_3) = 69,2 - 292 = 402$$

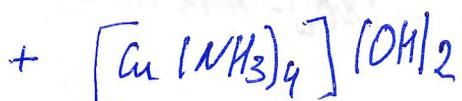
$$\frac{40}{m+60} = \frac{68,8}{m+132} \Rightarrow 1152 = 28,8 \cdot m$$

$$m = 40 \frac{\text{г}}{\text{моль}}$$

$$\Rightarrow \text{Me} = \text{Ca} \Rightarrow \text{CaCO}_3 \text{ (кальцит или арагонит)}$$



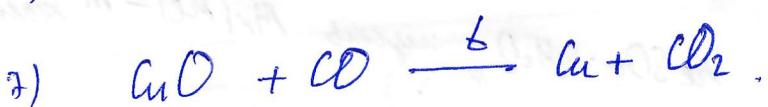
$$m(\text{CaCO}_3) = 40,2 \Rightarrow m(\text{CuCO}_3 \cdot \text{Cu}(\text{OH})_2) = 146,7 - 40 - 29 \\ = 77,7 \text{ г}$$



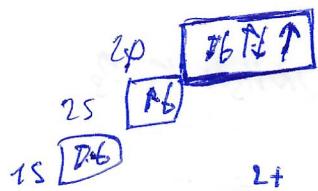
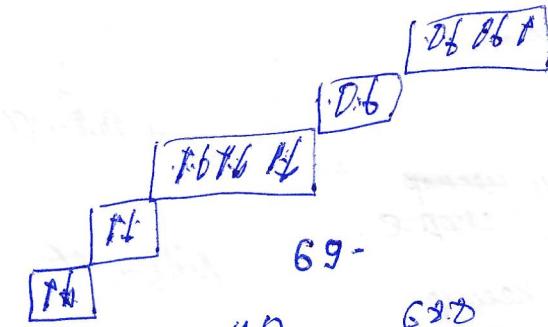
$$\nu(\text{CuCO}_3 \cdot \text{Cu}(\text{OH})_2) = \frac{77,7}{64 \cdot 2 + 17 \cdot 2 + 60} = \frac{77,7}{222} = 0,35 \text{ моль}$$

$$\Rightarrow \nu(\text{Cu}) = 0,35 \cdot 2 = 0,7 \text{ моль}$$

$$\Rightarrow m(\text{Cu}) = 0,7 \cdot 64 = 44,8 \text{ г}$$



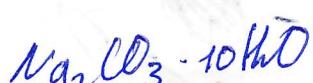
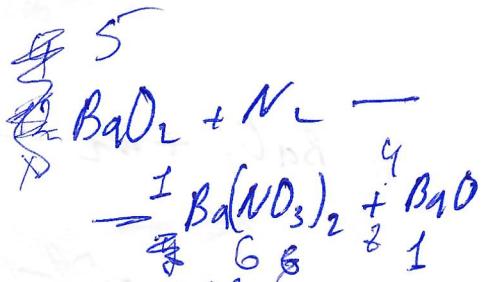
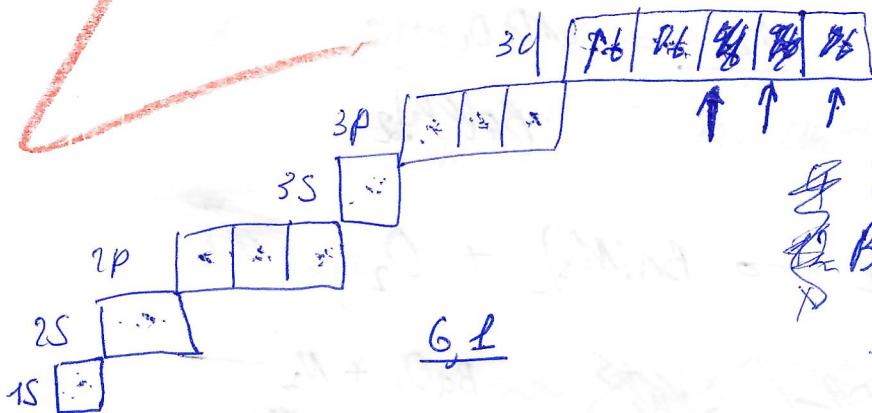
чистовик

