



**МОСКОВСКИЙ ГОСУДАРСТВЕННЫЙ УНИВЕРСИТЕТ  
имени М.В.ЛОМОНОСОВА**

Вариант 1

Место проведения Москва  
город

**ПИСЬМЕННАЯ РАБОТА**

Олимпиада школьников Ломоносов  
наименование олимпиады

по Химии  
профиль олимпиады

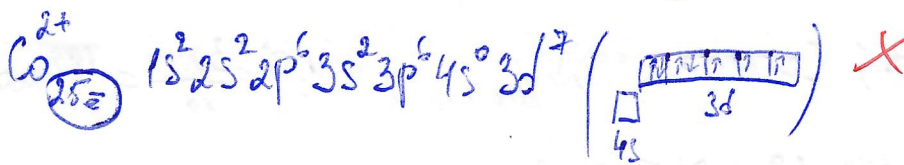
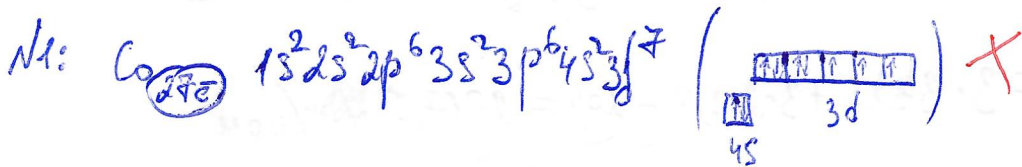
Левкина Вера Дмитриевна  
фамилия, имя, отчество участника (в родительном падеже)

Дата  
«12» 03 2023 года

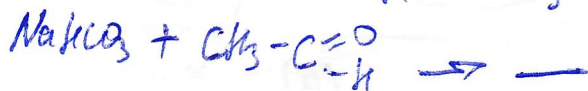
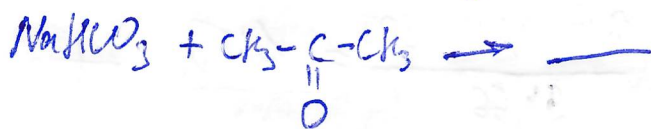
Подпись участника  
[Signature]

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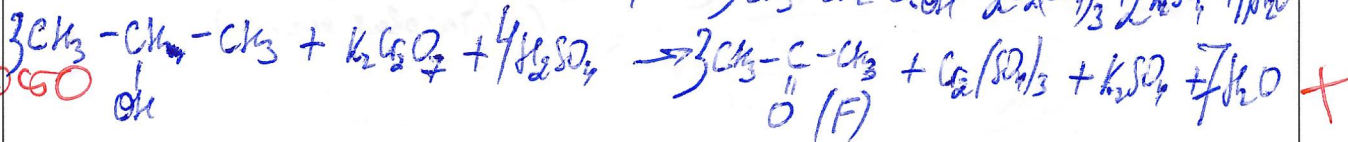
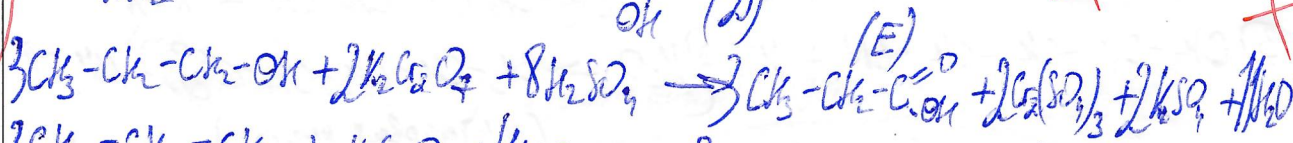
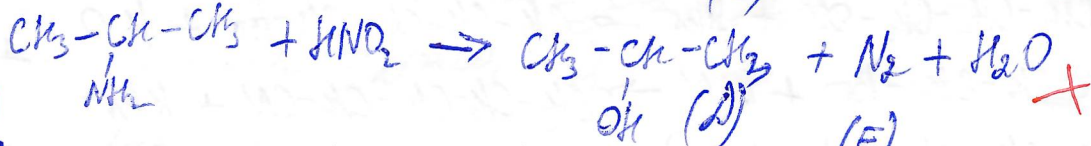
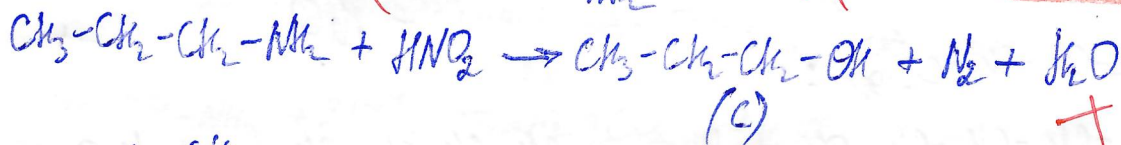
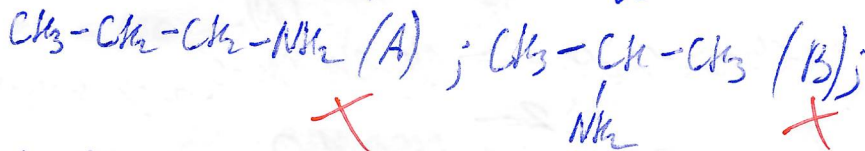
Кислород. Вариант. 1



