

МОСКОВСКИЙ ГОСУДАРСТВЕННЫЙ УНИВЕРСИТЕТ
имени М.В.ЛОМОНОСОВА

Вариант 2

Место проведения Москва
город

+1 место

ПИСЬМЕННАЯ РАБОТА

Олимпиада школьников Ломоносов
наименование олимпиады

по Химии
профиль олимпиады

Кузьминой Марии Сергеевны
фамилия, имя, отчество участника (в родительном падеже)

+1 место

Дата
«12» марта 2023 года

Подпись участника
Кузь

12-27-99-37
(64.14)

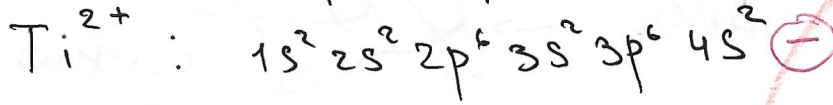
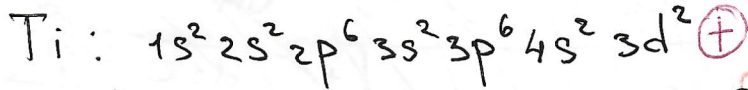
Чистовик. I

89

Восемьдесят девять

1.4

X - Ti

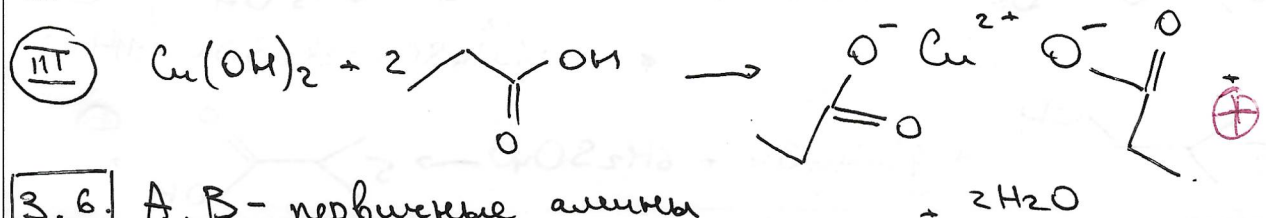


2.1.

I - формальдегид

II - ацетон.

III - пропионовая к-та.



3.6.

A, B - первичные амины

C, D - первичные спирты

E, F - карбоновые к-ты

$M_{смеси A, B} = 2,607 \cdot M(N_2) = 2,607 \cdot 28 = 73$ (г/моль) ⊕

Если C, D - изомеры (структурные) ⇒

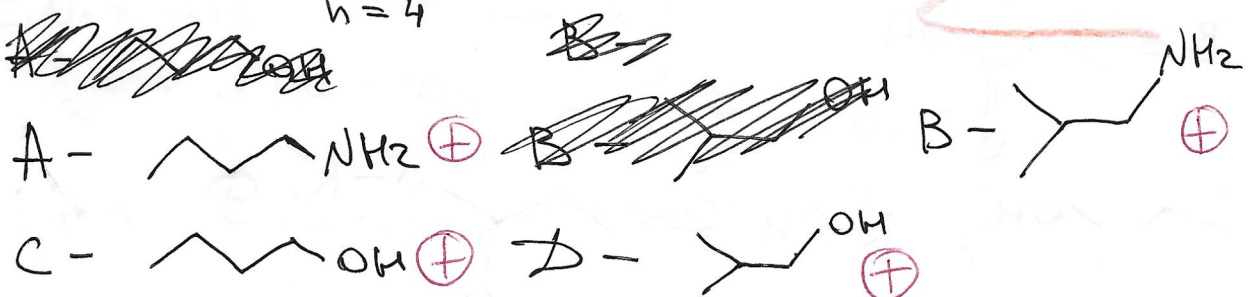
⇒ $M(A) = M(B)$

$M_{см. A, B} = \varphi(A)M(A) + \varphi(B)M(B) = M(A)(\varphi(A) + \varphi(B)) = M(A)$ ⊕

пусть $A = C_nH_{2n} + 3N$

$12n + 2n + 3 + 14 = 73$

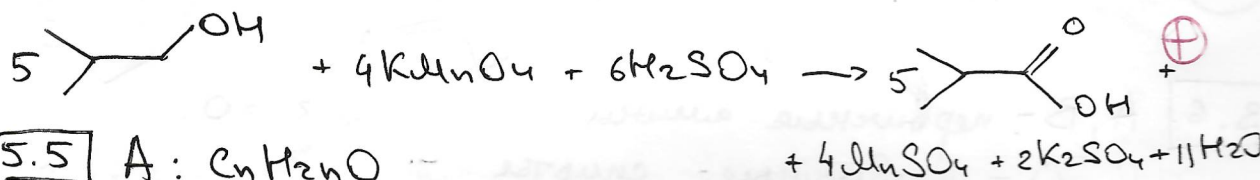
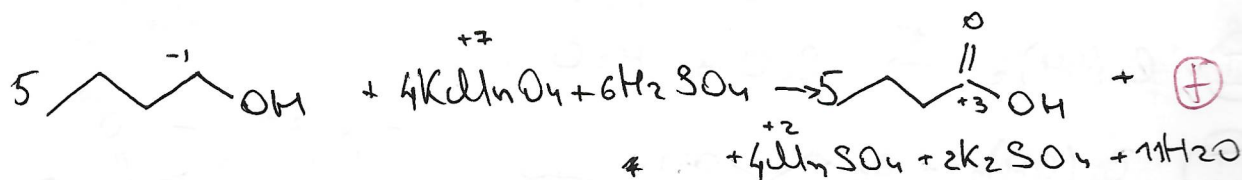
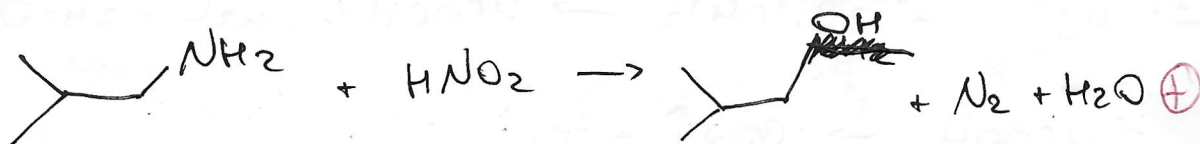
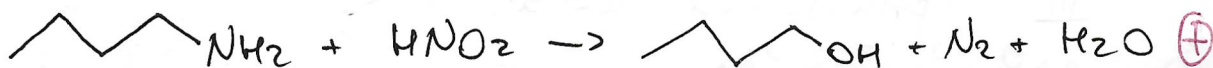
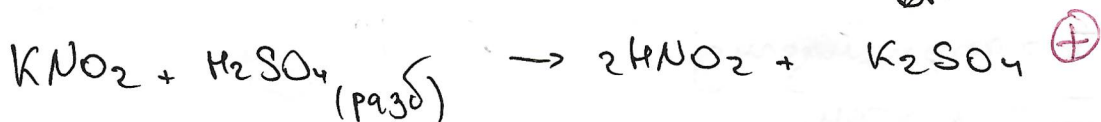
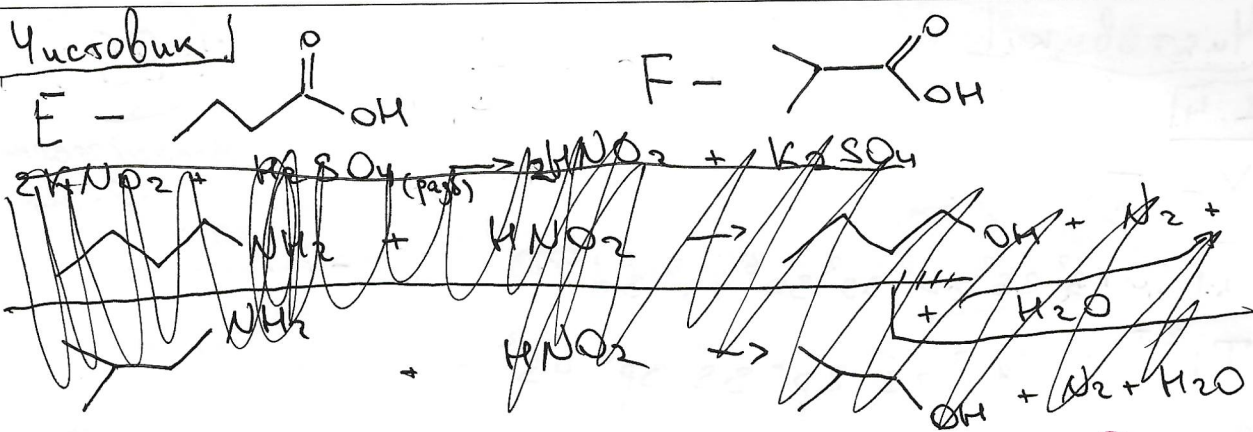
$n = 4$