периоды $F^{2+}$  $6g^-$ 

$$\frac{40}{m+66} = \frac{68,8}{m+132}$$

$$40m + 5280 = 68,8m + 4128$$

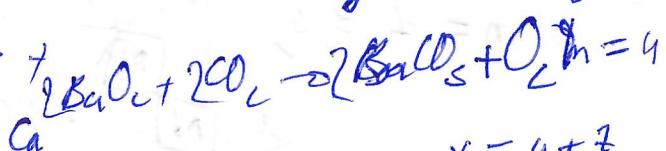
$$78,8m = 1152 \quad m = 40.$$

x моль

$$w_{\text{нр}}(Na_2CO_3) = \frac{21,8}{148} = 0,147898.$$

в

$$\frac{x}{180} = w_{\text{нр}} \quad 2m = 6a + 1b.$$



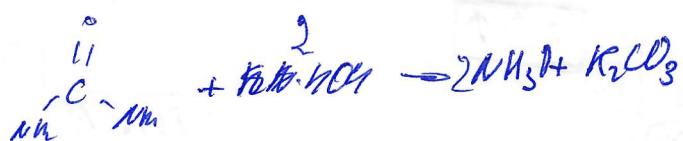
$$x = y + z$$

$$2x = 6y + z$$

$$x = 5y$$

Черновик

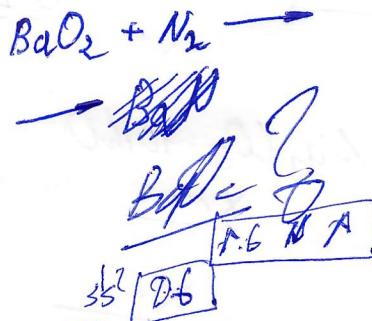
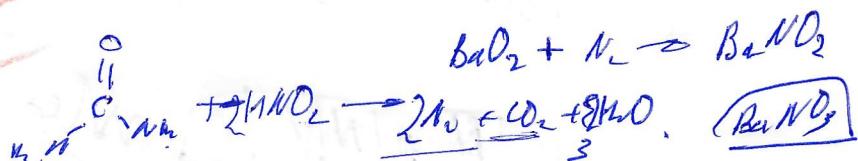
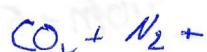
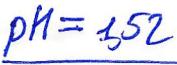
7.2 : 100 mi.



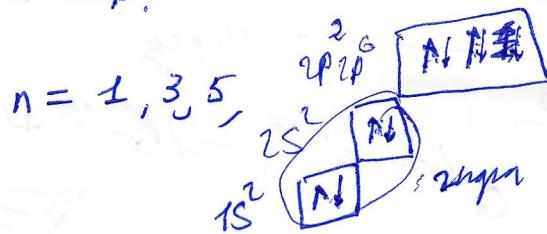
## 4 major types

## 1 E - needs

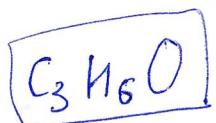
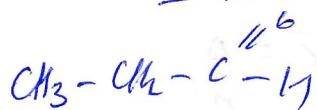
$$10 = 0.03 \frac{\text{mass}}{1} \quad \underline{\text{pH} = 1.52}$$



ненімський народ.



