

Олимпиада «Ломоносов» по информатике
2023-2024 учебный год. Заключительный тур
Работа участника с id заявки 1198744, логином inf24f_250

Сводный итог по всем задачам в проверяющей системе

Run ID	Time	User name	Problem	Language	Result	Tests	Score
458	3:06:02	inf24f_250	1	python3	OK	28	100
54	0:27:48	inf24f_250	2	python3	OK	28	100
205	1:20:03	inf24f_250	3	python3	OK	28	100
435	2:53:53	inf24f_250	4	g++	Partial solution	6	25
605	3:46:11	inf24f_250	5	g++	OK	22	100
631	3:51:53	inf24f_250	6	python3	Partial solution	3	20
445 технических баллов							
74 итоговых балла							

Посылка по задаче 1

```
[1] tetra = [0, 0, 0, 1]
[2]
[3] for i in range(27):
[4]     tetra.append(tetra[-1] + tetra[-2] + tetra[-3] + tetra[-4])
[5]
[6] tetra = tetra[4:]
[7] tetra.reverse()
[8]
[9] def one_cnt(i):
[10]     ones = 0
[11]     for tet in tetra:
[12]         if tet <= i:
[13]             ones += 1
[14]             i -= tet
[15]     return ones
[16]
[17] n = int(input())
[18] ans = 0
[19] for i in range(n):
[20]     a = int(input())
[21]     cnt = one_cnt(a)
[22]     if cnt % 2 == 0:
[23]         ans += 1
[24] print(ans)
```

Посылка по задаче 2

```
[1] from fractions import Fraction
[2]
[3] tree = input()
[4]
[5] colors = {}
[6]
[7] def parse(at: int, lv: Fraction) -> int:
[8]     # print(at, lv)
[9]     orig = at
[10]    if tree[at] != "Q":
[11]        clr = tree[at]
[12]        colors[clr] = colors.get(clr, 0) + lv
[13]        return 1
[14]    at += 1
[15]    for i in range(8):
[16]        at += parse(at, lv / 8)
[17]    # print(tree[orig:at])
[18]    return at - orig
[19]
[20] parse(0, Fraction(1))
[21]
[22] ansc = ""
[23] ansv = -1
[24] for clr in colors:
[25]     if colors[clr] > ansv or (colors[clr] == ansv and clr < ansc):
[26]         ansc = clr
[27]         ansv = colors[clr]
[28]
[29] print(ansc)
[30]
[31] if ansv == 1:
[32]     print(1.0)
[33]     exit(0)
[34] elif ansv == 0:
[35]     print(0.0)
[36]     exit(0)
[37]
[38] print("0.", end="")
[39] base = Fraction(1, 2)
[40] while ansv:
[41]     if base <= ansv:
[42]         ansv -= base
[43]         print("1", end="")
[44]     else:
[45]         print("0", end="")
[46]     base /= 2
```

Посылка по задаче 3

```
[1] parseorder = [
[2]     "i((" , "I((" , "j))" , "j))" , "i(" , "I(" , "j)" , "j)" , "i" , "I" , "j" , "j"
[3] ]
[4]
[5] vals = {
[6]     "i": 1,
[7]     "I": 2,
[8]     "i((": 3,
[9]     "I(": 4,
[10]    "I(": 5,
[11]    "I((": 6,
[12]    "j)": 7,
[13]    "j)": 8,
[14]    "j))": 9,
[15]    "j)": 10,
[16]    "j)": 11,
[17]    "j))": 12
[18] }
[19]
[20] inv_vals = {}
[21] for key in vals:
[22]     inv_vals[vals[key]] = key
[23]
[24] def fromelf(s):
[25]     if s == "[]":
[26]         return 0
[27]     res = 0
[28]     pw = 1
[29]     while s:
[30]         adv = 0
[31]         for num in parseorder:
[32]             if s.startswith(num):
[33]                 res += vals[num] * pw
[34]                 adv = len(num)
[35]                 break
[36]             pw *= 12
[37]             s = s[adv:]
[38]     return res
[39]
[40] def toelf(i):
[41]     dec = 0
[42]     res = []
[43]     if i == 0:
[44]         return "[]"
[45]     while i:
[46]         digit = i % 12
[47]         if digit == 0:
[48]             digit = 12
[49]             dec = 1
[50]         # print(i, digit)
[51]         # if digit <= 0:
[52]         #     digit += 12
[53]         #     dec = 1
[54]         # else:
[55]         #     dec = 0
[56]         res.append(inv_vals[digit])
[57]         i //= 12
[58]         if dec:
[59]             dec = 0
[60]             i -= 1
[61]     return "".join(res)
[62]
[63] n = int(input())
[64]
[65] chests = [fromelf(input()) for i in range(n)]
[66]
[67] ans_k = -1
[68] ans_l = -1
[69] mxans = -1
[70] for k in range(n):
[71]     for l in range(k + 1, n):
[72]         ans_at = abs(chests[k] - chests[l])
[73]         if ans_at > mxans or (ans_at == mxans and k + 1 > ans_k + ans_l):
[74]             ans_k = k
[75]             ans_l = l
[76]             mxans = ans_at
[77] print(toelf(ans_k + 1))
[78] print(toelf(ans_l + 1))
```