1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
3	5	10	12	11	14	18	16
							89

Муравьевичи В. М.
Финанс

Чистовик



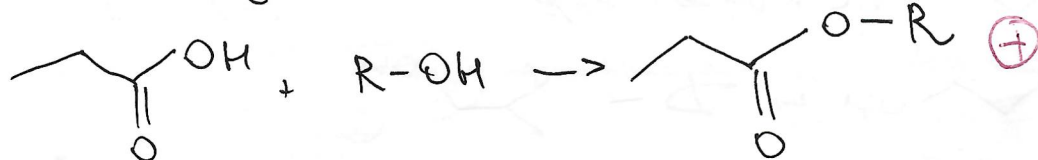
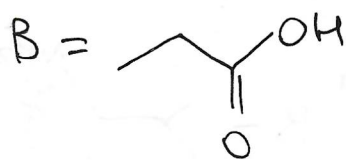
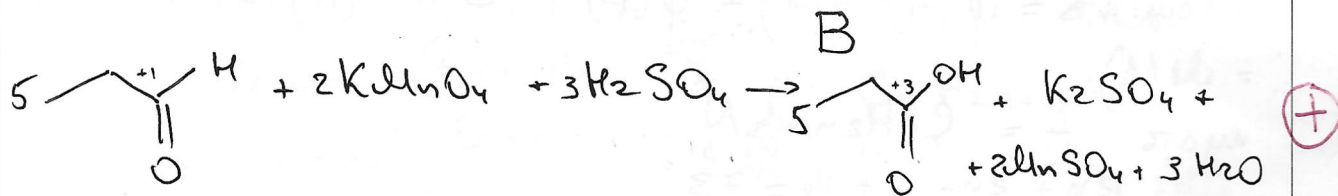
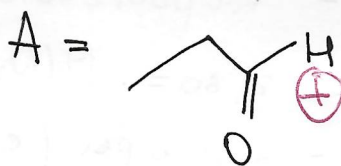
5.5 A: $C_nH_{2n}O$