№2: I - сульфат, II - уксусная кислота, III - уксусный ангидрид;



№3:  $M(\text{смес}) = 28 \cdot d \cdot 10^7 = 59 \text{ г/мол}$  X



W  
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9  
6 8 10 12 13 14 18 18 99

99

деветь  
деветь



$Q_{(p-um)} = 3 \cdot 393,5 + 3 \cdot 285,8 - 204 = 2017,5 \text{ кДж/моль}$

$Q = C \cdot \nu \cdot \Delta t$ ;  $C = 0,07531 \text{ кДж/моль} \cdot K$ ;  $\nu(H_2O) = \frac{3276}{18} = 182 \text{ моль}$

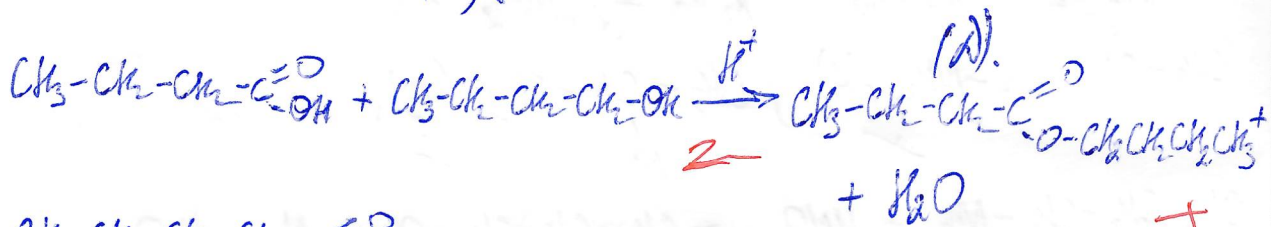
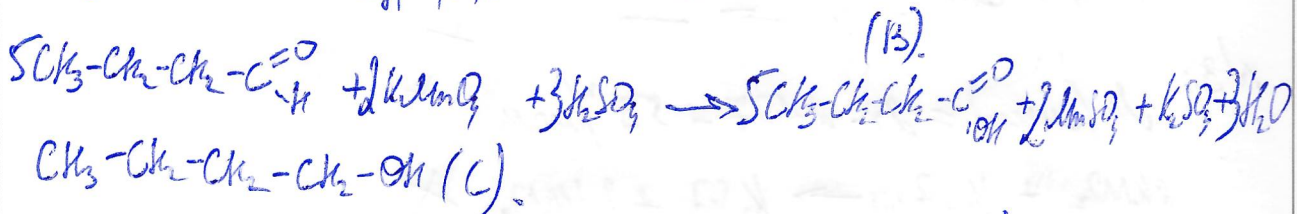
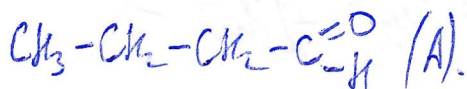
$Q = 0,07531 \cdot 182 \cdot 69 = 945,87 \text{ кДж}$

$710 - x$   
 $760 - 109,325$ ;  $x = 94,66$  ;  $2017,5 - \text{моль}$   
 $945,87 - \text{моль}$ ;  $a = 947 \text{ моль}$

$pV = \nu RT \Rightarrow V = \frac{\nu \cdot R \cdot T}{p} = \frac{947 \cdot 8,314 \cdot 303}{94,66} = 12,5 \text{ л}$  +

Ответ: 12,5 л.

N5:  $C_nH_{2n}O$ :  $\frac{14n}{14n+16} = 0,6667 \Rightarrow 9,33n + 10,67 = 14n$   
 $2,67n = 10,67$   
 $n = 4 (C_4H_8O)$  +



- ①  $CH_3-CH_2-CH_2-CH_2-OH + HBr \rightarrow CH_3-CH_2-CH_2-CH_2-Br + H_2O$  +
- ②  $CH_3-CH_2-CH_2-CH_2-Br + KCN \rightarrow CH_3-CH_2-CH_2-CH_2-CN + KBr$  +
- ③  $CH_3-CH_2-CH_2-CH_2-CN + HCl + H_2O \rightarrow CH_3-CH_2-CH_2-CH_2-C(=O)OH + NH_4Cl$  (пентановая кислота) +