Посылка по задаче 4

```
[1] #include <bits/stdc++.h>
[2]
[3] using namespace std;
[4]
[5] #define int long long
[6] #define uint unsigned long long
[7] #define vec vector
[8] #define all(a) a.begin(), a.end()
[9] #define rall(a) a.rbegin(), a.rend()
[10] #define umap unordered_map
[11] #define uset unordered_set
[12]
[13] int r, c;
[14] vec<vec<int>> table;
[15] vec<vec<vec<vec<int>>>> dp;
[16]
[17] int shrooms(int b1, int b2, int b3, int col) {
[18]     set<int> pos{b1, b2, b3};
[19]     int res = 0;
[20]     for (auto p : pos) {
[21]         res += table[p][col];
[22]     }
[23]     return res;
[24] }
[25]
[26] bool valid(int pos) { return pos >= 0 && pos < r; }
[27]
[28] void calc(int i, int j, int k, int col) {
[29]     for (int di = -1; di <= 1; ++di) {
[30]         for (int dj = -1; dj <= 1; ++dj) {
[31]             for (int dk = -1; dk <= 1; ++dk) {
[32]                 int oi = i + di;
[33]                 int oj = j + dj;
[34]                 int ok = k + dk;
[35]                 if (valid(oi) && valid(oj) && valid(ok)) {
[36]                     dp[i][j][k][col] =
[37]                         max(dp[i][j][k][col],
[38]                             dp[oi][oj][ok][col - 1] + shrooms(i, j, k, col));
[39]                 }
[40]             }
[41]         }
[42]     }
[43] }
[44]
[45] signed main() {
[46]     ios_base::sync_with_stdio(0);
[47]     cin.tie(0);
[48]
[49]     cin >> r >> c;
[50]
[51]     dp.resize(r, vec(r, vec(r, vec(c, 0ll))));
[52]
[53]     table.resize(r, vec(c, 0ll));
[54]
[55]     int b1, b2, b3;
[56]     cin >> b1 >> b2 >> b3;
[57]
[58]     for (auto& row : table) {
[59]         for (auto& cell : row) {
[60]             cin >> cell;
[61]         }
[62]     }
[63]
[64]     dp[b1][b2][b3][0] += shrooms(b1, b2, b3, 0);
[65]
[66]     for (int col = 1; col < c; ++col) {
[67]         for (int i = 0; i < r; ++i) {
[68]             for (int j = 0; j < r; ++j) {
[69]                 for (int k = 0; k < r; ++k) {
[70]                     calc(i, j, k, col);
[71]                 }
[72]             }
[73]         }
[74]     }
[75]
[76]     int ans = -1;
[77]     for (int i = 0; i < r; ++i) {
[78]         for (int j = 0; j < r; ++j) {
[79]             for (int k = 0; k < r; ++k) {
[80]                 int ans_at = dp[i][j][k][c - 1];
[81]                 if (ans_at > ans) {
[82]                     ans = ans_at;
[83]                 }
[84]             }
[85]         }
[86]     }
[87]
[88]     cout << ans << endl;
[89] }
```

