

18:35 - 18:38



**МОСКОВСКИЙ ГОСУДАРСТВЕННЫЙ УНИВЕРСИТЕТ
имени М.В.ЛОМОНОСОВА**

Вариант _____

Место проведения Красноярск
город

ПИСЬМЕННАЯ РАБОТА

Олимпиада школьников Ломоносов 2024
наименование олимпиады

по Химии
профиль олимпиады

Вельмишевой Скатеринос Романовна
фамилия, имя, отчество участника (в родительном падеже)

+1

Дата
« 3 » марта 2024 года

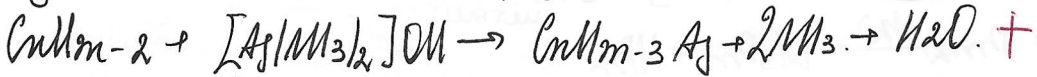
Подпись участника
Вельмишев

64-09-05-81

(64.2)

1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8
 4 | 10 | 12 | 6 | 16 | 15 | 22 | 85

реш числовым



$\nu(Pm_2) = \frac{n(Pm_2)}{M(Pm_2)} = \frac{n(Pm_2)}{100 \text{ ч.м.м.}} \cdot \omega(Pm_2) = 9600 \cdot 0,02 = 192 \text{ z}$

$\nu(Pm_2) = \frac{n(Pm_2)}{M(Pm_2)} = \frac{192 \text{ z}}{100 \text{ ч.м.м.}} = 1,92 \text{ ч.м.м.} +$

$\frac{\nu(Pm_2)}{\nu(C_nH_{m-2})} = \frac{2}{7} \Rightarrow \nu(C_nH_{m-2}) = 0,6 \text{ ч.м.м.} +$

$\nu(Ag_2O) = \frac{n(Ag_2O)}{M(Ag_2O)} = \frac{69,6 \text{ z}}{232 \text{ ч.м.м.}} = 0,3 \text{ ч.м.м.} +$

$\frac{\nu(Ag_2O)}{\nu([Ag(M_3)_2]OH)} = \frac{1}{2} \Rightarrow \nu([Ag(M_3)_2]OH) = 0,6 \text{ ч.м.м.} +$

$\nu([Ag(M_3)_2]OH) = \nu(\text{внешняя алкинд-} C_nH_{m-2}) \Rightarrow$ оба алкина имеют двойную связь на конце молекулы.

Пусть $\nu(C_nH_{m-2}) = x \text{ ч.м.м.}$, а $\nu(C_{n+1}H_{2(n+1)-2}) = y \text{ ч.м.м.}$
 Алк-1 Алк-2

$x + y = 0,6$

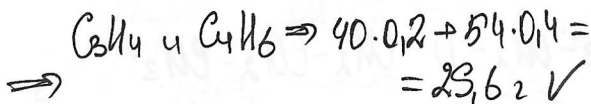
$x = 0,6 - y$

$(4n-2)x + (4n+2)y = 29,6 \Rightarrow (4n-2)(0,6-y) + (4n+2)y = 29,6 +$

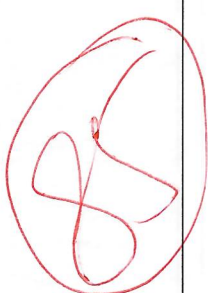
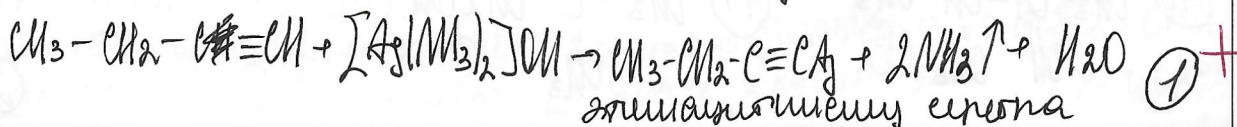
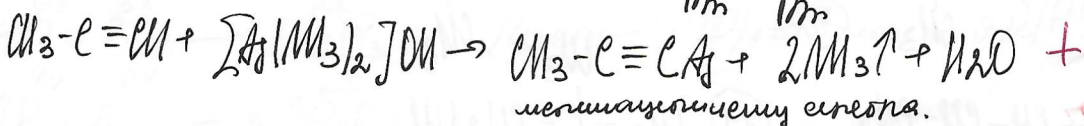
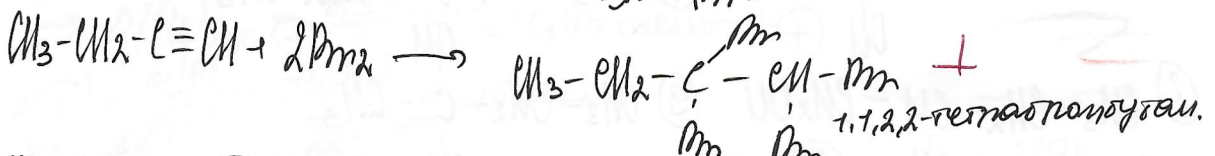
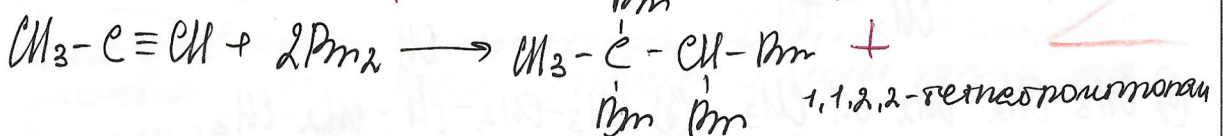
$\Rightarrow 8,4n + 10y = 30,8$
 $n = 3,64 - 1,67y$