$\frac{2n}{14n + 16} = 0,1035$

$2n = 1,449n + 1,656$

$0,551n = 1,656$

$n = 3$



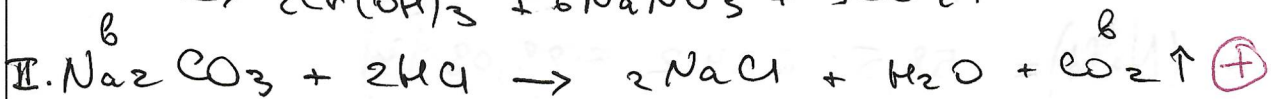
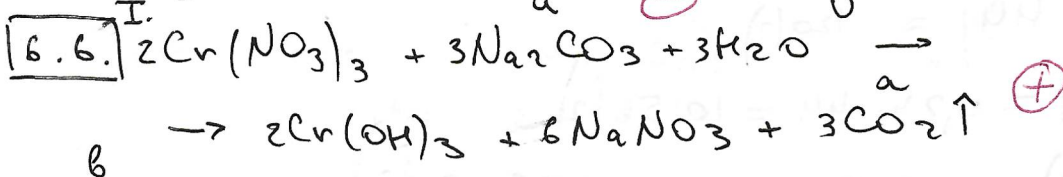
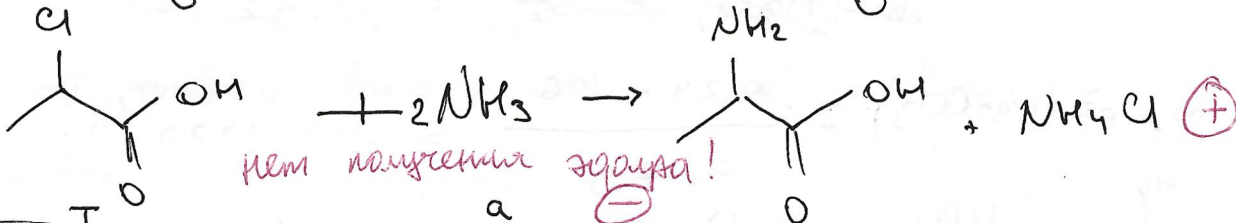
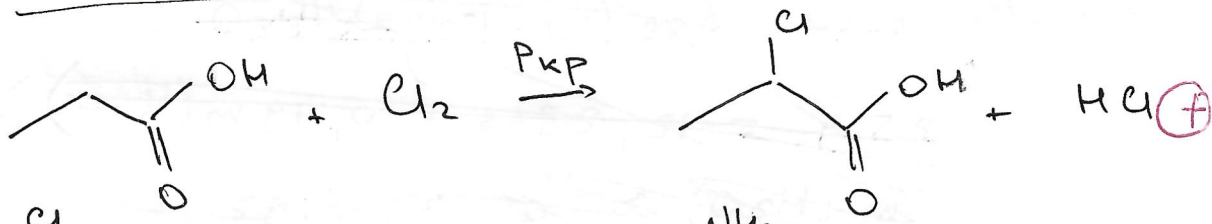
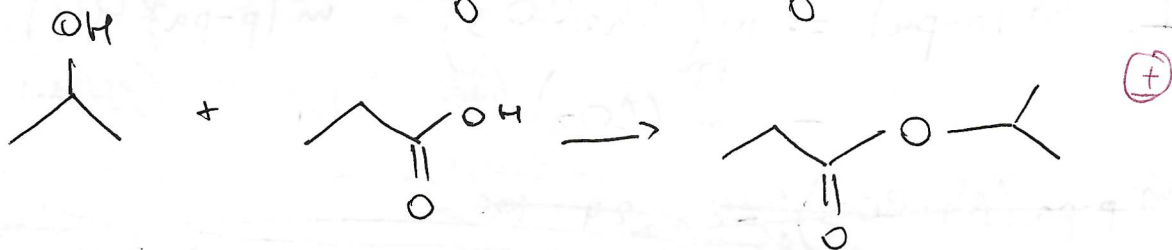
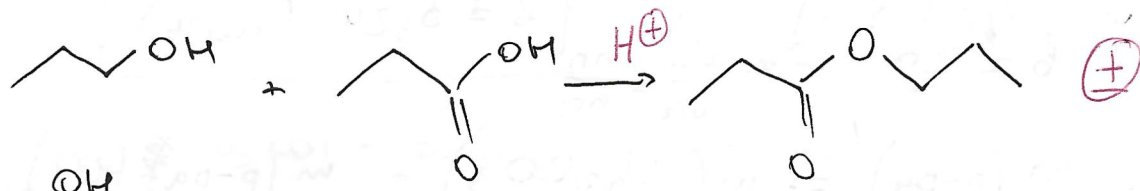
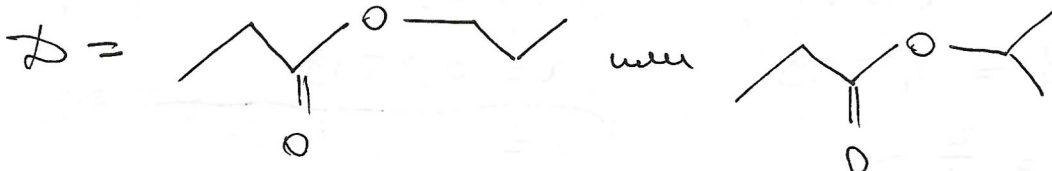
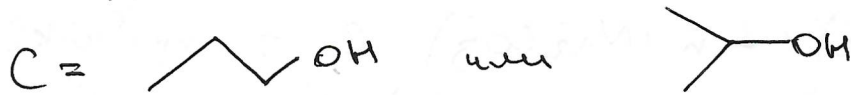
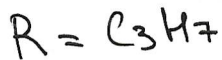
12-27-99-37
(64.14)

$$w(O)_{\text{соег. A}} = \frac{16}{16+36+6} = \frac{8}{29} = w(O)_{\text{соег. D}}$$

↑ листья

$$M(D) = 32 : \frac{8}{29} = 116 \text{ (г/моль)}$$

$$\downarrow M(R) = 116 - 36 - 32 - 5 = 43 \text{ (г/моль)}$$



~~Пусть~~ $w(Na_2CO_3)_{\text{в насыщ. р-ре}} = \frac{21,8}{121,8} = 0,179$ (+)

Пусть x (моль) - $n(Na_2CO_3 \cdot 10H_2O)$

$$\frac{106x}{106x + 180x + 110,2} = 0,179$$

$$106x = 51,194x + 19,7258$$

$$54,806x = 19,7258 \quad x = 0,3599 \text{ (моль)}$$

~~$$x \approx 0,36 \text{ (моль)}$$~~

Пусть a (моль) — $n(\text{Na}_2\text{CO}_3)$ в I пробирке
 b (моль) — $n(\text{Na}_2\text{CO}_3)$ в II пробирке

$$\begin{cases} a + b = 0,3599 \rightarrow 3a = 0,3599 \end{cases}$$

$$\frac{b}{a} = \frac{2}{1}$$

$$b = 2a$$

$$\text{т.к. } \frac{V_{\text{г1}}}{V_{\text{г2}}} = \frac{n_{\text{г1}}}{n_{\text{г2}}}$$

$$a = 0,12 \text{ (моль)}$$

$$b = 0,24 \text{ (моль)}$$

$$\text{II. } m(\text{р-ра})' = m(\text{Na}_2\text{CO}_3) + m(\text{р-ра } \text{HCl}) - m(\text{CO}_2) \oplus$$

~~$$m_{\text{р-ра}}(\text{Na}_2\text{CO}_3) = 0,24 \cdot 106$$~~
~~$$m(\text{H}_2\text{O}) = 0,179$$~~
~~$$0,24 \cdot (106 + 180) + V(\text{H}_2\text{O})$$~~

~~$$25,4 = 12,2866 + 0,179 m(\text{HCl})$$~~

~~$$m(\text{H}_2\text{O}) \approx 0,73,2592 \text{ (г)}$$~~

$$m_{\text{р-ра}}(\text{Na}_2\text{CO}_3) = \frac{0,24 \cdot 106}{0,179} = 142,1229 \text{ (г)}$$

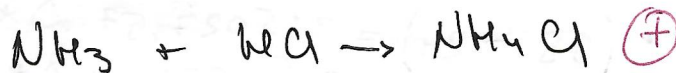
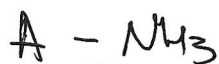
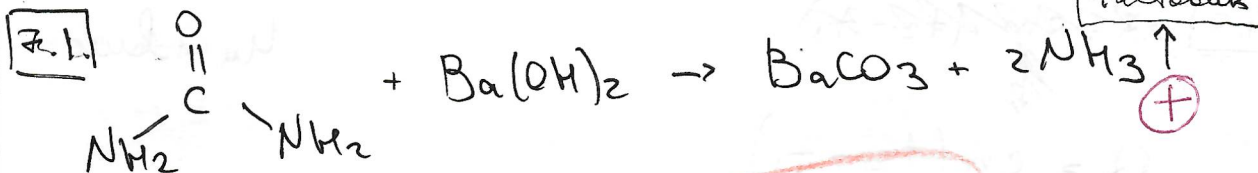
$$m(\text{р-ра HCl}) = 120 \text{ (г)} \oplus$$

$$m(\text{CO}_2) = 0,24 \cdot 44 = 10,56 \text{ (г)}$$

$$m(\text{NaCl}) = 58,5 \cdot 0,24 \cdot 2 = 28,08 \text{ (г)}$$

$$\omega(\text{NaCl}) = \frac{28,08}{142,1229 + 120 - 10,56} \cdot 100\% = 11,16\% \oplus$$