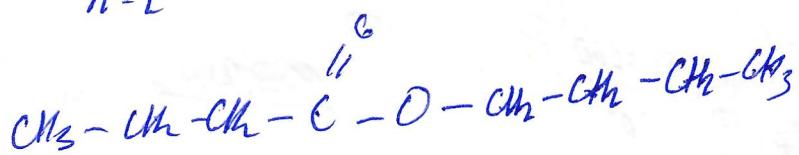
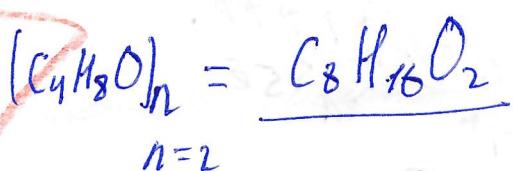
## Мерников:



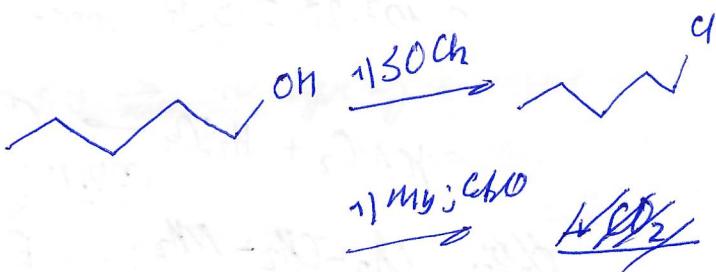
$$\frac{12n}{14n+10} = \frac{2}{3}$$



$$8n = 32 \quad n = 4$$



$$w(c) = \frac{8.12}{}$$



чертежи:

последний  $m+l$  число спар.  $\bar{e} = \frac{P}{n}$

$$4n = P$$

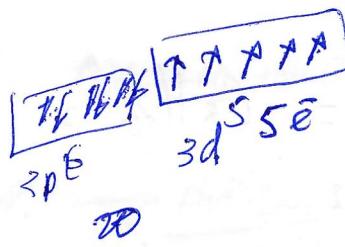
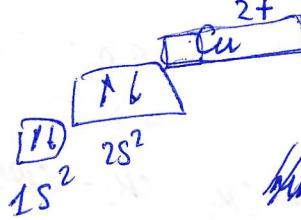
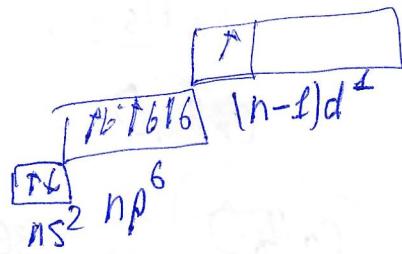
$$n + P = 2m + l$$

$$4n = P.$$

$$5n = 2m + l.$$

$$n = 1$$

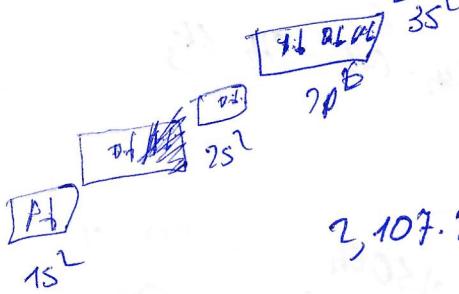
$$2m + l$$



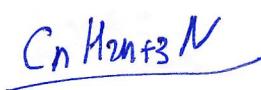
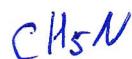
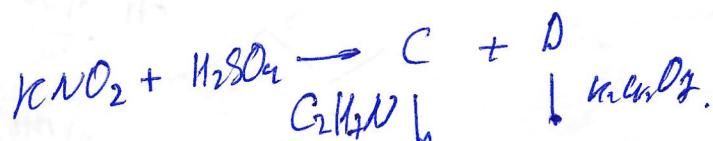
PD

PD

n = 2

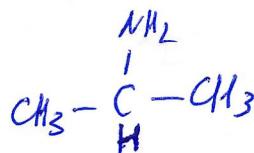


$$2,107,28 = (5g) \frac{2}{monib.}$$



$$14n + 14 + 3 = 5g.$$

$$14n = 42 \quad \boxed{n=3}$$



N 6.1

Минимовец

$$\omega_{\text{предельная}} (Na_2CO_3) = \frac{21,8}{121,8} = 0,179.$$

$$\text{Пусть } v(Na_2CO_3 \cdot 10H_2O) = x \text{ моль.}$$

$$M(Na_2CO_3 \cdot 10H_2O) = 286 \frac{2}{\text{моль}} M(Na_2CO_3) = 106 \frac{2}{\text{моль}}.$$

$$\frac{106x}{\cancel{286}x + 183,7} = 0,179 ; \quad \frac{51,2}{\cancel{286}x + 32,88} = 106x$$