$x < 0,6$	y	n
0,2		3,57
0,2		3,336
0,3		3,156
0,4		3

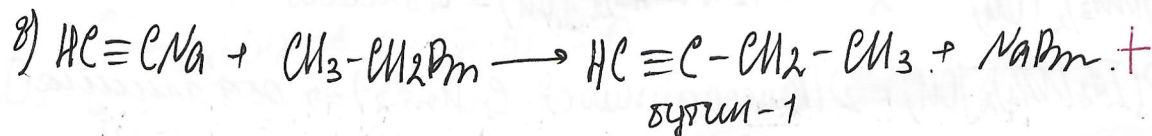
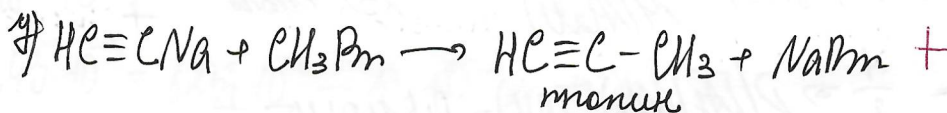
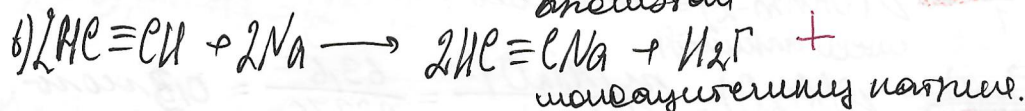
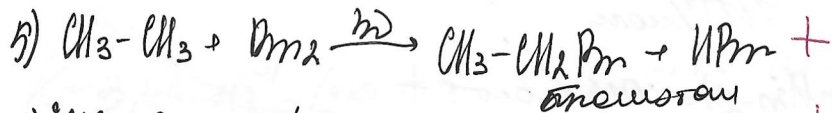
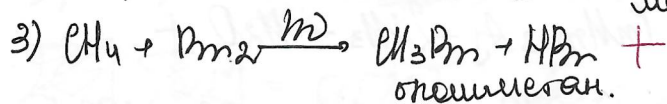
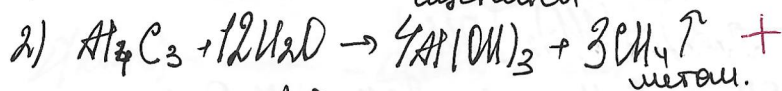
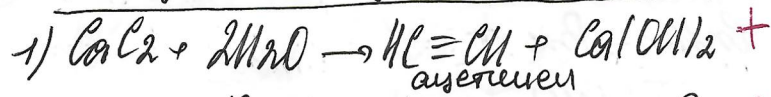
$x = 0,2 \quad n = 3 \Rightarrow$
 $y = 0,4 \quad +$



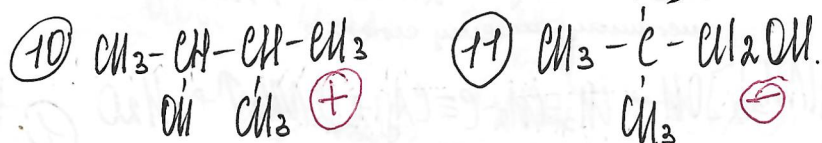
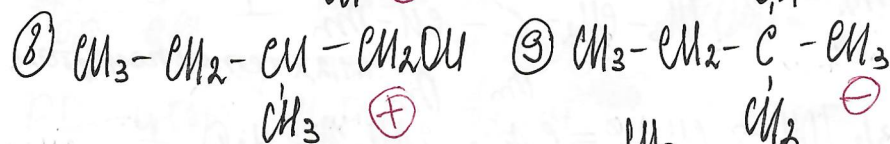
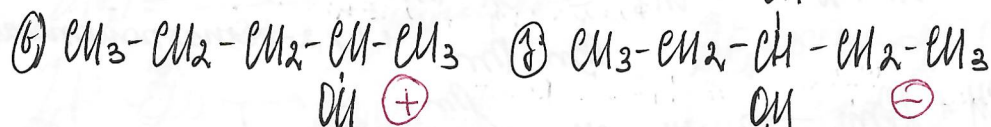
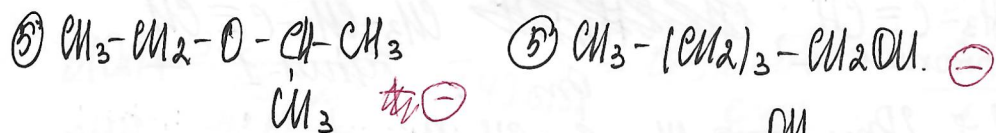
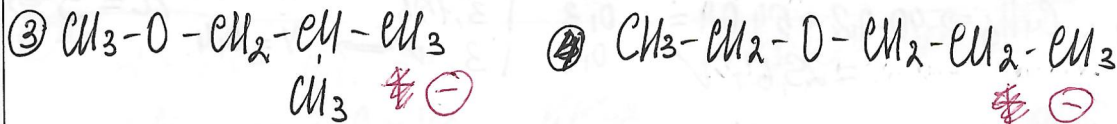
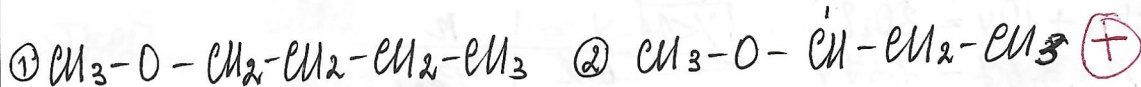
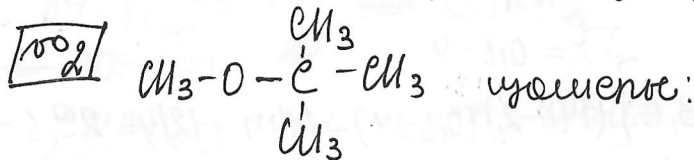
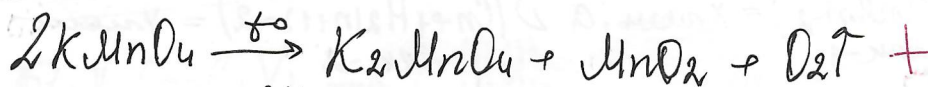
Ответ: $CH_3-C \equiv CH$; ~~$CH_3-C \equiv C-CH_3$~~ $CH_3-CH_2-C \equiv CH$.
 алкин + бутин-1 +