Ответ: 11,16% \oplus



$n(\text{HCl}) = 1,005 \cdot 0,2 = 0,201$ (моль) - было изначально

$\text{pH} = -\lg[\text{H}^+] \quad 2,3 = -\lg[\text{H}^+]$

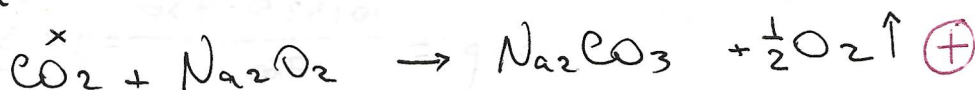
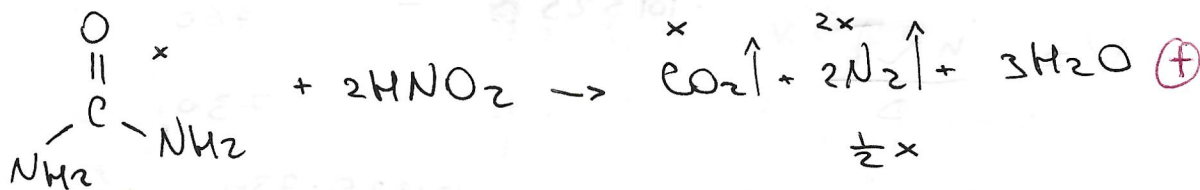
$[\text{H}^+] = 10^{-2,3} = 5,0 \cdot 10^{-3} \text{ M}$

$n(\text{H}^+) = 5 \cdot 10^{-3} \cdot 0,2 = 0,001$ (моль)
остаток в р-ре

$n(\text{HCl}) = 0,201 - 0,001 = 0,2$ (моль)
прореаг.

$n(\text{NH}_3) = 0,2$ (моль) (+)

$n(\text{NH}_2\text{CONH}_2) = 0,1$ (моль)



из трубки выделены O₂ и N₂ (+)

~~$n(\text{O}_2) = 0,1$~~ $n(\text{O}_2) + n(\text{N}_2) = 0,2 \cdot 2 = 0,4$ (моль) (+)

Пусть x (моль) - $n(\text{CO}_2)$

$n(\text{N}_2) = 2x$ (+)

$n(\text{O}_2) = 0,5x$

$2,5x = 0,4$

$x = 0,16$ (моль) (+)

$n(\text{NH}_2\text{CONH}_2) = 0,16$ (моль) (+)

$n_0(\text{NH}_2\text{CONH}_2) = 0,16 + 0,1 = 0,26$ (моль)

$c(\text{NH}_2\text{CONH}_2) = 0,26 : 0,13 = 2 \text{ M}$ ответ: 2 M (+)

4.2 ~~Q = cm(t2 - t1)~~

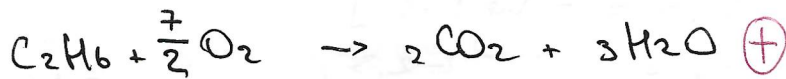
Ци етовик

$$Q = cm(t_2 - t_1)$$

$$n(\text{H}_2\text{O}) = 1179 : 18 = 65,5 \text{ (моль)}$$

$$Q = 75,31 \cdot 65,5 \cdot (98 - 24) = 365027,57 \text{ Дж}^* = 365,0276 \text{ кДж}^* \oplus$$

↑
необходимо для
нагрева воды.



$$Q_{\uparrow} = 2 \cdot 393,5 + 3 \cdot 285,8 - 84,7 = 1559,7 \text{ кДж}^*$$

в хоге р-ии
 $n(\text{C}_2\text{H}_6)$

$$1 \text{ (моль)} - 1559,7 \text{ кДж}^* \oplus$$

$$x \text{ (моль)} - 365,0276 \text{ кДж}^* \oplus$$

$$x = 0,234 \text{ (моль)} - n(\text{C}_2\text{H}_6)$$

$$pV = nRT \quad \text{Па} \quad \text{мм рт. ст.}$$

$$V = \frac{nRT}{p}$$

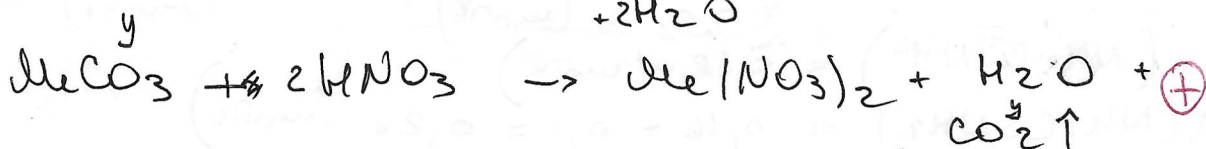
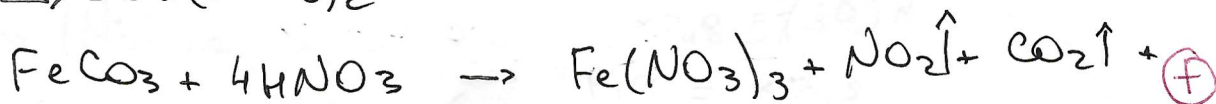
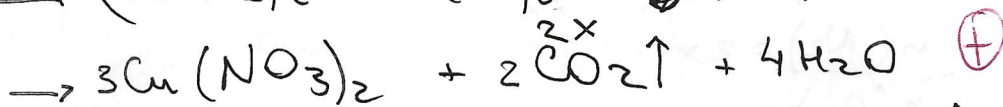
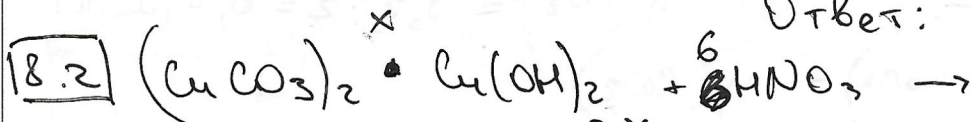
$$101325 \text{ Па} - 760$$

$$p - 730$$

$$p = \frac{101325 \cdot 730}{760} = 97325 \text{ Па}$$

$$V = \frac{0,234 \cdot 8,314 \cdot 288}{97325} = 5,8 \cdot 10^{-3} \text{ (м}^3\text{)} = 5,8 \text{ (л)}$$

Ответ: 5,8 (л) \oplus



Черновик

C_2H_6

$$Q = cm(t_2 - t_1)$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 0,9605 \cdot 0,234 \cdot 288 \\ \hline 0,9605 \end{array}$$

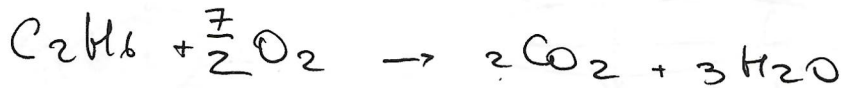
~~$Q = 75,31 \cdot 1,179$~~

$$c = \frac{Q}{m \cdot \Delta t}$$

$$n(H_2O) = 0,0655 \cdot 1000 = 65,5 \text{ (моль)}$$

~~$Q = 75,31 \cdot 75,31$~~

$$\begin{aligned} Q &= 75,31 \cdot 65,5 \cdot 74 = 365027,57 = \\ &= 365,0276 \text{ (кДж)} \end{aligned}$$



