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12-41-31-86

(5.7)



МОСКОВСКИЙ ГОСУДАРСТВЕННЫЙ УНИВЕРСИТЕТ
имени М.В.ЛОМОНОСОВА

Вариант 1

Место проведения Москва
город

ПИСЬМЕННАЯ РАБОТА

Олимпиада школьников Ломоносов
наименование олимпиады

по физике
профиль олимпиады

Дробусевой Чилям Владимирович
Фамилия, имя, отчество участника (в родительном падеже)

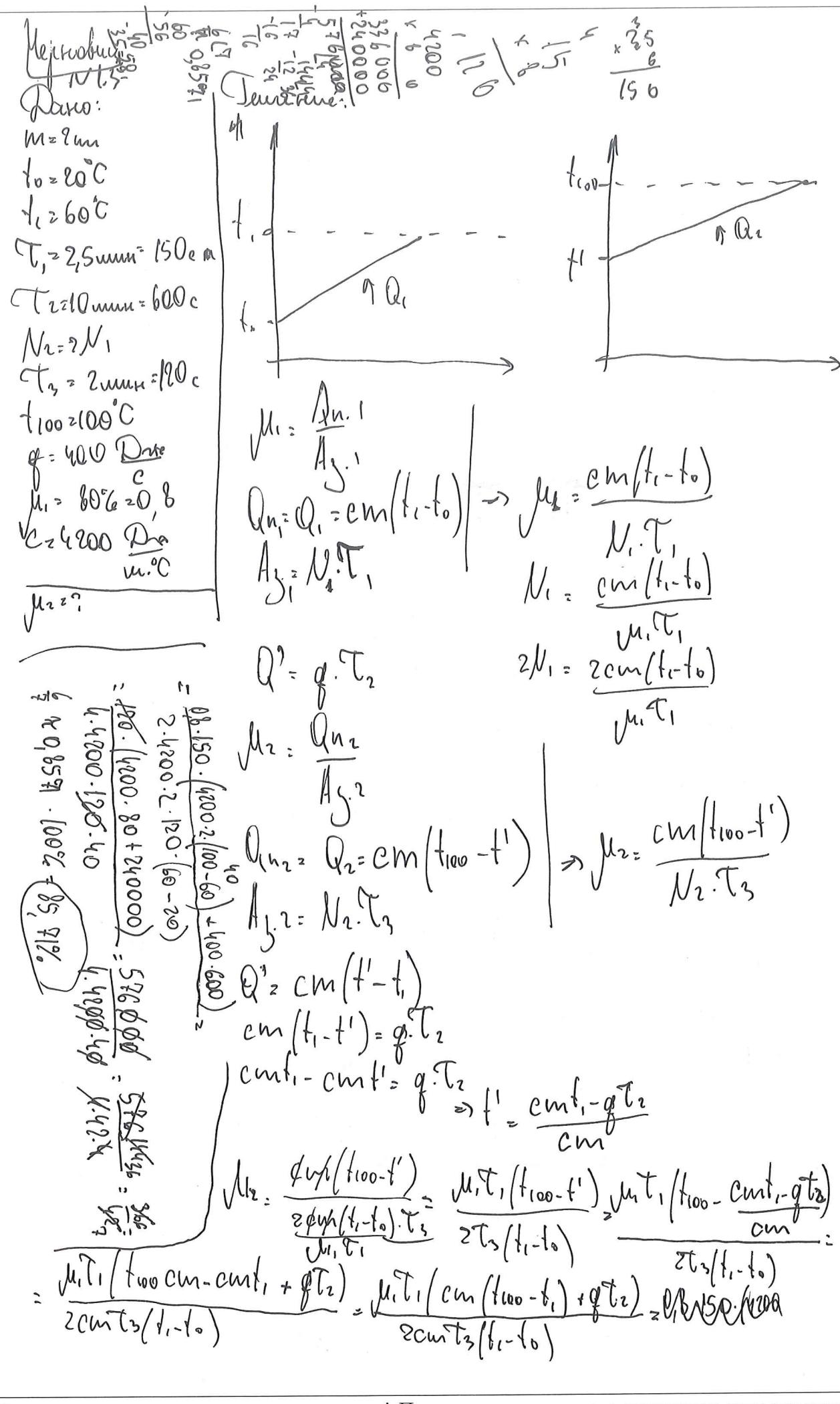
сдел работу (5,13) ss

Дата

«14» октября 2025 года

Подпись участника

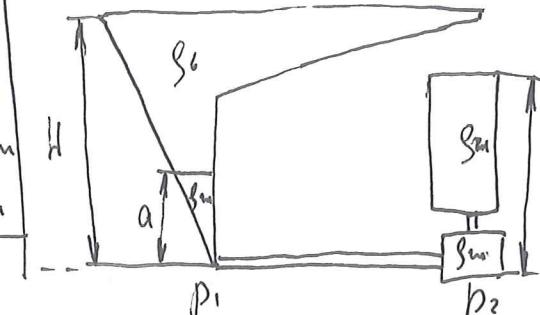
челноков

12-41-31-86
(5.7)Числовые
№.1

Дано:

$$\begin{aligned} g_2 &= g_6 = 1000 \frac{\text{Н}}{\text{м}^3} \\ g_2 &= g_m = 1260 \frac{\text{Н}}{\text{м}^3} \\ h &= 114 \text{мм} = 0,114 \text{м} \\ H &= 140 \text{мм} = 0,14 \text{м} \\ a &=? (\text{мм}) \end{aligned}$$

Решение:



- нулевой уровень

Ч.н. системы в равновесии:
 $p_1 = p_2$

$$\begin{aligned} p_1 &= p_6 + p_m \\ p_6 &= g_6 g (H-a) \\ p_m &= g_m g a \\ p_2 &= g_m g h \end{aligned} \Rightarrow p_1 = g_6 g (H-a) + g_m g a$$