Получение из CaC₂ и Al₄C₃:



№1



64-09-05-81
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№5 $\text{HCl} + \text{NaOH} \rightarrow \text{NaCl} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$
 $V(\text{HCl}) \cdot [\text{HCl}] = V(\text{NaOH}) \cdot [\text{NaOH}] \Rightarrow [\text{HCl}] = \frac{V(\text{NaOH}) \cdot [\text{NaOH}]}{V(\text{HCl})}$
 $= \frac{0,004 \text{ л} \cdot 0,05 \frac{\text{моль}}{\text{л}}}{0,02} = 0,01 \frac{\text{моль}}{\text{л}} +$

$v(\text{HCl})_{\text{отте}} = V(\text{отте}) \cdot [\text{HCl}] = 0,2 \text{ л} \cdot 0,01 \frac{\text{моль}}{\text{л}} = 0,002 \text{ моль} +$

$[\text{HCl}]_{\text{тех}} = \frac{v(\text{HCl})}{V(\text{отте})} = \frac{0,002 \text{ моль}}{0,001 \text{ л}} = 2 \frac{\text{моль}}{\text{л}} +$

Order: $C(\text{HCl})_{\text{тех}} = 2 \frac{\text{моль}}{\text{л}} +$

№3

Предположим, что неизвестная оксидная смесь имеет форму $[\text{Me}(\text{CN})_4]^{x-}$, тогда:

$M(\text{CN})_4 = 26 \frac{\text{г}}{\text{моль}} \cdot 4 = 104 \frac{\text{г}}{\text{моль}}$

$\omega(\text{CN})_4 = 100 - \omega(\text{Me}) = 100 - 38,1\% = 61,9\%$

$M([\text{Me}(\text{CN})_4]^{x-}) = \frac{M(\text{CN})_4 \cdot 100}{\omega(\text{CN})_4} = \frac{104 \frac{\text{г}}{\text{моль}} \cdot 100}{61,9} = 168 \frac{\text{г}}{\text{моль}} +$

$A_r(\text{Me}) = M([\text{Me}(\text{CN})_4]^{x-}) - M(\text{CN})_4 = 168 \frac{\text{г}}{\text{моль}} - 104 \frac{\text{г}}{\text{моль}} = 64 \frac{\text{г}}{\text{моль}} \Rightarrow$
 $\Rightarrow \text{Cu-соль} \Rightarrow \text{формула } [\text{Cu}(\text{CN})_4]^{2-} +$

Order: $X - \text{Cu}; [\text{Cu}(\text{CN})_4]^{2-}; +$



№6 $1 \text{ ампер} \rightarrow 101,3 \text{ кПа}$

$3,14 \text{ ампер} \rightarrow 318 \text{ кПа}$

$PV = \nu RT \Rightarrow \nu(O_2) = \frac{PV}{RT} = \frac{318 \text{ кПа} \cdot 4 \text{ л}}{8,314 \cdot 238 \text{ К}} = 0,3 \text{ моль} +$

Если давление кислорода после реакции уменьшится вдвое, значит и моль тоже \rightarrow

$\Rightarrow \nu(O_2)_{\text{изн}} = \frac{0,3 \text{ моль}}{2} = 0,15 \text{ моль} +$

$\nu(P) = \frac{n(P)}{A_r(P)} = \frac{15,5 \text{ г}}{31 \frac{\text{г}}{\text{моль}}} = 0,5 \text{ моль} +$



$\begin{cases} 3x + 5y = 0,15 \\ 4x + 4y = 0,5 \end{cases} \begin{cases} 3x + 5y = 0,15 \\ x + y = 0,125 \end{cases} \begin{cases} 3x + 5y = 0,15 \\ x = 0,125 - y \end{cases} \begin{cases} 0,375 - 3y + 5y = 0,15 \\ 2y = -0,225 \end{cases} \begin{cases} x = 0,0845 \\ y = 0,0345 \end{cases} \text{ (3)}$

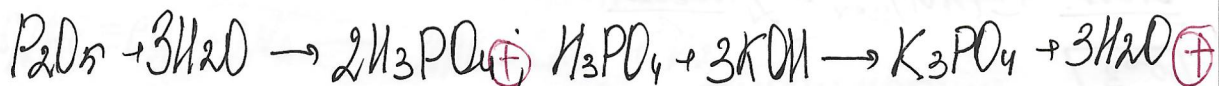
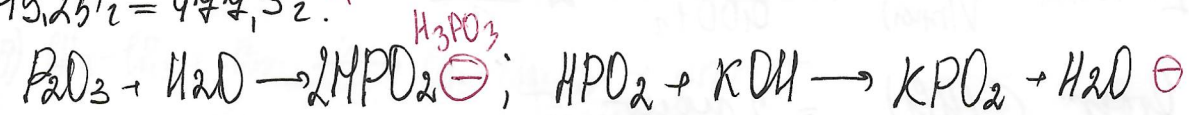
$$\nu(\text{P}_2\text{O}_3) = 2x = 0,0845 \frac{\text{моль}}{\text{моль}} \cdot 2 = 0,169 \text{ моль} \cdot +$$

$$m(\text{P}_2\text{O}_3) = \nu(\text{P}_2\text{O}_3) \cdot M(\text{P}_2\text{O}_3) = 0,169 \text{ моль} \cdot 110 \frac{\text{г}}{\text{моль}} = 18,59 \text{ г}.$$