↑ теплоты: $2 \cdot 393,5 + 3 \cdot 285,8 = 1644,4 \text{ кДж}$

загр.: $2 \cdot 84,7 = 84,7 \text{ кДж}$

↑ всего $Q = 1559,7 \text{ кДж}$

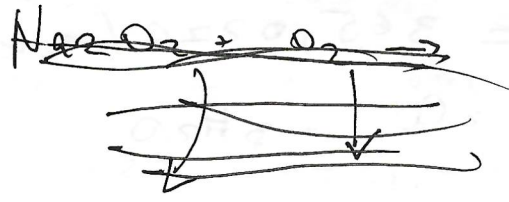
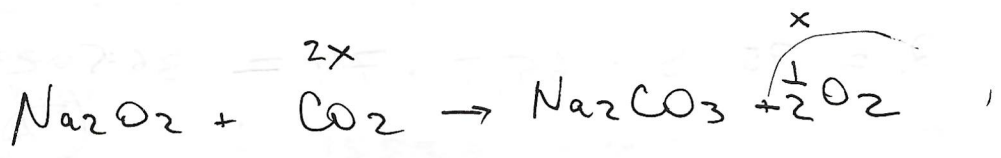
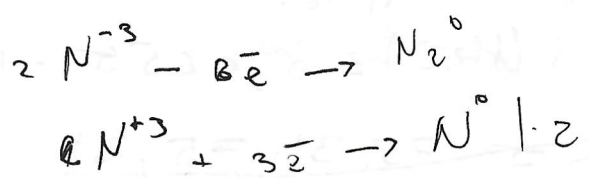
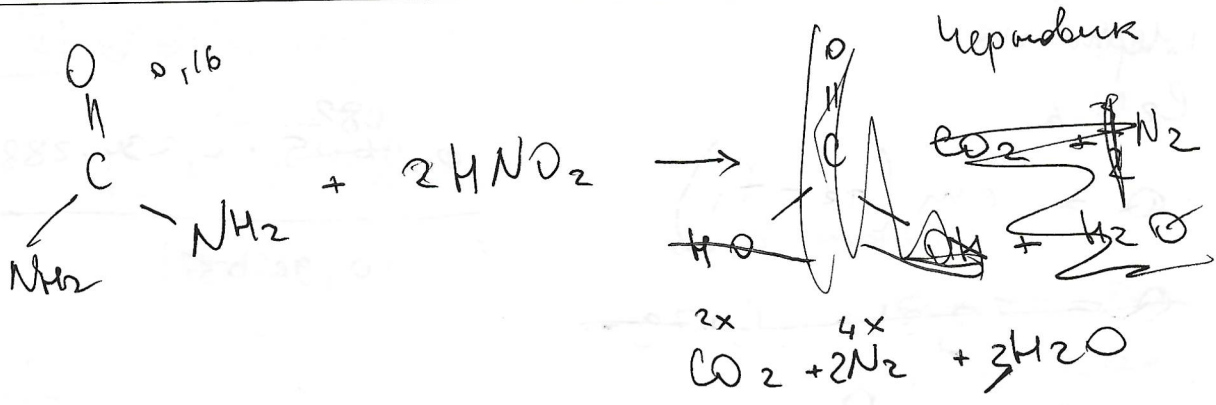
$$\begin{array}{r} 1559,7 - 1 \text{ (моль)} \quad 80,656 \\ \hline 365,0276 - x \text{ (моль)} \\ x = 0,234 \text{ (моль)} \end{array}$$

(P)

$$\begin{array}{r} 101325 - 760 \\ \hline x - 730 \\ x = 0,9605 \end{array}$$

$x = 97325 \text{ Па}$

$$pV = nRT \quad V = \frac{nRT}{p} = \frac{0,234 \cdot 8,314 \cdot 288}{97325} \rightarrow 5,8 \cdot 10^{-5} \text{ (м}^3\text{)}$$



$$\text{O}_2 \text{ и } \text{N}_2 = 0,4$$

~~$z = 148,26$~~

$$x + 4x = 0,4 =$$

$$x = 0,08$$

$$p = 1,820 \text{ (г/л)}$$

$$V = 29,34 \text{ (л)}$$

$$m = V \cdot p = 53,3988$$

$$pV = nRT$$

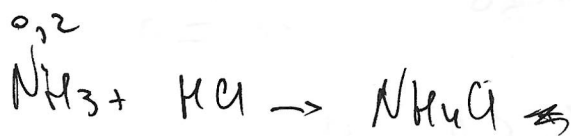
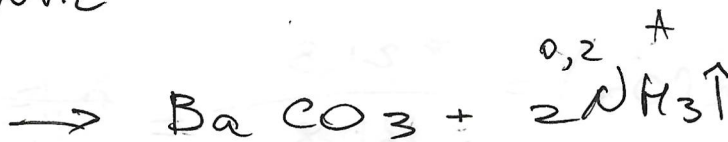
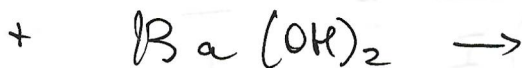
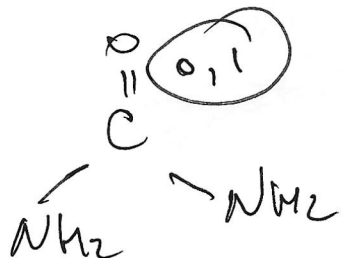
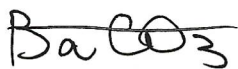
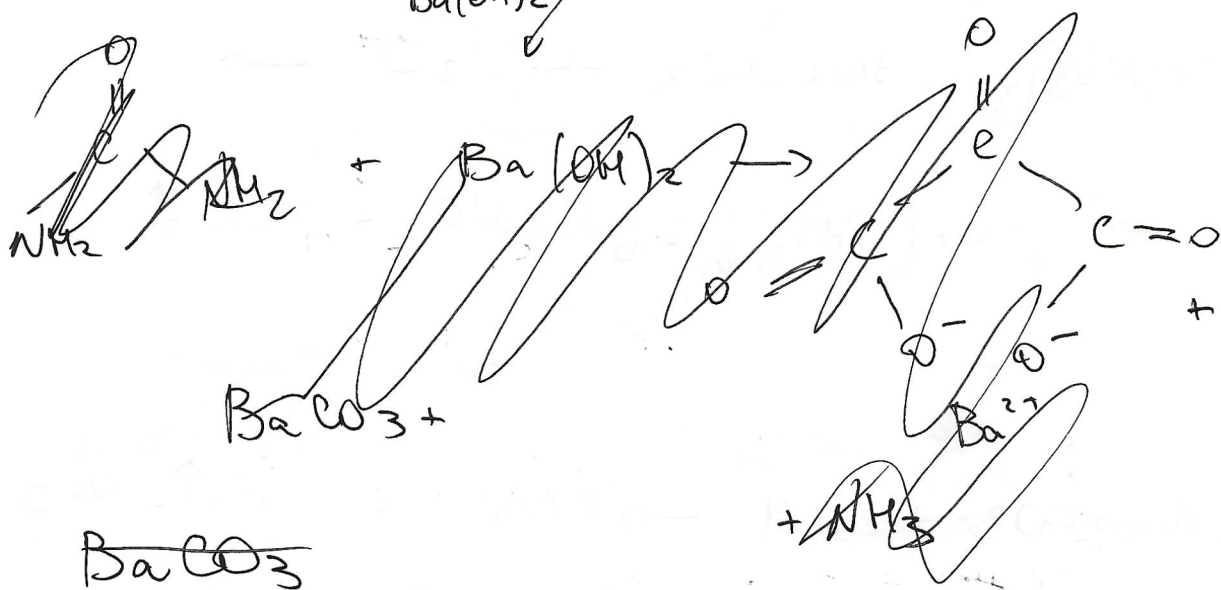
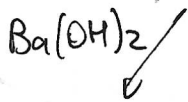
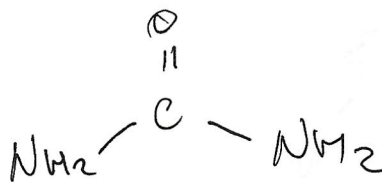
$$n = \frac{pV}{RT} = \frac{1 \cdot 29,34}{0,082 \cdot 298} = 1,2007 \text{ (моль)}$$