$$\begin{aligned} g_6 g (H-a) + g_m g a &= g_m g h \\ g_6 H - g_6 a + g_m a &= g_m h \\ a &= \frac{g_m h - g_6 H}{g_m - g_6} ; \quad a = \frac{1260 \cdot 0,114 - 1000 \cdot 0,14}{1260 - 1000} = \frac{143,64 - 140}{260} = \end{aligned}$$

$$= \frac{3,64}{260} = \frac{364 \cdot 10^{-3}}{260 \cdot 10^3} = \frac{31}{6500} \text{ м}$$

$$\frac{31 \cdot 1000}{6500} = 14 \text{ мм}$$

$$[a] = \frac{\text{м} \cdot \text{м}}{\text{м}^2} - \frac{\text{м} \cdot \text{м}}{\text{м}^2} = \frac{\text{м} \cdot \text{м}^2}{\text{м}^2 \cdot \text{м}} = \text{м} \rightarrow \text{мм}$$

(20)

1	2	3	4	5	20	95
20	10	20	20	15	95	95

Без графика
одинаково

Без графика
одинаково

Без графика
одинаково

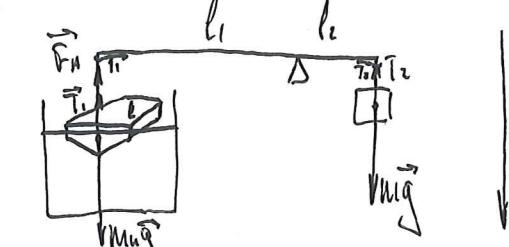
Без графика
одинаково

Ответ: 14 мм

№.2

$$\begin{aligned} m &= 700 \text{ г} = 0,7 \text{ кг} \\ g &= 1000 \frac{\text{Н}}{\text{м}^3} \\ a &= 1 \text{ м} = 0,1 \text{ м} \\ f &= 10a \\ l_1 &= 50 \text{ см} = 0,5 \text{ м} \\ l_2 &= 10 \text{ см} = 0,1 \text{ м} \\ g_m &=? \end{aligned}$$