Посылка по задаче 5

```
[1] #include <bits/stdc++.h>
[2]
[3] using namespace std;
[4]
[5] #define int long long
[6] #define uint unsigned long long
[7] #define vec vector
[8] #define all(a) a.begin(), a.end()
[9] #define rall(a) a.rbegin(), a.rend()
[10] #define umap unordered_map
[11] #define uset unordered_set
[12]
[13] vec<int> sub_freqmaps(vec<int>& big, vec<int>& small) {
[14]     vec<int> res(127);
[15]     for (int i = 0; i < 127; ++i) {
[16]         res[i] = big[i] - small[i];
[17]     }
[18]     return res;
[19] }
[20]
[21] bool compat(vec<int>& want, vec<int>& have) {
[22]     bool res = true;
[23]     for (int i = 0; i < 127; ++i) {
[24]         res = res && (want[i] <= have[i]);
[25]     }
[26]     return res;
[27] }
[28]
[29] int n;
[30] vec<int> want_freqmap(127);
[31] vec<vec<int>> orpref_freqs;
[32] vec<int> alan(127);
[33]
[34] int search(int from) {
[35]     int l = 0;
[36]     int r = n - from + 1;
[37]     bool found = false;
[38]     while (l < r - 1) {
[39]         int mid = (l + r) / 2;
[40]         int to = mid + from - 1;
[41]         auto have_freqmap = sub_freqmaps(
[42]             orpref_freqs[to], from == 0 ? alan : orpref_freqs[from - 1]);
[43]         if (compat(want_freqmap, have_freqmap)) {
[44]             found = true;
[45]             r = mid;
[46]         } else {
[47]             l = mid;
[48]         }
[49]     }
[50]     return (found ? r : 1e9);
[51] }
[52]
[53] signed main() {
[54]     ios_base::sync_with_stdio(0);
[55]     cin.tie(0);
[56]
```

```

[57]     string orig;
[58]     string want;
[59]     cin >> orig >> want;
[60]     n = orig.size();
[61]
[62]     vec<int> orig_freqmap(127);
[63]     orpref_freqs.resize(orig.size());
[64]
[65]     for (int i = 0; i < want.size(); ++i) {
[66]         ++want_freqmap[want[i]];
[67]     }
[68]
[69]     for (int i = 0; i < orig.size(); ++i) {
[70]         ++orig_freqmap[orig[i]];
[71]         orpref_freqs[i] = orig_freqmap;
[72]     }
[73]
[74]     int ans1 = 0;
[75]     int anslen = 100'000;
[76]     for (int i = 0; i < orig.size(); ++i) {
[77]         int ans_at = search(i);
[78]         if (ans_at < anslen) {
[79]             anslen = ans_at;
[80]             ans1 = i;
[81]         }
[82]     }
[83]
[84]     if (anslen == 100'000) {
[85]         exit(0);
[86]     }
[87]     // cout << ans1 << " " << anslen << endl;
[88]     string res = orig.substr(ans1, anslen);
[89]
[90]     // string brute = "";
[91]     // for (int i = 0; i < orig.size(); ++i) {
[92]     //     for (int j = i; j < orig.size(); ++j) {
[93]     //         int len = j - i + 1;
[94]     //         string f = orig.substr(i, len);
[95]     //         vec<int> fmap(127);
[96]     //         for (int k = 0; k < f.size(); ++k) {
[97]     //             fmap[f[k]]++;
[98]     //         }
[99]     //         if ((brute == "" || brute.size() > len) &&
[100] //             compat(want_freqmap, fmap)) {
[101] //             brute = f;
[102] //         }
[103] //     }
[104] // }
[105] // if (res != brute) {
[106] //     cout << "BAD!!!\n";
[107] //     cout << res << endl;
[108] //     cout << brute << endl;
[109] // }
[110]
[111]     cout << res << endl;
[112] }

```

Посылка по задаче 6

```
[1] import sys
[2]
[3] tasks = {}
[4]
[5] for line in sys.stdin:
[6]     things = line.split(";")
[7]     name = things[0]
[8]     tests = things[1:]
[9]     tasks[name] = max(tasks.get(name, 0), len(tests))
[10]
[11] for key in sorted(tasks):
[12]     tst = tasks[key]
[13]     print(tst, tst - 1)
```