$$\nu(\text{P}_2\text{O}_5) = 2y = 0,0345 \frac{\text{моль}}{\text{моль}} \cdot 2 = 0,069 \text{ моль} \cdot +$$

$$m(\text{P}_2\text{O}_5) = \nu(\text{P}_2\text{O}_5) \cdot M(\text{P}_2\text{O}_5) = 0,069 \text{ моль} \cdot 142 \frac{\text{г}}{\text{моль}} = 9,80 \text{ г}.$$

$$m(\text{P}_2\text{O}_5)_{\text{исход.}} = m(\text{P}_2\text{O}_5)_1 + m(\text{P}_2\text{O}_3) + m(\text{P}_2\text{O}_5) = 44,8 \text{ г} + 18,59 \text{ г} + 9,80 \text{ г} = 73,19 \text{ г} \cdot +$$



$$m(\text{KOH})_1 = m(\text{P}_2\text{O}_3)_1 \cdot \omega(\text{KOH}) = 44,8 \text{ г} \cdot 0,15 = 6,72 \text{ г} \cdot +$$

$$\nu(\text{KOH})_1 = \frac{m(\text{KOH})_1}{M(\text{KOH})} = \frac{6,72 \text{ г}}{56 \frac{\text{г}}{\text{моль}}} = 0,12 \text{ моль} \cdot +$$

$$\frac{\nu(\text{P}_2\text{O}_3)}{\nu(\text{HPO}_2)} = \frac{1}{2} \Rightarrow \nu(\text{HPO}_2) = 0,338 \text{ моль}; \quad \frac{\nu(\text{HPO}_2)}{\nu(\text{KOH})_1} = \frac{1}{1} \Rightarrow \nu(\text{KOH})_1 = 0,338 \text{ моль}$$

$$\frac{\nu(\text{HPO}_2)}{\nu(\text{KPO}_2)} = \frac{1}{1} \Rightarrow \nu(\text{KPO}_2) = 0,338 \text{ моль}$$

$$m(\text{KPO}_2) = \nu(\text{KPO}_2) \cdot M(\text{KPO}_2) = 0,338 \text{ моль} \cdot 102 \frac{\text{г}}{\text{моль}} = 34,48 \text{ г}.$$

$$m(\text{KOH})_1 = \nu(\text{KOH})_1 \cdot M(\text{KOH}) = 0,338 \text{ моль} \cdot 56 \frac{\text{г}}{\text{моль}} = 18,88 \text{ г}.$$

$$\frac{\nu(\text{P}_2\text{O}_5)}{\nu(\text{H}_3\text{PO}_4)} = \frac{1}{2} \Rightarrow \nu(\text{H}_3\text{PO}_4) = 0,138 \text{ моль}; \quad \frac{\nu(\text{H}_3\text{PO}_4)}{\nu(\text{KOH})_2} = \frac{1}{3} \Rightarrow \nu(\text{KOH})_2 = 0,414 \text{ моль}.$$

$$m(\text{KOH})_2 = \nu(\text{KOH})_2 \cdot M(\text{KOH}) = 0,414 \text{ моль} \cdot 56 \frac{\text{г}}{\text{моль}} = 23,18 \text{ г}.$$

$$m(\text{KOH})_{\text{ост.}} = m(\text{KOH}) - m(\text{KOH})_1 - m(\text{KOH})_2 = 67,2 \text{ г} - 18,88 \text{ г} - 23,18 \text{ г} = 25,14 \text{ г}.$$

$$\frac{\nu(\text{H}_3\text{PO}_4)}{\nu(\text{K}_3\text{PO}_4)} = \frac{1}{1} \Rightarrow \nu(\text{K}_3\text{PO}_4) = 0,138 \text{ моль}$$

$$m(\text{K}_3\text{PO}_4) = \nu(\text{K}_3\text{PO}_4) \cdot M(\text{K}_3\text{PO}_4) = 0,138 \text{ моль} \cdot 212 \frac{\text{г}}{\text{моль}} = 29,26 \text{ г}.$$

$$\omega(\text{KOH}) = \frac{m(\text{KOH})}{m(\text{P}_2\text{O}_5)_2} \cdot 100\% = \frac{25,14 \text{ г}}{44,8 \text{ г}} \cdot 100 = 55,9\% \ominus$$

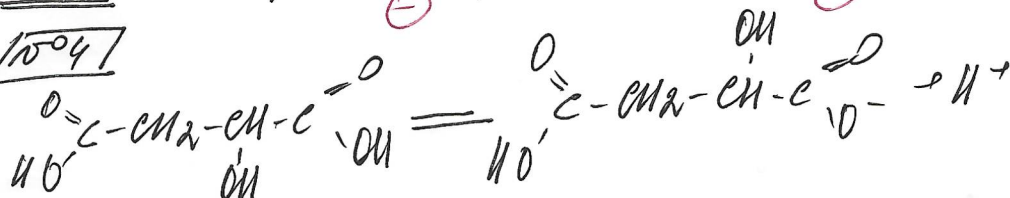
$$\omega(\text{KPO}_2) = \frac{m(\text{KPO}_2)}{m(\text{P}_2\text{O}_5)_2} \cdot 100\% = \frac{34,48 \text{ г}}{44,8 \text{ г}} \cdot 100 = 77,0\% \ominus$$

$$\omega(\text{K}_3\text{PO}_4) = \frac{m(\text{K}_3\text{PO}_4)}{m(\text{P}_2\text{O}_5)_2} \cdot 100 = \frac{29,26 \text{ г}}{44,8 \text{ г}} \cdot 100 = 65,3\% \oplus$$

(4)

Order: $\omega(\text{KOH}) = 4,4\%$; $\omega(\text{KPO}_2) = 4,44\%$; $\omega(\text{K}_3\text{PO}_4) = 6,65\%$