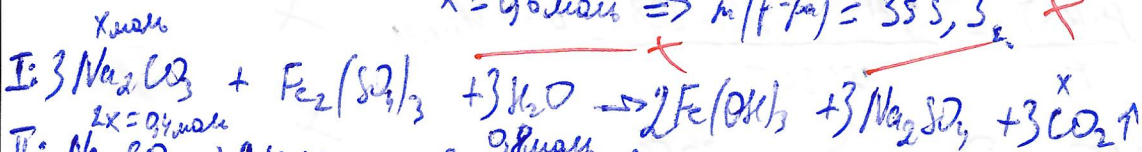
N6:

$$\omega(\text{Na}_2\text{CO}_3) = \frac{21,8}{121,8} = 0,18 \quad +$$

$$\frac{106x}{286x + 183,7} = 0,18 \Rightarrow 51,48x + 33,066 = 106x$$

$$54,52x = 33,066$$

$$x = 0,6 \text{ моль} \Rightarrow m(\text{т-м}) = 355,3 \quad +$$



$$\frac{x}{2x} = \frac{1}{2} \Rightarrow \frac{\nu(\text{Na}_2\text{CO}_3 \text{ I})}{\nu(\text{Na}_2\text{CO}_3 \text{ II})} = \frac{1}{2} \Rightarrow \nu(\text{Na}_2\text{CO}_3 \text{ I}) = x = 0,2 \text{ моль}$$

$$m(\text{NaNO}_3) = 98 \cdot 0,4 = 39,2 \quad +$$

$$m(\text{II}) = 236,87 \quad +$$

$$m(\text{т-м II}) = 236,87 + 200 - 17,6 = 419,27 \quad +$$

$$\omega(\text{NaNO}_3) = \frac{68}{419,27} \cdot 100 = 16,22\% \quad +$$

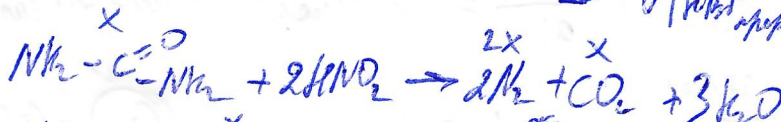
N7:  $0,15 \text{ моль} \quad +$



$$\nu(\text{KNO}_3) = 0,3 \cdot 103 = 30,9 \text{ моль} \quad +$$

$$pH = 0,52 \Rightarrow [\text{K}^+] = 10^{-0,52} = \frac{1}{33,1} = 0,03 \text{ моль/л} \quad +$$

$$\nu(\text{KNO}_3) = 0,03 \cdot 93 = 2,79 \text{ моль} \Rightarrow \nu(\text{KNO}_3 \text{ (итого)}) = 33 \text{ моль} \quad +$$

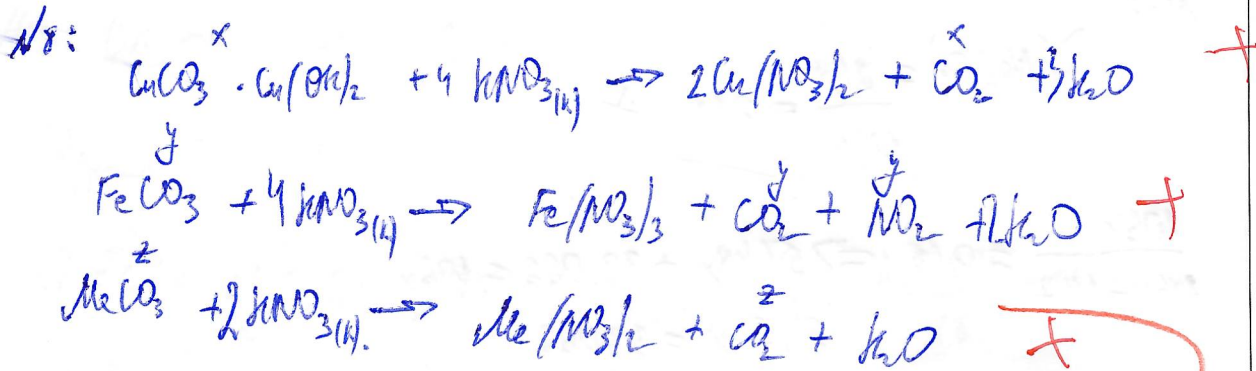


$$2,5x \cdot 2 = 9,3$$

$$x = 0,93 \text{ моль}$$

$$\nu(\text{молекул}) = 306 + 0,15 = 306,15 \text{ моль}$$

$$c(\text{молекул}) = \frac{92}{92} = 1 \text{ моль/л} \quad +$$

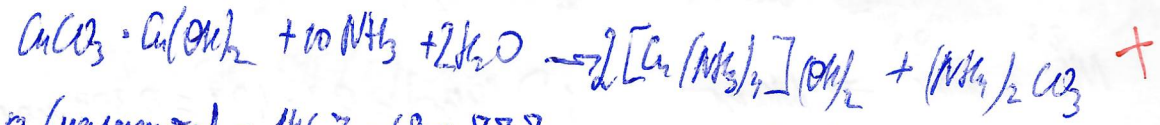
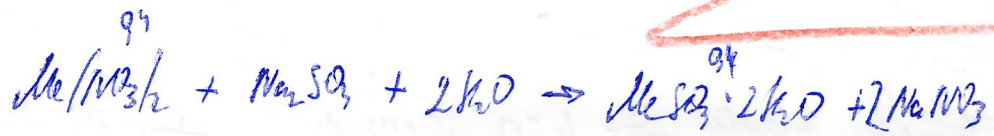