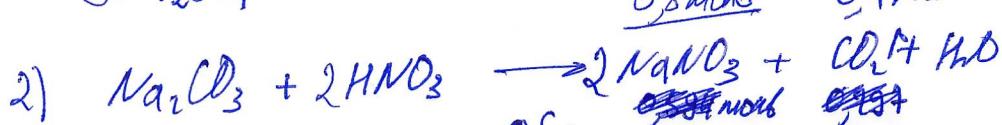
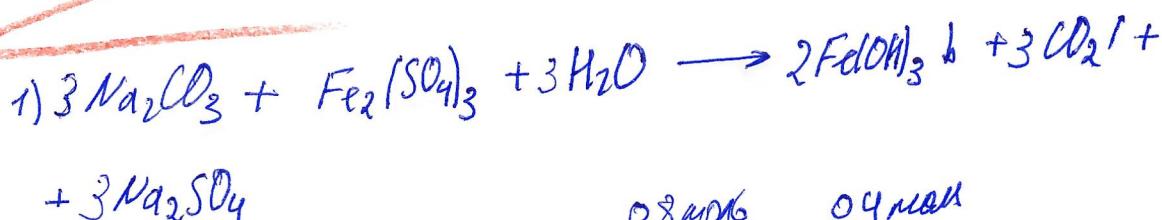
~~$32,88 \text{ моль}$~~

$$32,88 = (106 - 32,88)x$$

$$32,88 = 73,12x$$

$$x = 0,6 \text{ моль}$$

~~$0,6 \text{ моль}$~~



$$v_2(CO_2) = v_2(CO_2) = \frac{0,6}{0,4} \cdot \frac{2}{3} = 0,300 \text{ моль.}$$

$$\Rightarrow v(Na_2CO_3) = 0,300 \text{ моль} \Rightarrow m(Na_2CO_3) = 0,300 \cdot 106$$

$$= \frac{0,300 \cdot 236,872}{2} = \frac{236,872}{2} = 118,436 \text{ г-рд. } Na_2CO_3$$

то вторую пойду пачки

$$m(\text{п-рд конечного}) = 176,04 + 200 - 118,436 \cdot 4 = 419,272$$

$$\omega(NaNO_3) = \frac{118,436 \cdot 85}{176,04 + 419,272} \cdot 100\% = \frac{118,436 \cdot 85}{635,312} \cdot 100\%$$