10^{-4}



$$\nu(\text{C}_4\text{H}_6\text{O}_5) = \frac{m(\text{C}_4\text{H}_6\text{O}_5)}{M(\text{C}_4\text{H}_6\text{O}_5)} = \frac{0,622}{1344 \text{ моль}} = 0,0005 \text{ моль}$$

$$\frac{\nu(\text{C}_4\text{H}_6\text{O}_5)}{\nu(\text{C}_4\text{H}_5\text{O}_5^-)} = \frac{1}{1} \Rightarrow \nu(\text{C}_4\text{H}_5\text{O}_5^-) = 0,0005 \text{ моль} +$$

$$\frac{\nu(\text{C}_4\text{H}_5\text{O}_5^-)}{\nu(\text{H}^+)} = \frac{1}{1} \Rightarrow \nu(\text{C}_4\text{H}_5\text{O}_5^-) = 0,0005 \text{ моль}$$

$$[\text{C}_4\text{H}_5\text{O}_5^-] = \frac{\nu(\text{C}_4\text{H}_5\text{O}_5^-)}{V(\text{раств})} = \frac{0,0005 \text{ моль}}{0,2 \text{ л}} = 0,0025 \frac{\text{моль}}{\text{л}} +$$

$$[\text{H}^+] = \frac{\nu(\text{H}^+)}{V(\text{раств})} = \frac{0,0005 \text{ моль}}{0,2 \text{ л}} = 0,0025 \frac{\text{моль}}{\text{л}}$$

Пусть $[\text{непрореагировавших частиц}] = x \frac{\text{моль}}{\text{л}}$,

тогда

$$3,44 \cdot 10^{-4} = (25 \cdot 10^{-3} - x)(25 \cdot 10^{-3} - x)$$

$$3,44 \cdot 10^{-4} = 625 \cdot 10^{-6} - 0,05x + x^2$$

$$x^2 - 0,05x + 2,48 \cdot 10^{-4} = 0$$

$$D = 0,0025 - 1,12 \cdot 10^{-3} = 1,38 \cdot 10^{-3}$$

$$x_1 = \frac{-b + \sqrt{D}}{2a} = \frac{0,05 + 0,0371}{2} = 0,04355$$

(н.к., так $x > 0,025$)

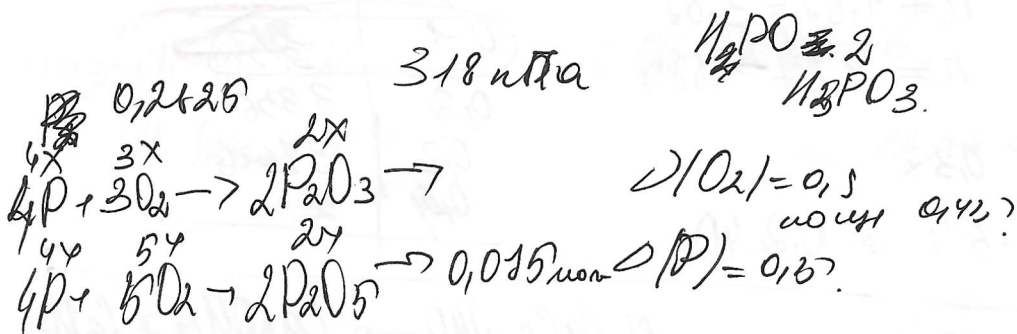
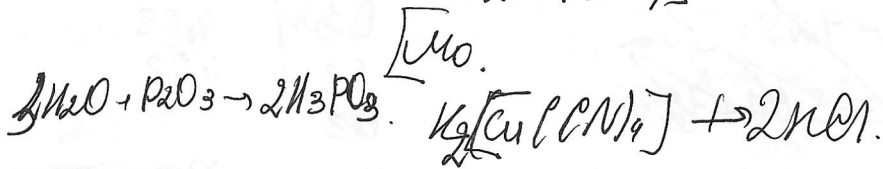
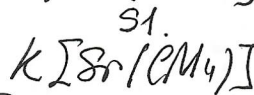
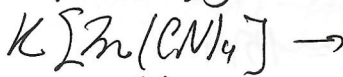
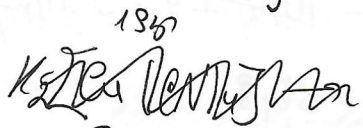
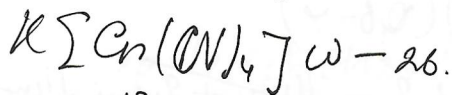
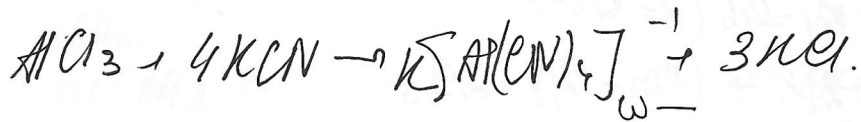
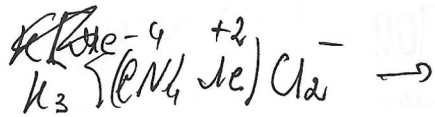
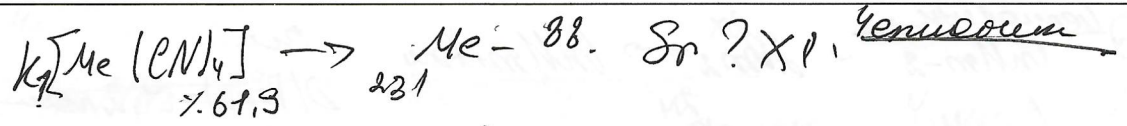
$$x_2 = \frac{-b - \sqrt{D}}{2a} = \frac{0,05 - 0,0371}{2} = 0,00645$$

$$[\text{H}^+]_{\text{факт}} = [\text{H}^+]_{\text{теор}} - [\text{H}^+]_{\text{нефакт}} = 0,0025 \frac{\text{моль}}{\text{л}} - 0,00645 \frac{\text{моль}}{\text{л}} =$$

$$= 0,01855 \frac{\text{моль}}{\text{л}} \ominus$$

$$\text{pH} = -\lg[\text{H}^+] = -\lg 0,01855 = 1,43 \ominus$$

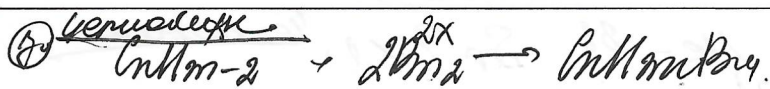
Order: $\text{pH} = 1,43$.