$$M = \frac{p \cdot R \cdot T}{p} = \frac{1,816 \cdot 8,314 \cdot 298}{101,325} = 44,4 \text{ г/моль} \quad +$$

$$pV = \nu RT \Rightarrow \nu = \frac{101,325 \cdot 33,56}{8,314 \cdot 298} = 1,25 \text{ моль} \quad +$$

$$\begin{cases} x+y+z = 1,25 \\ 44x + 90y + 44z = 44,4 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} z = 1,25 - x - y \\ 44x + 90y + 55 - 44x - 44y = 44,4 \end{cases}$$

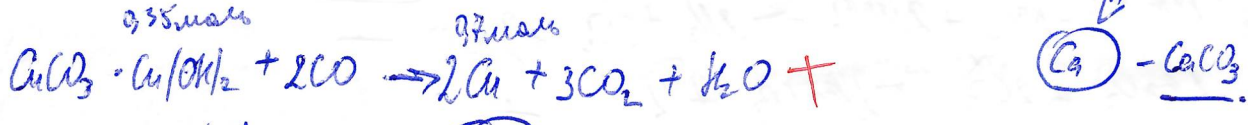
$$\begin{cases} y = 0,25 \\ z = 0,75 - x \end{cases} \quad +$$



$$m(\text{магнетита}) = 146,7 - 69 = 77,7 \Rightarrow x = \frac{77,7}{222} = 0,35 \text{ моль} \quad +$$

$$\begin{cases} x = 0,35 \\ y = 0,25 \\ z = 0,64 \end{cases} \quad +$$

$$M(\text{гипосульфита}) = \frac{68,8}{96} = 0,717 \text{ моль} \Rightarrow M(\text{Mg}) = 40 \text{ г/моль} \quad +$$