Решение:



Ил. к. сис-ма находится в равновесии:

$$M_1 > M_2$$

$$T_1 \cdot l_1 = T_2 \cdot l_2$$

Ил. к. Использовано для чуда:

$$\vec{T}_2 + \vec{mg} = \vec{ma}$$

$$\text{Og: } mg - T_2 = 0 \Rightarrow T_2 = mg$$

- Ил. к. Использовано для чуда:

$$\vec{T}_1 + \vec{F}_A + \vec{mg} = \vec{ma}$$

$$\text{Og: } Ma - T_1 - F_A = 0$$

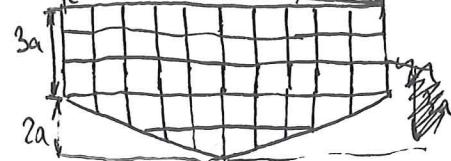
$$T_1 = Ma - F_A$$

$$(Ma - F_A)l_1 = mgl_2$$

$$F_A = gV_h q$$

Ил. к. Использовано для чуда:

$$V_{h,2} = a \cdot 10a \cdot l + \frac{l}{2} \cdot 10a \cdot 2a \cdot l = 10a^2 \cdot 10a + 10a^2 \cdot 10a = 200a^3 \quad (\text{из рисунка})$$



$$F_A = g \cdot 200a^3 q$$

$$M_h = gV_h$$

$$V_h = 10a \cdot 3a \cdot l + \frac{l}{2} \cdot 10a \cdot 2a \cdot l = 300a^3 + 100a^3 = 400a^3 \quad | \Rightarrow M_h = 400a^3 g$$

$$400a^3 g l_1 - 200a^3 q l_1 = mgl_2$$

$$\text{(+)} \quad \frac{M_h + 200a^3 q l_1}{400a^3 l_1} = \frac{0,7 \cdot 0,1 + 200 \cdot 0,01^3 \cdot 1000 \cdot 0,5}{400 \cdot 0,01^3 \cdot 0,5} = \frac{0,07 + 0,1}{2 \cdot 0,01^2} = \frac{0,17}{2 \cdot 0,01^2} = \frac{0,17}{2 \cdot 100} = \frac{0,17}{200} = \frac{17}{200} = 850 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{m}^3}$$

$$[g] = \frac{m \cdot m + m^3 \cdot m}{m^3 \cdot m} = \frac{m \cdot m}{m^3} = \frac{m}{m^3}$$

$$\text{Ответ: } 850 \frac{\text{м}}{\text{м}^3}$$

Использовано

M.2 Чертёж

Равн.

$$m = 700 \cdot 2 = 0,7 \text{ кн}$$

$$g = 1000 \frac{\text{кн}}{\text{м}^3}$$

$$a = 1 \text{ м} = 0,01 \text{ м}$$

$$l_1 = 10a$$

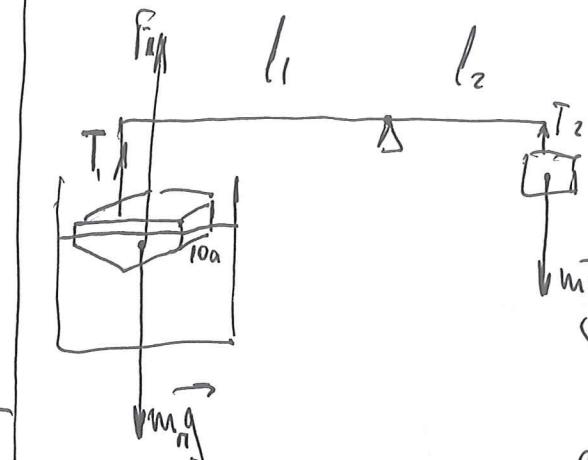
$$l_1 = 50 \text{ дм} = 0,5 \text{ м}$$

$$l_2 = 10 \text{ дм} = 0,1 \text{ м}$$

$$g_h = ?$$

$$\frac{150 \cdot 52}{120 \cdot 4} = \frac{760}{4}$$

Демонс.