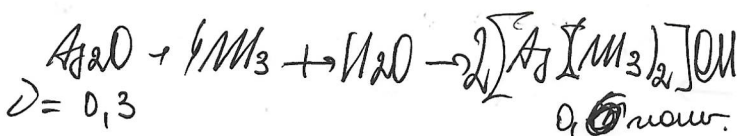
$$\begin{cases} 3x + 5y = 0,45 \\ 4x + 4y = 0,15 \end{cases} \begin{cases} x + y = 0,125 \\ 0,345 - 3y + 5y = 0,45 \end{cases} \rightarrow \begin{cases} x = 0,125 - y \\ 0,345 - 3y + 5y = 0,45 \end{cases}$$



$$\begin{cases} 2y = 0,025 \\ y = 0,0125 \\ x = 0,0925. \end{cases}$$



n
 $D(Pm_2) = 1,2 \text{ моль} \rightarrow$
 $\rightarrow D(Ar_{\text{мол}}) = 0,6 \text{ моль}$



$M_{\text{соль}} = 49,33 = \frac{x}{x}$

$$\begin{cases} 2x + 3y = 0,6 & (x = 0,6 - y) \\ (14n - 2)x + (14n - 12)y = 29,6 \end{cases}$$

$(14n - 2)(0,6 - y)$

$8,4n - 1,2 - 14ny + 2y + 14ny + 12y = 29,6$

$24n + 10y = 30,8$

$4,2n + 2y = 15,4$

~~$4,2n + 2y = 15,4$~~
 $n - 1,2y = 3,67$

~~$n = 3,67 + 1,2y$~~

$n + 1,67y = 3,67$

$n = 3,67 + 1,67y$

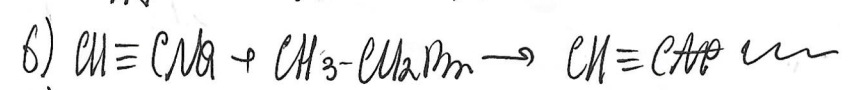
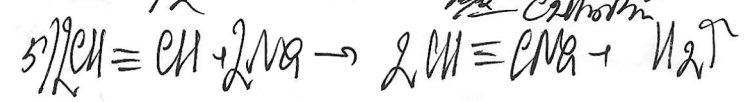
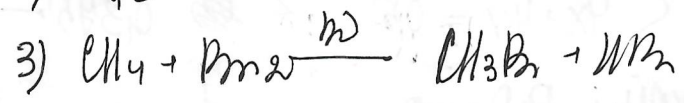
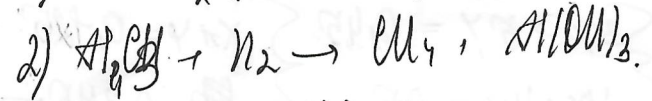
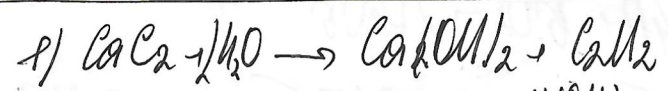
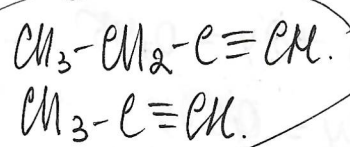
$0,3x$