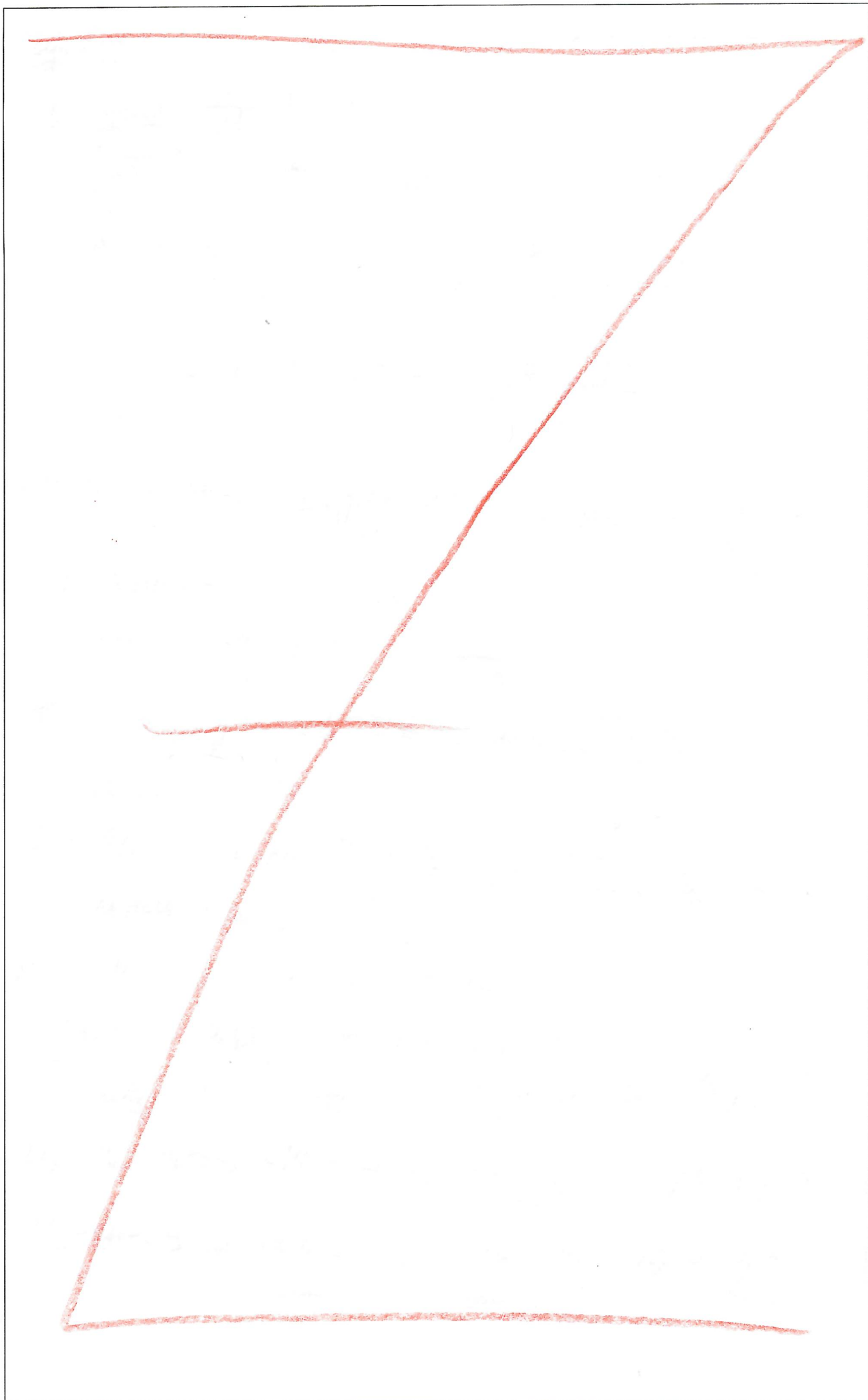


$$m(\text{Ca}) = 0,7 \cdot 64 = 44,8 \quad +$$

Ответ:  $\text{CaCO}_3$ ; 44,8.  $+ \quad +$

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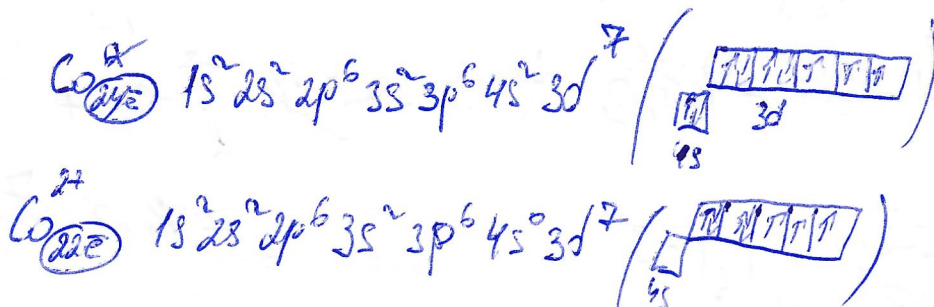
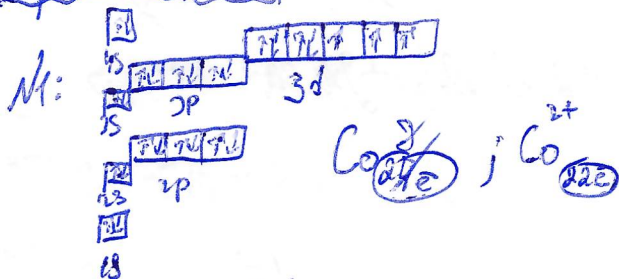
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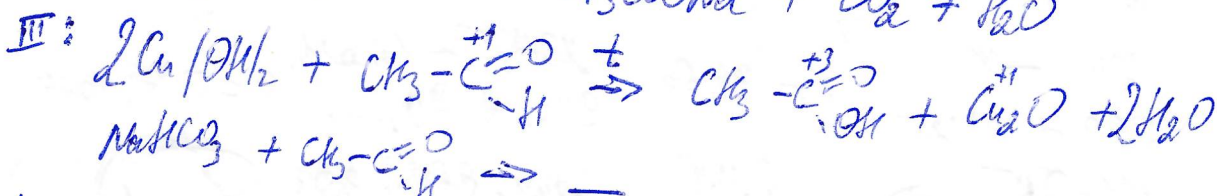
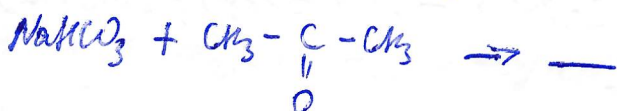
Подписывать лист-вкладыш запрещается! Писать на полях листа-вкладыша запрещается!



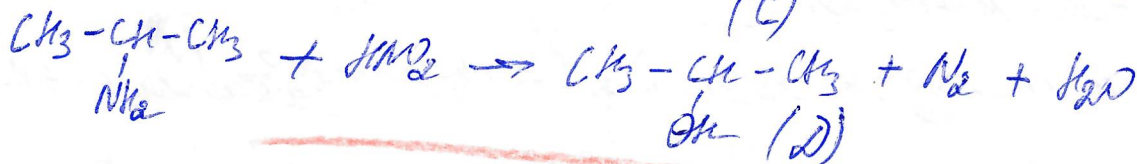
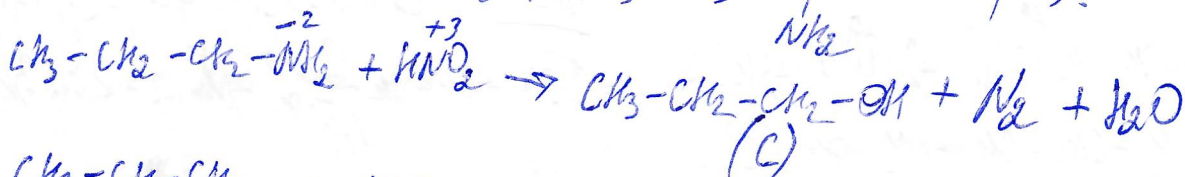
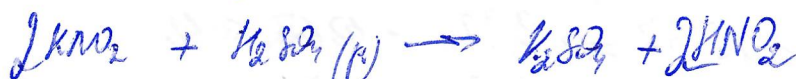
Черновик. Вар. 1