$$= 16,22\% \text{ ответ}$$

# ЛИСТ-ВКЛАДЫШ

записи

$$x_{\text{дл}} = \frac{832}{832} = (00,00) \text{ км}$$

$$x_{\text{ши}} = (00,00) \text{ км}$$

$$x_{\text{дл}} = 82,0 + 7,0 = 89,0$$

$$x_{\text{ши}}$$

$$x_{\text{дл}} = 88,98$$

$$x_{\text{ши}} =$$

$$+ 10,0 + 1,0 = 11,0$$

$$0,00 + (00,00) + (00,00)$$

$$\text{некр} \rightarrow 102,518 +$$

$$10,0 + 1,0 + 1,0 = 10,0 + 1,0 = 11,0$$

$$10,0 + 1,0 = 10,0 = (00,00) = (00,00)$$

$$10,0 + 1,0 = (00,00) = (00,00)$$

$$10,0 + 1,0 = (00,00) = (00,00)$$

$$10,0 + 1,0 = (00,00) = (00,00)$$

$$10,0 + 1,0 = (00,00) = (00,00)$$

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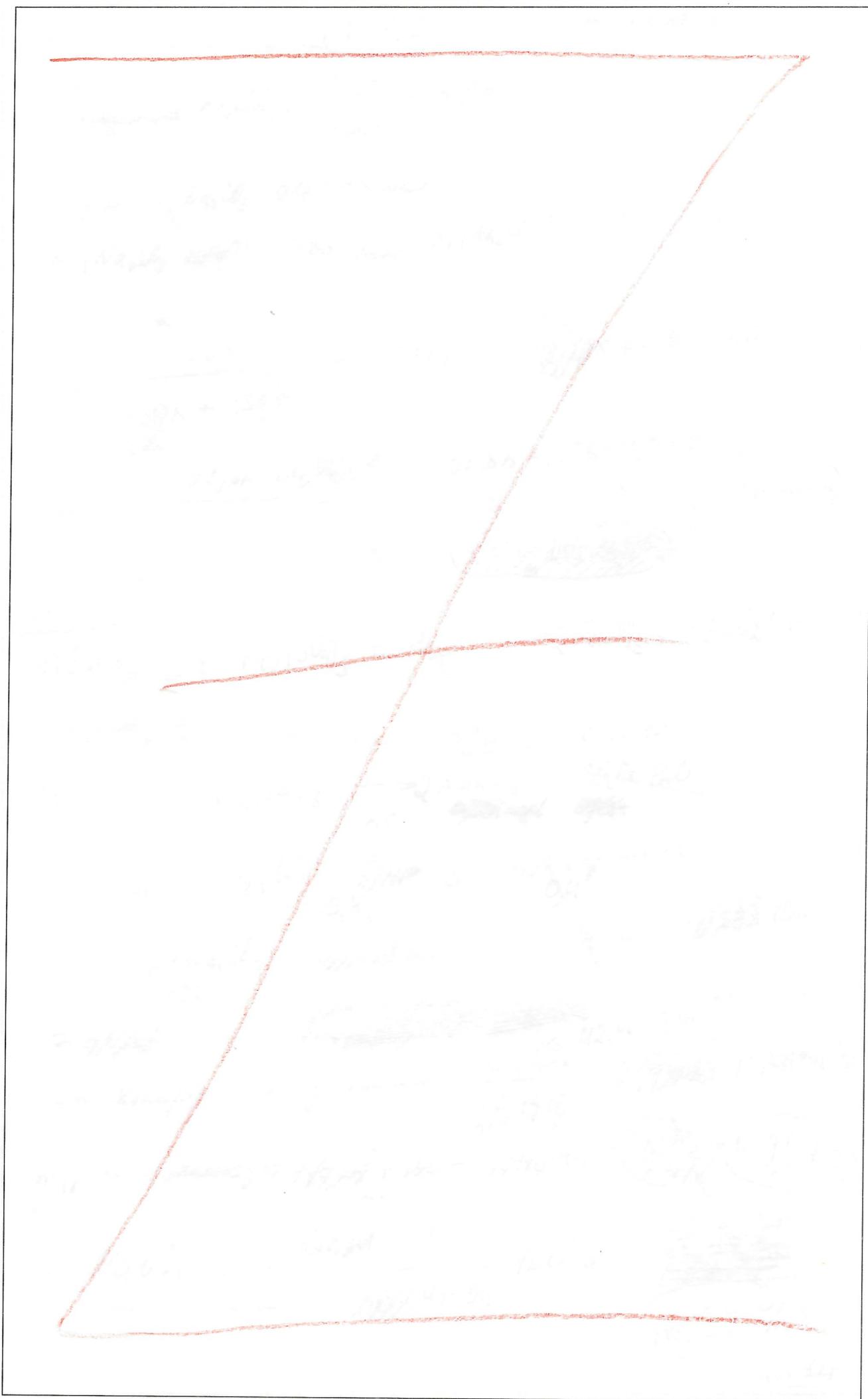
$$10,0 + 1,0 = (00,00) = (00,00)$$