$0,4 \cdot 5,4 + 0,2 \cdot 40$

$y \leq 0,16$

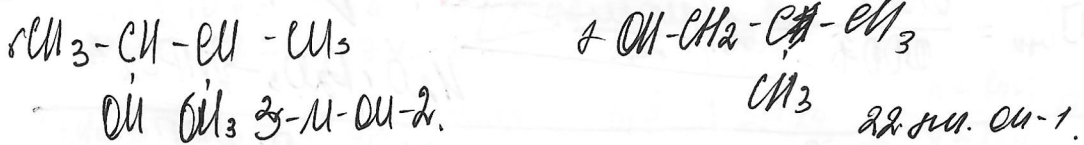
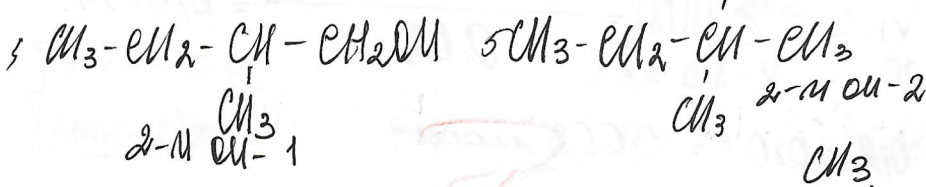
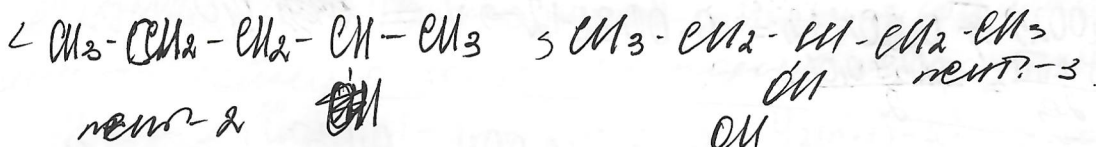
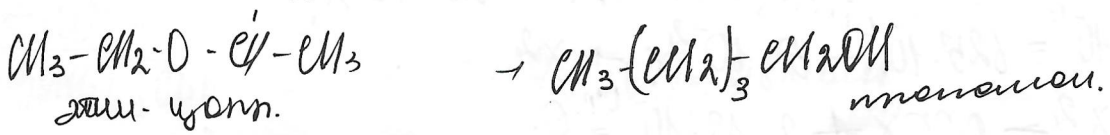
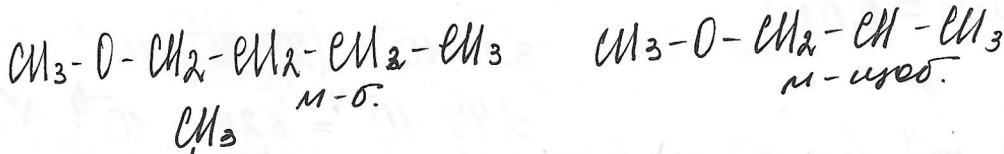
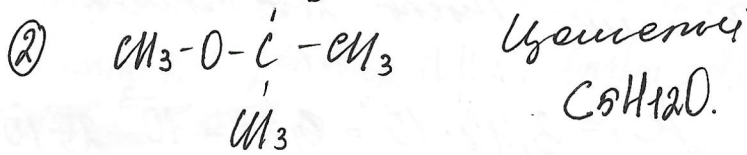
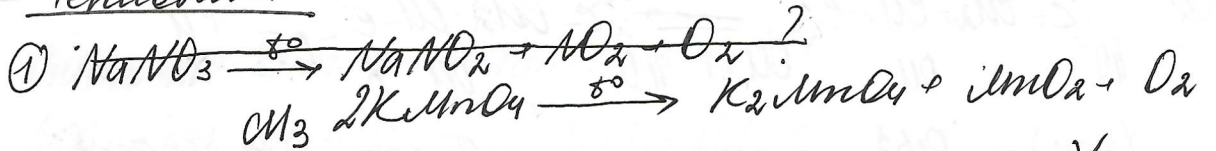
y	n
0,15	4,207
0,14	4,17
0,35	4,08
0,3	4,03
0,3	

x	n
0,1	3,57
0,2	3,336
0,3	3,1626
0,4	3

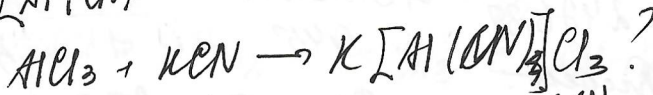


②

Черешки.



③ $\text{K}[\text{Al}(\text{CN})_4]$



если $\text{K}[\text{X}(\text{CN})_3]\text{Cl}$ - мешу. X $\omega(\text{Al}) = \frac{24}{198,5} = 13,6$ X

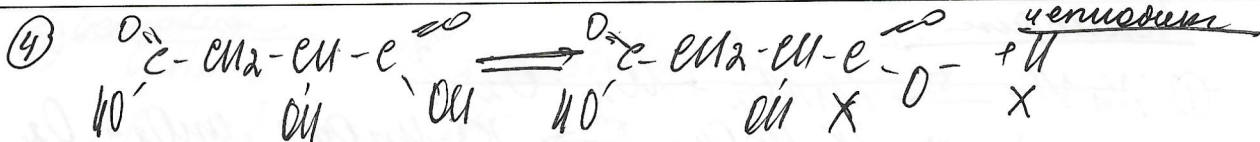
$\text{K}[\text{X}(\text{CN})_4]\text{Cl}_3$ то Me - 105,5. X

ог. x M = 111,5.

$\text{K}_2[\text{X}(\text{CN})_2]\text{Cl}_2$ то Me - ~~32,5~~ Me - 124. X.

$\text{K}_2[\text{X}(\text{CN})_2]\text{Cl}_2$ Me - 100 X

③



$\lambda(\text{ком}) = \frac{0,62}{134} = 0,0046 \text{ мкм.}$ Почему х для пересчет. 0,1.

$[M] = 0,025$ $K_1 = 3,47 \cdot 10^{-4} = 25 \cdot 10^{-3} - 11 \cdot 10^{-3}$
 $[Cm] = 0,025$ $3,47 \cdot 10^{-4} = (25 \cdot 10^{-3} - 11)$

$K = 3,47 \cdot 10^{-4} = (25 \cdot 10^{-3} - x)(25 \cdot 10^{-3} - x)$ $3,47 \cdot 10^{-4} = 0,25 \cdot 10^{-4} \cdot 50 \cdot 10^{-3}$

$3,47 \cdot 10^{-4} = 625 \cdot 10^{-6} - 25 \cdot 10^{-3} x + x^2 - 25 \cdot 10^{-3} x$

$3,47 \cdot 10^{-4} = 625 \cdot 10^{-6} - 5 \cdot 10^{-2} x + x^2$

$x^2 - 0,05x + 2,18 \cdot 10^{-4} = 0$

$D = 0,0025 - 4 \cdot 0,000112 = 0,003612 \rightarrow \sqrt{D} = 0,0601$

$x_1 = \frac{-0,05 \pm 0,06}{2} = \frac{0,01 \pm 0,06}{2}$

⑤ $V_1 C_1 = C_2 V_2 \Rightarrow C(MM)_2 = \frac{0,004 \cdot 0,05}{0,02} = 0,01 \text{ M.}$

$\lambda(MM)_{\text{орте}} = 0,2 \cdot 0,01 = 0,002 \text{ мкм.}$

$[MM]_{\text{узн}} = \frac{0,002}{0,001} = 2 \frac{\text{мкм}}{\text{л}}$ $\text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{P}_2\text{O}_5 \rightarrow 2\text{HPO}_2$

⑥ 1 атом - 101,31 г/а.