$$M = 44,5 \text{ (г/моль)}$$

Черновик.

7.1.

130 мл.



~~$\text{pH} = 2,3$~~
 $\text{pH} = 2,3$

$\text{pH} = -\lg [\text{H}^+]$

$2,3 = -\lg [\text{H}^+]$

$-2,3 = \lg [\text{H}^+]$

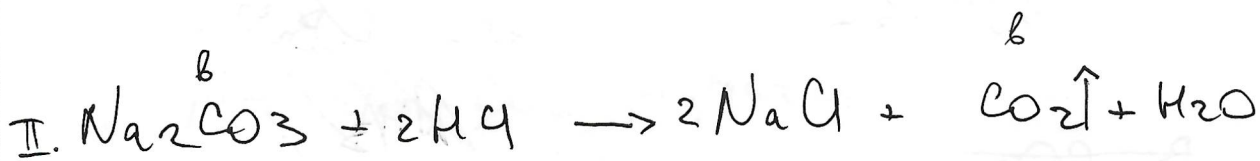
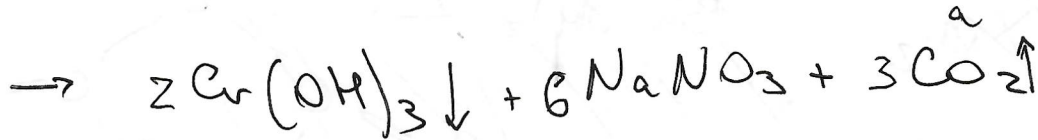
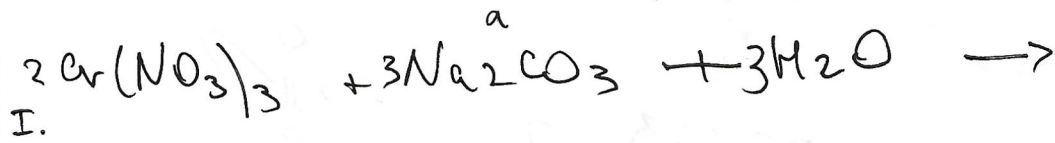
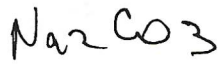
$10^{-2,3} = [\text{H}^+] \Rightarrow [\text{H}^+] = 5 \cdot 10^{-3}$

$n(\text{H}^+) = c \cdot V = 5 \cdot 10^{-3} \cdot 0,2 = 0,001 \text{ (моль)}$

б. в. м. о.: $0,2 \cdot 1,005 = 0,201 \text{ (моль)}$

процент.: $0,2 \text{ (моль)}$

Черновик



$$\frac{V(\text{CO}_2)_{\text{II}}}{V(\text{CO}_2)_{\text{I}}} = \frac{2}{1}$$

$$\omega(\text{Na}_2\text{CO}_3) = \frac{21,8}{121,8} = 0,179$$

~~формула~~ $x - \text{г}$ и (добави. $\text{Na}_2\text{CO}_3 \cdot 10\text{H}_2\text{O}$)

$$x = 106$$

$$\frac{106x + 180x + 110,2}{106x + 180x + 110,2} = 0,179$$

$$106x = 51,194x + 19,7258$$

$$54,806x = 19,7258$$

$$x = 0,3599 \text{ (моль)}$$

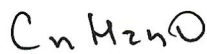
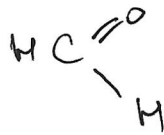
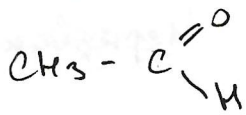
$$a + b = 0,3599 \rightarrow 3a = 0,3599$$

$$\frac{b}{a} = \frac{2}{1}$$

$$b = 2a$$

$$a = 0,12$$

$$b = 0,24$$



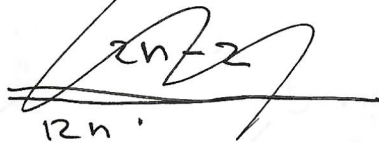
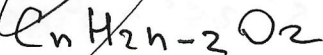
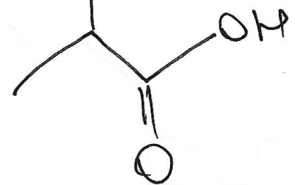
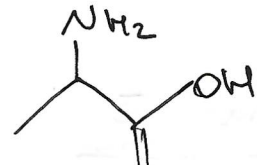
$$\frac{2n}{12n + 16} = 0,1035$$

$$2n = 0,207n + 1,656$$

$$0,758n = 1,656$$

$$n = 1,846$$

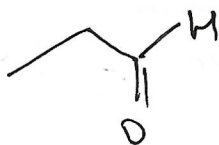
Чертовик



$$\frac{2n}{14n + 16} = 0,1035$$

$$2n = 0,551n + 1,656$$

$$0,551n = 1,656$$

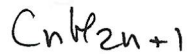
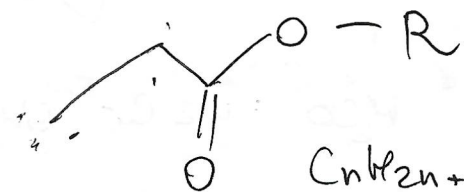


$$\frac{6}{36 + 6 + 16}$$

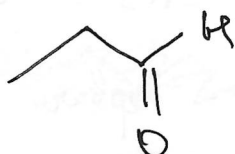
$$\frac{2n-2}{14n + 30} = 0,1035$$

$$2n - 2 = 0,551n + 3,105$$

$$0,551n =$$



$$116 \quad (4n+1=43)$$

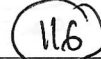


$$\omega(\text{O}) = \frac{16}{16+36+6} = \frac{8}{29}$$



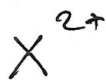
~~$$\frac{8}{29} : 32 = \text{H}$$~~

$$32 : \frac{8}{29} = \text{H}(10)$$



Черновик

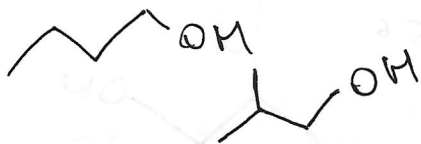
1.4.