$M_1 = M_2$ ил. находится в равновесии

$$T_1 \cdot l_1 = T_2 \cdot l_2$$

$$\vec{T}_2 + \vec{mg} \quad \text{Og: } mg - T_2 = 0 \Rightarrow T_2 = mg$$

$$\vec{F}_A + \vec{mg} \quad \text{Og: } Ma - T_1 - F_A = 0$$

$$200 \cdot 1000 \cdot 0,01 \cdot 0,01 \cdot 0,5 \quad T_1 = Ma - F_A$$

$$2 \cdot 0,1 \cdot 0,5$$

$$(Ma - F_A)l_1 = mgl_2$$

$$600 \cdot 0,01 \cdot 0,01 \cdot 0,01 \cdot 0,5 \quad Ma - F_A l_1 = mgl_2$$

$$2 \cdot 0,01^2$$

$$4200$$

$$+ 8 \quad 0$$

$$336000$$

$$+ 240000$$

$$576000$$

$$F_A = g \cdot 200a^3 \cdot q$$

$$M_h = gV_h$$

$$V = 3a \cdot 10a \cdot 10a = 300a^3 + 100a^3 = 400a^3$$

$$M_h = gV_h \cdot 400a^3$$

$$g_h \cdot 400a^3 q l_1 - g \cdot 200a^3 q l_1 = mgl_2$$

$$g_h \cdot 400a^3 q l_1 = mgl_2 + g \cdot 200a^3 q l_1$$

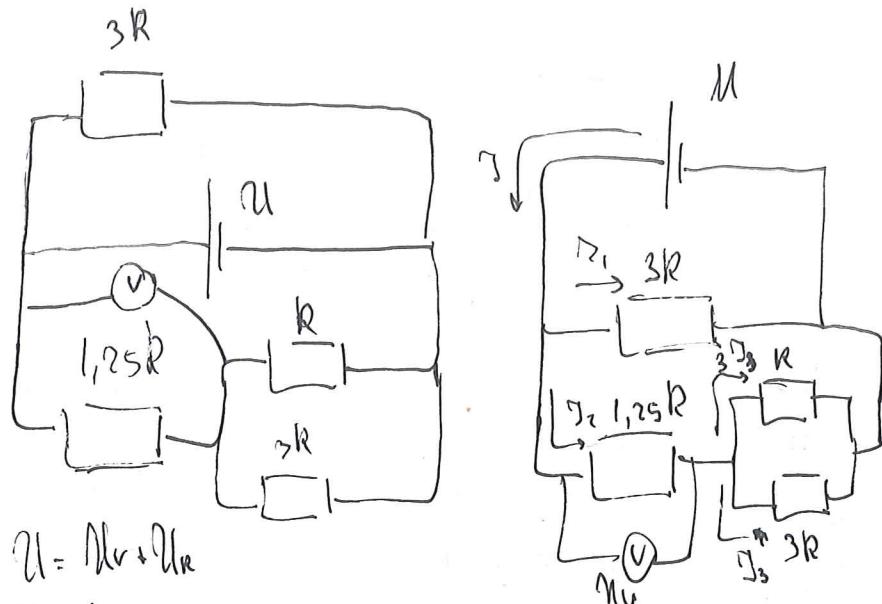
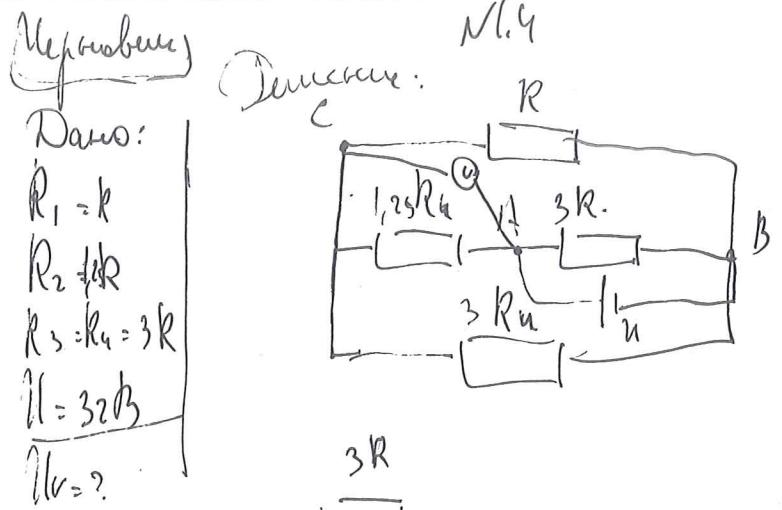
$$g_h = \frac{m l_2 + 200a^3 q l_1}{400a^3 l_1}$$