3 а. — 318 г/а.

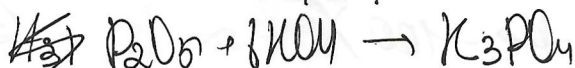
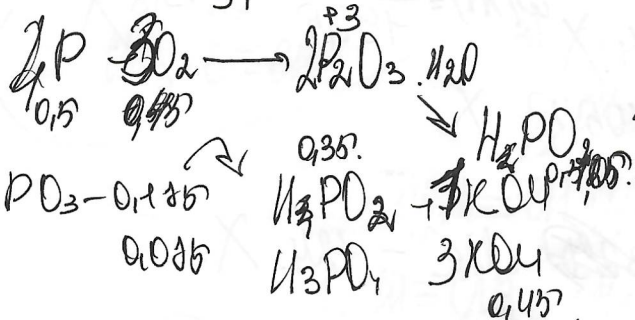
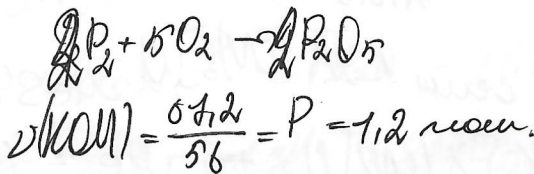
HPO_2

$PV = V_{\text{P}} P \Rightarrow P = \frac{V_{\text{P}}}{V}$

$\frac{0,45}{1,8} = \frac{1}{5}$

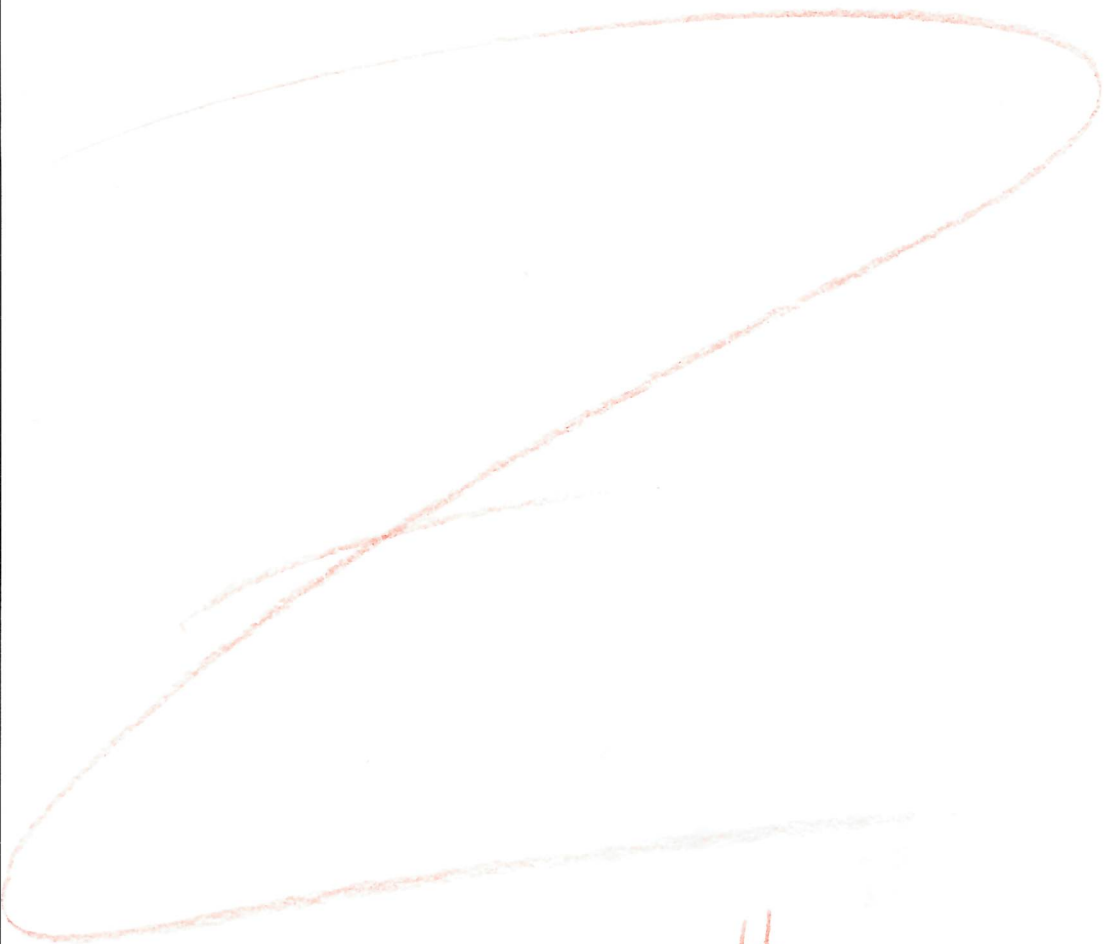
$\nu(\text{O}_2) = \frac{318 \cdot 4}{331 \cdot 298} = \frac{1272}{98738} = 0,0128 \text{ мкм.}$

$\nu(\text{P}_2) = \frac{157,5}{31} = 0,00508 \text{ мкм.}$



④

5



генератор

$$= [1 \ 1]$$

$$[1 \ 1] = [1 \ 1] \cdot [1 \ 1] = [1 \ 1]$$

$$[1 \ 1] = [1 \ 1]$$

$$D \Rightarrow 0.00341 \dots$$

...

$$D/k_{\text{кон}} = 0.00198 \dots$$

$$x \rightarrow 0.00341$$

$$= 3.14 \cdot 10^{-4}$$

$$x_2 = \frac{0.00341}{0.00198} = 1.72$$

$$x_1 = \frac{0.00341}{0.00198} = 1.72$$

генератор