спар. \bar{e}

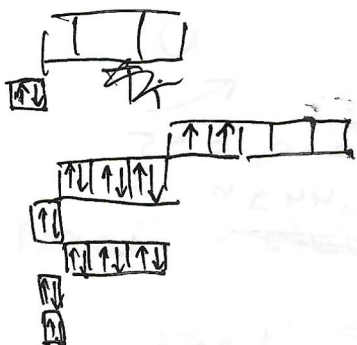
нечп. \bar{e}

5 пар
1 \bar{e} несп.

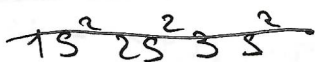
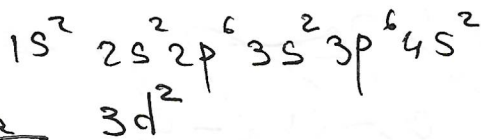


10 пар
2 несп.

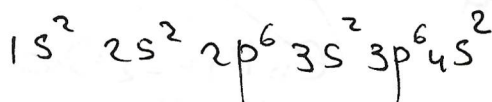
22



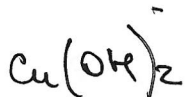
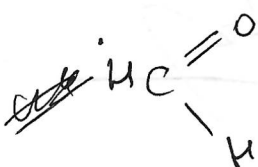
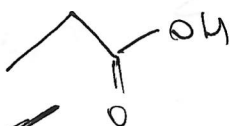
Ti



Ti²⁺



2.1.



III

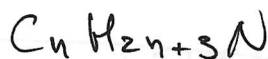
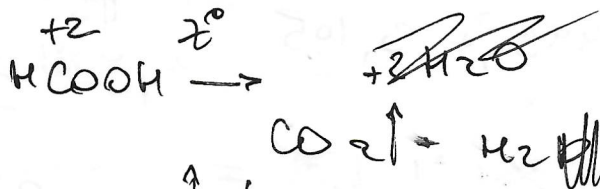
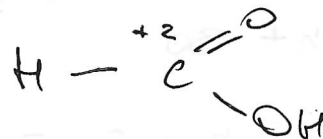
I

II

✓

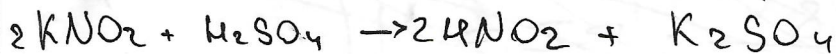
✓

✓



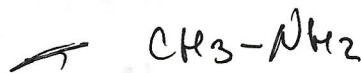
3.6.

$M_{\text{ам}} = 2,607 \cdot 28 = 73 \text{ (г/моль)}$



C + D - спирты - газы

E, F - карб. н-ты.



A, B - первичн.

амин

$14n + 3 + 14 = 73$

$n = 4$

12-27-99-37
(64.14)

$$pV = nRT$$

8.2

Чистовик

$$n = \frac{p \cdot V}{R \cdot T} = \frac{1 \cdot 29,34}{0,082 \cdot 298} = 1,2007 \text{ (моль)}$$

$$m = p \cdot V = 1,82 \cdot 29,34 = 53,3988 \text{ (г)}$$

$$M_{\text{см}} = 53,3988 : 1,2007 = \del{44,5} 44,4731 \text{ (г/моль)}$$

$$M_{\text{см}} = \varphi(\text{NO}_2) \cdot M(\text{NO}_2) + \varphi(\text{CO}_2) \cdot M(\text{CO}_2)$$

$$\varphi(\text{CO}_2) = 1 - \varphi(\text{NO}_2)$$

$$\del{89,2} 44,4731 = \varphi(\text{NO}_2) \cdot 46 + (1 - \varphi(\text{NO}_2)) \cdot 44$$

$$44,4731 = 2\varphi(\text{NO}_2) + 44$$

$$0,4731 = 2\varphi(\text{NO}_2)$$

$$\varphi(\text{NO}_2) = 0,23655$$

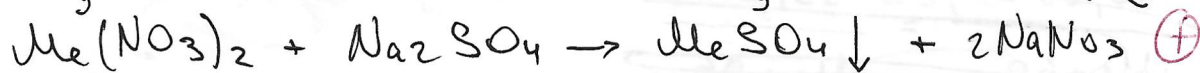
$$n(\text{NO}_2) = 0,23655 \cdot 1,2007 = 0,284 \text{ (моль)}$$

$$n(\text{CO}_2) = (1 - 0,23655) \cdot 1,2007 = 0,9167 \text{ (моль)}$$

$$n(\text{FeCO}_3) = n(\text{NO}_2) = 0,284 \text{ (моль)}$$

$$m(\text{FeCO}_3) = \del{116} \cdot 0,284 = 32,944 \text{ (г)}$$

$$m(\text{азурит и MeCO}_3) = 148,2 - 32,944 = 115,256 \text{ (г)}$$



$$m(\text{MeSO}_4) = 93,2 \text{ (г)} \oplus$$

$$\del{M} M(\text{азурит}) = 346 \text{ (г/моль)}$$

$$\text{CO}_2: \text{ в р-ше с азуритом } \oplus \text{ в р-ше MeCO}_3 : = 0,6327$$

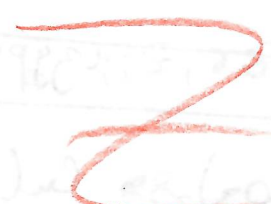
$$\del{x = n(\text{азурит})}$$

$$\del{y = n(\text{MeCO}_3)}$$

$$\del{2x + y = 0,6327 \text{ (моль)}}$$

$$\del{346x + (\text{Me} + 60)y = 115,256}$$

$$\del{346(0,6327 - y) + (\text{Me} + 60)y = 115,256}$$



Черновик

$$346 \left(0,31635 - \frac{y}{2} \right) + (Me + 60) y = 115,256$$

$$346 \left(0,31635 - \frac{93,2}{(Me + 96)^2} \right) + \frac{(Me + 60) \cdot 93,2}{Me + 96} = 115,256$$

$$\frac{109,4571 (Me + 96) - 46,6 \cdot 346 + (Me + 60) \cdot 93,2}{Me + 96} = 115,256$$

$$\frac{109,4571 Me + 10507,8816 - 16123,6 + 93,2 Me + 5592}{Me + 96} = 115,256$$