$$= 0,07 + 2 \cdot 0,1 \cdot 0,5$$

$$= \frac{0,07 + 0,1}{2 \cdot 0,01^2} = \frac{0,17}{2 \cdot 100} = \frac{1700}{200} =$$

$$= 850 \frac{\text{кн}}{\text{м}^3}$$

$$= \frac{560 \cdot 8571}{35 \cdot 50 \cdot 49 \cdot 10} = \frac{1700}{200} =$$



$$U_R = \frac{U}{3}R \quad \Rightarrow \quad \frac{U}{3}R = 3 \cdot \frac{U}{4}R$$

$$\frac{U}{3}R = \frac{U}{4}R \quad \Rightarrow \quad \frac{U}{3} = \frac{U}{4}$$

$$J_2 = 4J_3$$

$$J_1 = \frac{U}{3R} \quad J = J_1 + J_2 = \frac{U}{3R} + \frac{U}{1,25R}$$

$$J_2 = \frac{U}{R} \quad \frac{U}{R} = \frac{U}{3R} + \frac{U}{1,25R} \quad \Rightarrow \quad \frac{U}{R} = \frac{U}{3R}$$

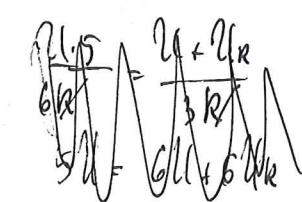
$$R_{eq} = \frac{R \cdot 3R}{R+3R} = \frac{3R^2}{4R} = \frac{3R}{4}$$

$$R' = 1,25R + 0,75R = 2R$$

$$R_{eq} = \frac{3R \cdot 2R}{3R+2R} = \frac{6R^2}{5R} = \frac{6R}{5}$$

$$U_R = \frac{1,25 \cdot 3U}{6R} = \frac{1,25U}{2} = \frac{125U}{200} = \frac{5U}{8} = \frac{5U}{20} = \frac{U}{4}$$

$$\frac{5U}{1,25} = \frac{5U}{6} - \frac{U}{3} = \frac{5U-2U}{6} = \frac{3U}{6} = \frac{U}{2}$$



$$\frac{U}{R} = \frac{U}{3R} + \frac{U}{1,25R}$$

$$\frac{5U}{1,25} = \frac{5U}{6} - \frac{U}{3} = \frac{5U-2U}{6} = \frac{3U}{6} = \frac{U}{2}$$

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N1.3

Дано:

M=2m

t_0=20°C

t_1=60°C

T_1=2,5мин=150с

T_2=10мин=600с

N_2=2N_1

T_3=2мин=120с

g=4000 Дж/с

μ_1=80% = 0,8

t_100=100°C

C=4200 Дж/м·°C

M_2=?