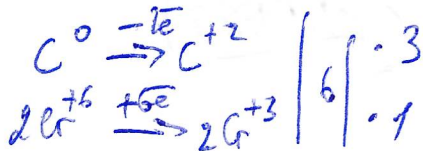
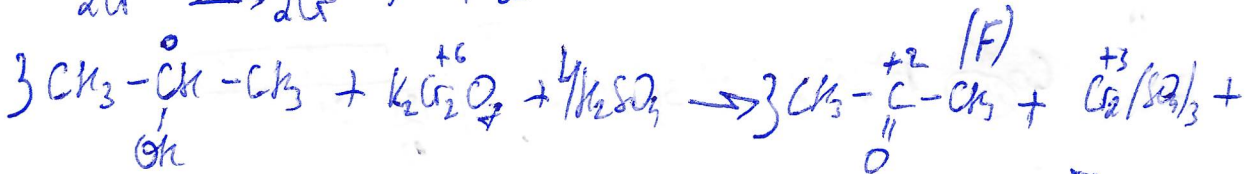
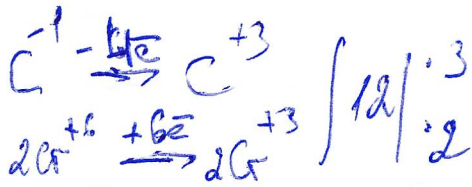
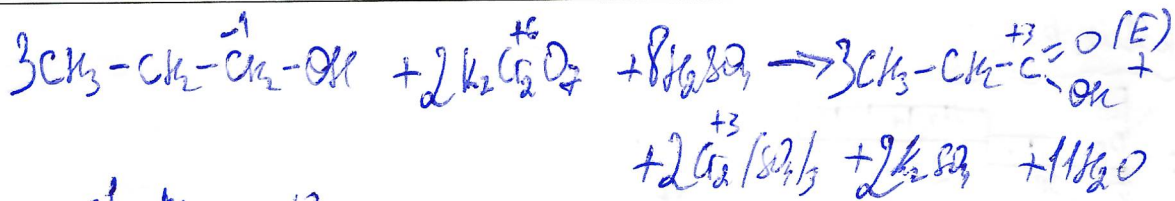
№2: I: окисл. II: углеродная кислота III: углеродный ангидрид



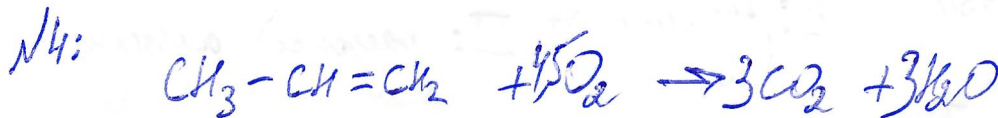
№3:  $M(\text{смеси}) = 28 \cdot 2,107 = 59 \text{ г/моль}$







Z



$$Q_{(p-um)} = 3 \cdot 393,5 + 3 \cdot 285,8 - 20,4 = 1180,5 + 857,4 - 20,4 = 2017,5 \text{ кДж/моль}$$

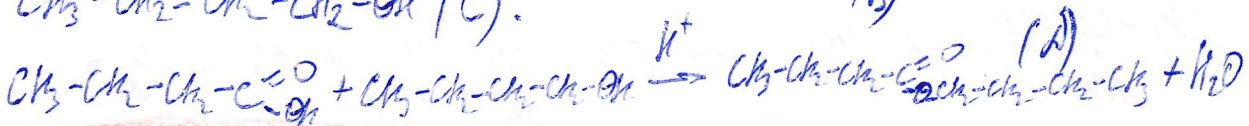
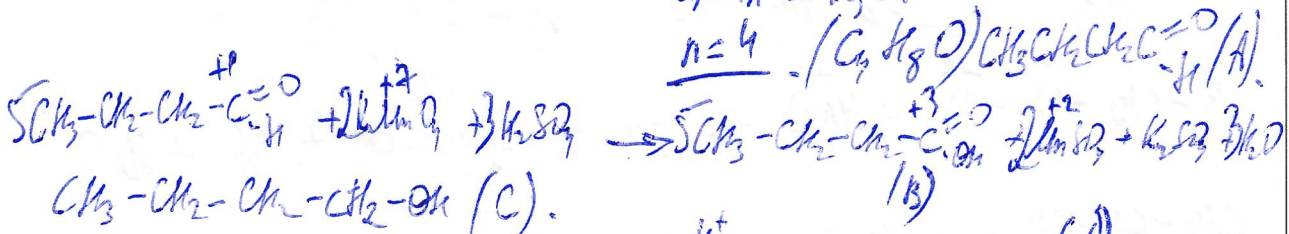
$$Q = C \cdot J \cdot \Delta t ; C = 9075,31 \text{ кДж/моль} \cdot \text{K} ; J(\text{H}_2\text{O}) = \frac{3027,6}{18} = 168 \frac{\text{кДж}}{\text{моль}}$$