$$\frac{202,6571 Me - 5615,7184 + 93,2 Me + 5592}{Me + 96} = 115,256$$

$$202,6571 Me - 23,7184 = 115,256 Me + 11064,576$$

$$87,4011 Me = 11088,2944$$

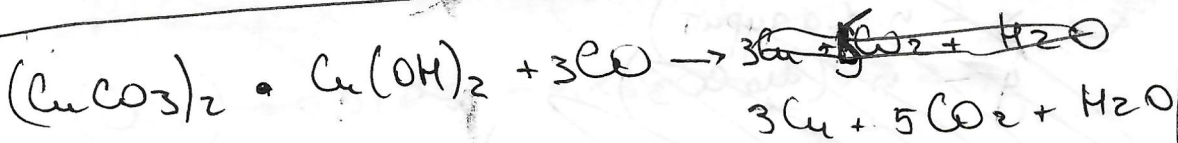
$$\frac{80,656}{Me + 60} = \frac{33,2}{Me + 96}$$

$$80,656 Me + 7742,976 = 33,2 Me + 5592$$

$$47,456 Me = 2150,9876$$

$$Me = 45,347$$

$$115,256 - азурит \quad \text{и} \quad MeCO_3$$



$$n(\text{азурит}) = \frac{34,6}{346} = 0,1 \text{ (моль)}$$

$$\downarrow n(Cu) = 0,3 \text{ (моль)} \quad m(Cu) = 19,2 \text{ (г)}$$

$$\text{Ответ: } m(Cu) = 19,2 \text{ (г)}$$

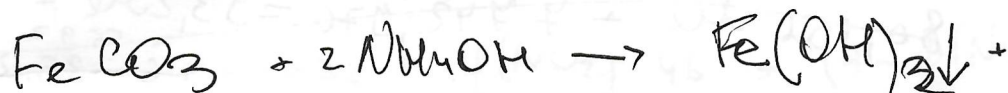
Черновик

$$\frac{113,6}{Me + 60} = \frac{93,2}{Me + 96}$$

7

$$113,6 Me \neq 10905,6 = 93,2 Me + 5592$$

$$20,4 Me =$$



$$\frac{80,656}{Me + 60} = \frac{93,2}{Me + 96}$$

+ (NH4)2CO3

$$93,2 + Me + 5592 =$$

$$= 80,656 Me + 7742,96$$

$$1,12,544 Me = 171$$

7

$$90 \cdot 0,284 = 25,56$$

$$m(\text{FeCO}_3) = 88,04$$

$$\frac{88,04}{Me + 60} = \frac{93,2}{Me + 96}$$

~~$$88,04 Me + 8451,84 = 93,2 Me + 5592$$~~

$$346x \cdot x + (Me + 60) \cdot y = 115,256$$

7

$$\frac{93,2}{Me + 96} = y$$

80,656

88,04

CaCO3

$$80,656 - \frac{88,04}{Me + 60} = \frac{93,2}{Me + 96}$$

$$346x + \frac{(Me + 60)93,2}{Me + 96} = 115,256$$

Ва:

$$\frac{93,2}{Me + 96} = 78,8$$

$$\frac{88}{74,9652}$$

$$\frac{93,2}{Me + 96} =$$

$$346x = 36,456$$

$$8451,84 - 5592 = 5,16$$

$$x = 0,1054$$

Черновик

~~34,6 (г) - растворилось~~

~~$m(\text{MeCO}_3) = 29,8 \rightarrow 32,944$~~

~~$= 115,256 - 34,6 = 80,656$~~

~~$\frac{80,656}{\text{Me} + 60} = \frac{93,2}{\text{Me} + 96}$~~

~~$80,656 \text{ Me} + 7942,976 = 93,2 \text{ Me} + 5592 + 60 \cdot 93,2$~~

~~$2150,976 = 12,544 \text{ Me}$~~

171,5

34,6 - растворилось

32,944 - FeCO_3

Cu ... =

80,656

Cu	Me	Fe
+	⊖	-

$\frac{80,656}{\text{Me} + 60} = \frac{93,2}{96 + \text{Me}}$

~~0 ст. только MeCO_3~~ $8,656 \text{ Me} + 80,96 = 93,2 \text{ Me} + 93,60$
 $78950,976 = 12,544 \text{ Me}$

~~$\frac{93,2}{\text{Me} + 96} = \frac{113,6}{\text{Me} + 60}$ 80,656~~

~~$93,2 \text{ Me} + 5592 = 113,6 \text{ Me} + 10925,6$~~

~~Me Cu Fe~~

~~$n(\text{Cu} \dots) \cdot x + n(\text{MeCO}_3)$ в р-ии 1,3~~

~~$n(\text{CO}_2) = 0,9167 - 0,284 = 0,6327$~~

~~$x - n(\text{CO}_2)$ в р-ии с Cu ...~~

~~$0,6327 - x - n(\text{CO}_2)$ в р-ии с MeCO_3~~

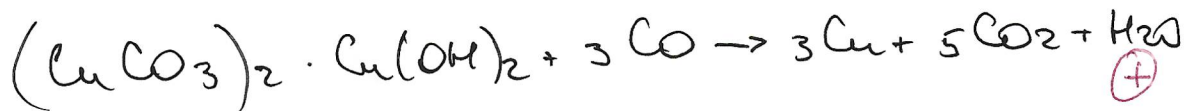
8.2

$$m(\text{азурит}) = \cancel{148,2} 148,2 - 113,6 = 34,6(2)$$

$$n(\text{азурит}) = 0,1(\text{моль})$$

$$n(\text{Cu}) = 0,3(\text{моль})$$

$$m(\text{Cu}) = 19,2(2) \oplus$$

~~CuCO₃~~

$$m(\text{MeCO}_3) = 148,2 - 34,6 - 32,944 =$$

$$= \cancel{50,656} 81,056$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{r} 81,056 \\ \cancel{50,656} \\ \hline \end{array}}{\text{Me} + 60} = \frac{30,4}{\text{Me} + 38}$$

$$\text{Me} = \frac{5544,64}{12,144 \text{ Me} = 2351,488}$$

$$\text{Me} =$$

$$2351,488 = 12,144 \text{ Me}$$

$$\text{Me} = \frac{194}{4} (2/\text{моль}) \oplus$$

ЛИСТ-ВКЛАДЫШ



Подписывать лист-вкладыш запрещено! Писать на полях листа-вкладыша запрещено!

$(2) 2,18 = 2,21 - 5,84 = (1,47) m$

$(2) 1,0 = (1,47) m$

$(2) 2,0 = (1,47) m$

$(2) 2,0 = (1,47) m$

$2,18 + 2,21 + 5,84 = 10,23 = (10,23) m$

$10,23 - 2,18 - 2,21 - 5,84 = (0,00) m$

$5,20,18 - 2,18 = 3,02$

$5,20,18 - 2,18 = 3,02$

$2,18$

$2,18$

$2,18$

$2,18 + 2,21 = 4,39$

$2,18$

$2,18 + 2,21 = 4,39$

$2,18 + 2,21 = 4,39$

13-27-0-37