Решение:

t, °C

t_1

t_0

Q, Дж

t_100

t'

Q, Дж

Q_1 = \frac{Q_{in}}{A_{g1}}

A_{g1} = N_1 \cdot T_1

A_{g2} = N_2 \cdot T_2

Q_2 = \frac{cm(t_1-t_0)}{N_2 \cdot T_2}

Q_3 = \frac{cm(t_1-t_0)}{N_3 \cdot T_3}

Q_4 = \frac{cm(t_1-t_0)}{N_4 \cdot T_4}

Q_5 = \frac{cm(t_1-t_0)}{N_5 \cdot T_5}

Q_6 = \frac{cm(t_1-t_0)}{N_6 \cdot T_6}

Q_7 = \frac{cm(t_1-t_0)}{N_7 \cdot T_7}

Q_8 = \frac{cm(t_1-t_0)}{N_8 \cdot T_8}

Q_9 = \frac{cm(t_1-t_0)}{N_9 \cdot T_9}

Q_10 = \frac{cm(t_1-t_0)}{N_{10} \cdot T_{10}}

Q_11 = \frac{cm(t_1-t_0)}{N_{11} \cdot T_{11}}

Q_12 = \frac{cm(t_1-t_0)}{N_{12} \cdot T_{12}}

Q_13 = \frac{cm(t_1-t_0)}{N_{13} \cdot T_{13}}

Q_14 = \frac{cm(t_1-t_0)}{N_{14} \cdot T_{14}}

Q_15 = \frac{cm(t_1-t_0)}{N_{15} \cdot T_{15}}

Q_16 = \frac{cm(t_1-t_0)}{N_{16} \cdot T_{16}}

Q_17 = \frac{cm(t_1-t_0)}{N_{17} \cdot T_{17}}

Q_18 = \frac{cm(t_1-t_0)}{N_{18} \cdot T_{18}}

Q_19 = \frac{cm(t_1-t_0)}{N_{19} \cdot T_{19}}

Q_20 = \frac{cm(t_1-t_0)}{N_{20} \cdot T_{20}}

Q_21 = \frac{cm(t_1-t_0)}{N_{21} \cdot T_{21}}

Q_22 = \frac{cm(t_1-t_0)}{N_{22} \cdot T_{22}}

Q_23 = \frac{cm(t_1-t_0)}{N_{23} \cdot T_{23}}

Q_24 = \frac{cm(t_1-t_0)}{N_{24} \cdot T_{24}}

Q_25 = \frac{cm(t_1-t_0)}{N_{25} \cdot T_{25}}

Q_26 = \frac{cm(t_1-t_0)}{N_{26} \cdot T_{26}}

Q_27 = \frac{cm(t_1-t_0)}{N_{27} \cdot T_{27}}

Q_28 = \frac{cm(t_1-t_0)}{N_{28} \cdot T_{28}}

Q_29 = \frac{cm(t_1-t_0)}{N_{29} \cdot T_{29}}

Q_30 = \frac{cm(t_1-t_0)}{N_{30} \cdot T_{30}}

Q_31 = \frac{cm(t_1-t_0)}{N_{31} \cdot T_{31}}

Q_32 = \frac{cm(t_1-t_0)}{N_{32} \cdot T_{32}}

Q_33 = \frac{cm(t_1-t_0)}{N_{33} \cdot T_{33}}

Q_34 = \frac{cm(t_1-t_0)}{N_{34} \cdot T_{34}}

Q_35 = \frac{cm(t_1-t_0)}{N_{35} \cdot T_{35}}

Q_36 = \frac{cm(t_1-t_0)}{N_{36} \cdot T_{36}}

Q_37 = \frac{cm(t_1-t_0)}{N_{37} \cdot T_{37}}