$$10,0 + 1,0 = (00,00) = (00,00)$$

$$10,0 + 1,0 = (00,00) = (00,00)$$

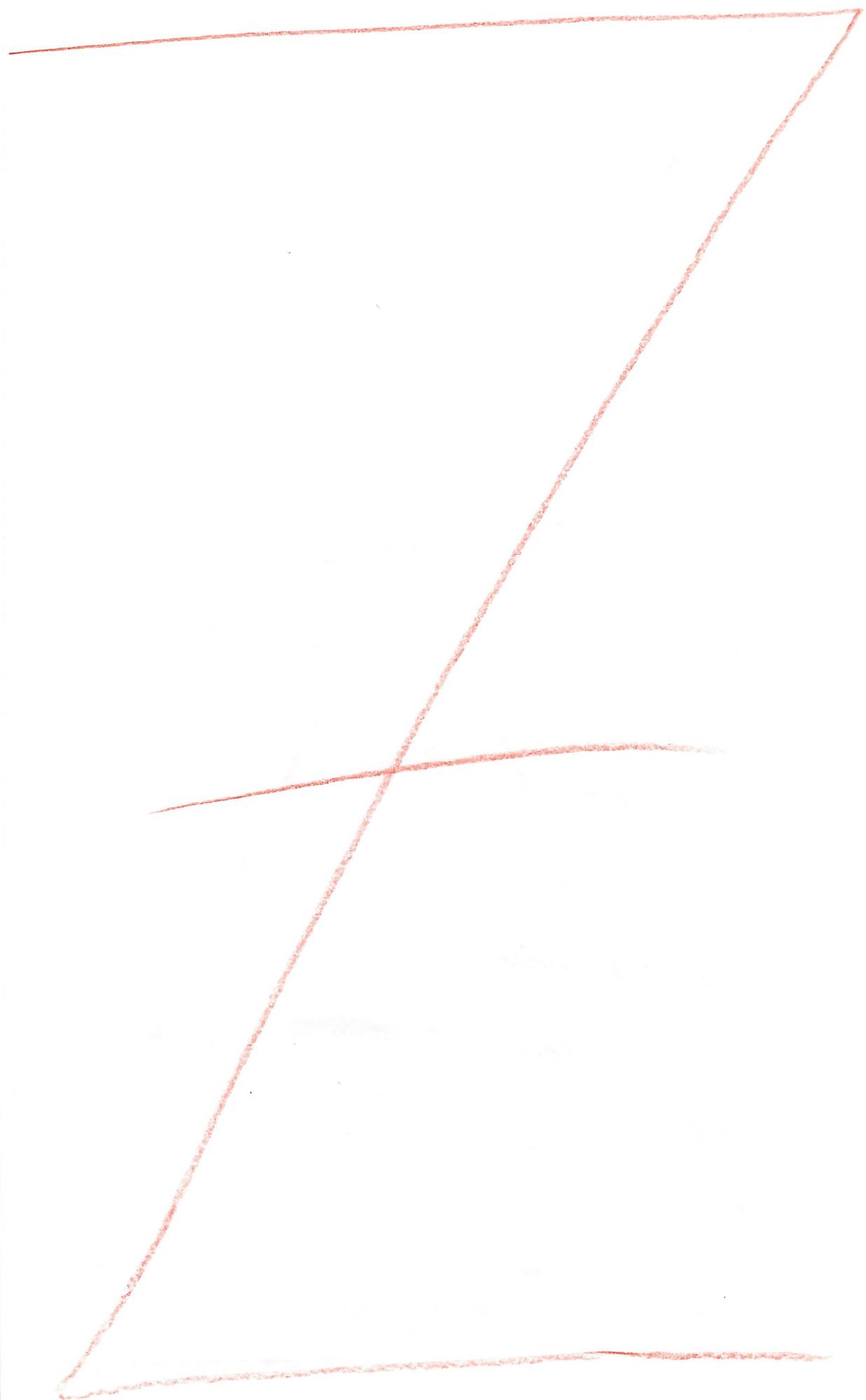
$$10,0 + 1,0 = (00,00) = (00,00)$$

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