$$Q = 9075,31 \cdot 182 \cdot 69 = 945,87 \text{ кДж}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} 710 - X \\ 760 - 10,325 \end{array} \left. \vphantom{\begin{array}{l} 710 \\ 760 \end{array}} \right\} X = 94,66 \left. \vphantom{\begin{array}{l} 2017,5 \\ 945,87 \end{array}} \right\} \begin{array}{l} 2017,5 - 1 \text{ моль} \\ 945,87 - 0 \text{ моль} \end{array} \alpha = 0,47 \text{ моль}$$

$$pV = nRT \Rightarrow V = \frac{nRT}{p} = \frac{0,47 \cdot 8,314 \cdot 303}{94,66} = 12,5 \text{ л}$$

N5:  $\text{C}_9\text{H}_{10}\text{O} : \frac{12n}{14n+16} = 0,6667 \Rightarrow 9,33n + 10,67 = 12n$   
 $2,67n = 10,67$   
 $n = 4$





- ①  $CH_3-CH_2-CH_2-CH_2-OH + HBr \rightarrow CH_3-CH_2-CH_2-CH_2-Br + H_2O$
- ②  $CH_3-CH_2-CH_2-CH_2-Br + KCN \rightarrow CH_3-CH_2-CH_2-CH_2-C \equiv N + KBr$
- ③  $CH_3-CH_2-CH_2-CH_2-C \equiv N + HCl + H_2O \rightarrow CH_3-CH_2-CH_2-CH_2-C(=O)OH + NH_4Cl$

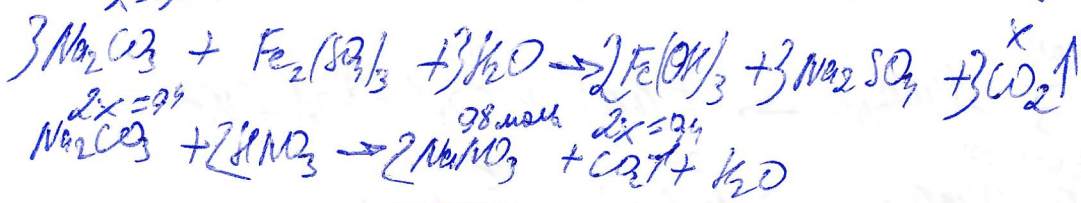
№6:

$$\omega(Na_2CO_3) = \frac{21,8}{125,8} = 0,18$$

$$\frac{106x}{276x + 183,7} = 0,18 \Rightarrow 59,48x + 33,066 = 106x$$

$$59,52x = 33,066$$

$$x = 96 \text{ ммоль} \Rightarrow m(\text{I}) = 355,3 \text{ г}$$



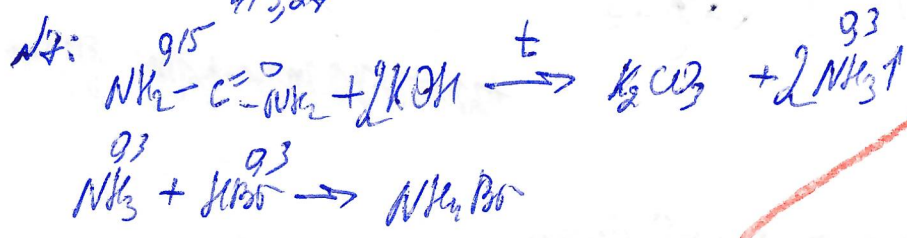
$$\frac{x}{2x} = \frac{1}{2} \Rightarrow \frac{\nu(Na_2CO_3 \text{ I})}{\nu(Na_2CO_3 \text{ II})} = \frac{1}{2} \Rightarrow m(\text{II}) = 236,87 \text{ г}$$

$$\nu(Na_2CO_3 \text{ I}) = 2 \text{ ммоль}$$

$$m(Na_2CO_3) = 98 \cdot 85 = 68 \text{ г}$$

$$m(\text{I}) = 236,87 + 200 - 17,6 = 419,27 \text{ г}$$

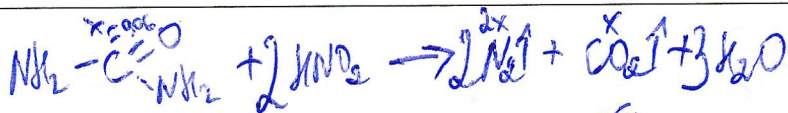
$$\omega(Na_2CO_3) = \frac{68}{419,27} \cdot 100 = 16,22\%$$