Q_38 = \frac{cm(t_1-t_0)}{N_{38} \cdot T_{38}}

Q_39 = \frac{cm(t_1-t_0)}{N_{39} \cdot T_{39}}

Q_40 = \frac{cm(t_1-t_0)}{N_{40} \cdot T_{40}}

Q_41 = \frac{cm(t_1-t_0)}{N_{41} \cdot T_{41}}

Q_42 = \frac{cm(t_1-t_0)}{N_{42} \cdot T_{42}}

Q_43 = \frac{cm(t_1-t_0)}{N_{43} \cdot T_{43}}

Q_44 = \frac{cm(t_1-t_0)}{N_{44} \cdot T_{44}}

Q_45 = \frac{cm(t_1-t_0)}{N_{45} \cdot T_{45}}

Q_46 = \frac{cm(t_1-t_0)}{N_{46} \cdot T_{46}}

Q_47 = \frac{cm(t_1-t_0)}{N_{47} \cdot T_{47}}

Q_48 = \frac{cm(t_1-t_0)}{N_{48} \cdot T_{48}}

Q_49 = \frac{cm(t_1-t_0)}{N_{49} \cdot T_{49}}

Q_50 = \frac{cm(t_1-t_0)}{N_{50} \cdot T_{50}}

Q_51 = \frac{cm(t_1-t_0)}{N_{51} \cdot T_{51}}

Q_52 = \frac{cm(t_1-t_0)}{N_{52} \cdot T_{52}}

Q_53 = \frac{cm(t_1-t_0)}{N_{53} \cdot T_{53}}

Q_54 = \frac{cm(t_1-t_0)}{N_{54} \cdot T_{54}}

Q_55 = \frac{cm(t_1-t_0)}{N_{55} \cdot T_{55}}

Q_56 = \frac{cm(t_1-t_0)}{N_{56} \cdot T_{56}}

Q_57 = \frac{cm(t_1-t_0)}{N_{57} \cdot T_{57}}

Q_58 = \frac{cm(t_1-t_0)}{N_{58} \cdot T_{58}}

Q_59 = \frac{cm(t_1-t_0)}{N_{59} \cdot T_{59}}

Q_60 = \frac{cm(t_1-t_0)}{N_{60} \cdot T_{60}}

Q_61 = \frac{cm(t_1-t_0)}{N_{61} \cdot T_{61}}

Q_62 = \frac{cm(t_1-t_0)}{N_{62} \cdot T_{62}}

Q_63 = \frac{cm(t_1-t_0)}{N_{63} \cdot T_{63}}

Q_64 = \frac{cm(t_1-t_0)}{N_{64} \cdot T_{64}}

Q_65 = \frac{cm(t_1-t_0)}{N_{65} \cdot T_{65}}

Q_66 = \frac{cm(t_1-t_0)}{N_{66} \cdot T_{66}}

Q_67 = \frac{cm(t_1-t_0)}{N_{67} \cdot T_{67}}

Q_68 = \frac{cm(t_1-t_0)}{N_{68} \cdot T_{68}}

Q_69 = \frac{cm(t_1-t_0)}{N_{69} \cdot T_{69}}

Q_70 = \frac{cm(t_1-t_0)}{N_{70} \cdot T_{70}}

Q_71 = \frac{cm(t_1-t_0)}{N_{71} \cdot T_{71}}

Q_72 = \frac{cm(t_1-t_0)}{N_{72} \cdot T_{72}}

Q_73 = \frac{cm(t_1-t_0)}{N_{73} \cdot T_{73}}

Q_74 = \frac{cm(t_1-t_0)}{N_{74} \cdot T_{74}}