$$\nu(NH_3) = 93 \cdot 103 = 9,303 \text{ ммоль}$$

$$pH = 1,52 \Rightarrow [K^+] = 10^{-6,52} = \frac{1}{33,1} = 9,03 \text{ ммоль/л}$$

$$\nu(NH_4Br) = 9,03 \cdot 0,3 = 9,003 \text{ ммоль} \Rightarrow \nu(NH_4Br_{\text{н.р.р.}}) = 93 \text{ ммоль}$$



$$2 \cdot (2x + 0,5x) \cdot 22,4 = 0,3 \cdot 22,4$$

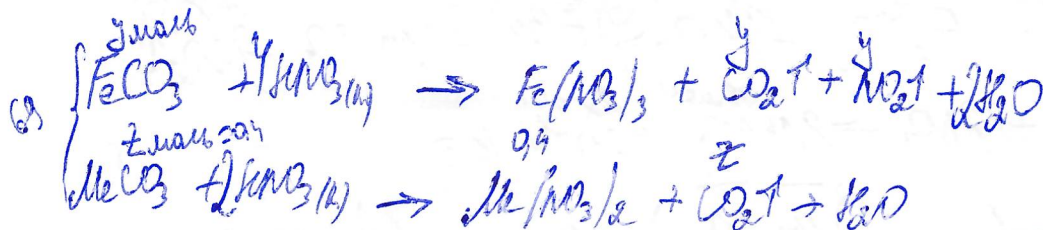
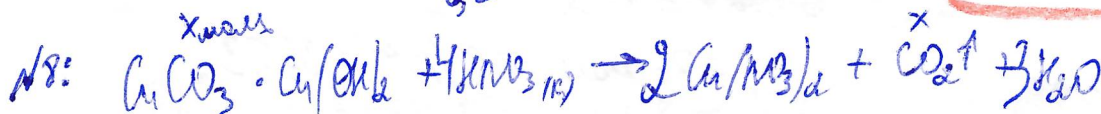
$$2 \cdot 2,5x = 0,3$$

$$2,5x = 0,15$$

$$x = 0,06 \text{ моль}$$

$$V(\text{молекулы}) = 0,06 + 0,15 = 0,21 \text{ моль}$$

$$C(\text{молекулы}) = \frac{0,21}{0,2} = 1,05 \text{ моль/л}$$



$$M = \frac{p \cdot R \cdot T}{p} \Rightarrow M = \frac{1,816 \cdot 8,314 \cdot 298}{0,01325} = 44,42 \text{ г/моль}$$

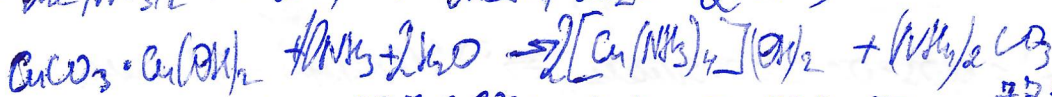
$$pV = nRT \Rightarrow V = \frac{nR}{k \cdot T} = \frac{0,01325 \cdot 30,56}{8,314 \cdot 298} = 1,25 \text{ моль}$$

$$\begin{cases} x + 2y + z = 1,25 \\ 44x + 90y + 44z = 44,4 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} z = 1,25 - x - 2y \\ 44x + 90y + 55 - 44x - 88y = 44,4 \\ \frac{2y + 55}{108} = 44,4 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} y = 0,25 \\ z = 0,75 - x \end{cases}$$

~~2 KMnO4 + Na2SO3~~

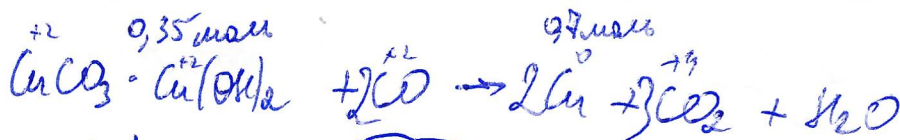


$$n(\text{молекулы}) = \frac{196,7 \cdot 2}{220} = 1,967 \Rightarrow x = \frac{1,967}{220} = 0,35 \text{ моль}$$

$$\begin{cases} x=0,35 \\ y=0,25 \\ z=0,4 \end{cases}$$

~~М(гидроксида) = 688~~  $M(\text{гидроксида}) = \frac{688}{4} = 172 \text{ г/моль} \Rightarrow$

$$\Rightarrow M(\text{Me}) = 172 - 32 - 64 - 36 = 40 \text{ г/моль} - \text{Ca} \quad (\text{CaCO}_3)$$



$$m(\text{Cu}) = 97 \cdot 64 = 44,8 \text{ г}$$

60 ~~28~~ ~~Fe~~