Q_75 = \frac{cm(t_1-t_0)}{N_{75} \cdot T_{75}}

Q_76 = \frac{cm(t_1-t_0)}{N_{76} \cdot T_{76}}

Q_77 = \frac{cm(t_1-t_0)}{N_{77} \cdot T_{77}}

Q_78 = \frac{cm(t_1-t_0)}{N_{78} \cdot T_{78}}

Q_79 = \frac{cm(t_1-t_0)}{N_{79} \cdot T_{79}}

Q_80 = \frac{cm(t_1-t_0)}{N_{80} \cdot T_{80}}

Q_81 = \frac{cm(t_1-t_0)}{N_{81} \cdot T_{81}}

Q_82 = \frac{cm(t_1-t_0)}{N_{82} \cdot T_{82}}

Q_83 = \frac{cm(t_1-t_0)}{N_{83} \cdot T_{83}}

Q_84 = \frac{cm(t_1-t_0)}{N_{84} \cdot T_{84}}

Q_85 = \frac{cm(t_1-t_0)}{N_{85} \cdot T_{85}}

Q_86 = \frac{cm(t_1-t_0)}{N_{86} \cdot T_{

N1.4
 Дано:
 $R_1 = k$
 $R_2 = 1,25k$
 $R_3 = R_4 = 3k$
 $U = 32V$
 $U_v = ?$

Схема:

Задача Очка

$J = \frac{U}{R}$

$$\begin{aligned} J &= J_1 + J_2 \\ J_1 &= \frac{U}{3k} \\ J_2 &= \frac{U_v}{1,25k} \Rightarrow \frac{U}{R_0} = \frac{U}{3k} + \frac{U_v}{1,25k} \\ J &= \frac{U}{R_0} \end{aligned}$$

$$R_{1,4} = \frac{k \cdot 3k}{k+3k} = \frac{3k^2}{4k} = \frac{3k}{4}$$

$$R_{2,1,4} = 1,25k + \frac{3k}{4} = 1,25k + 0,75k = 2k$$

$$R_0 = \frac{3k \cdot 2k}{3k+2k} = \frac{6k^2}{5k} = \frac{6k}{5}$$

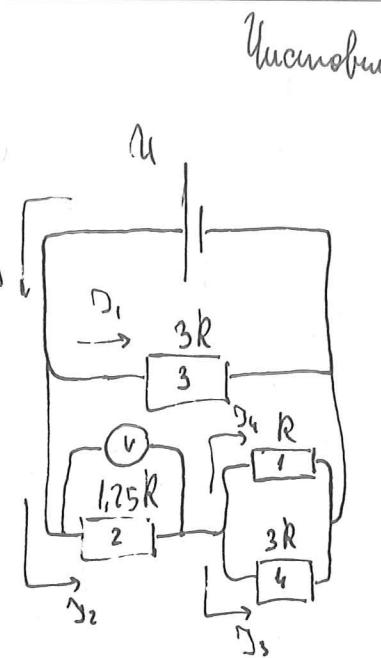
$$\frac{5U}{6k} = \frac{U}{3k} + \frac{U_v}{1,25k}$$

$$\frac{U_v}{1,25} = \frac{5U}{6} - \frac{U}{3} = \frac{5U - 2U}{6} = \frac{3U}{6} = \frac{U}{2}$$

$$U_v = \frac{1,25U}{2} = \frac{1,25 \cdot 32}{2} = \frac{5U}{8} = \frac{5 \cdot 32}{8} = 20V$$

$$\sum U = 0$$

Ответ: 20V *верно*



Числовик
 М.5
 Дано:
 $m_m = m_1$
 $m_2 = m_3 = 0,03m$
 $k = 10 \frac{N}{m}$
 $L = 0,1m$
 $F_{galm} + F_{galm_2} = 0$
 $g = 10 \frac{m}{s^2}$

Демонстрация:

$F_gal = m_1 g$

$H = 2, R_{1,4} = \frac{3k}{5}$

$MgH = m_1 U_0^2$

$U_0 = \sqrt{\frac{MgH}{m_1}} = \sqrt{\frac{10 \cdot 0,1 \cdot 0,1}{0,03}} = \sqrt{\frac{10}{0,3}} = \sqrt{\frac{100}{3}} = \frac{10}{\sqrt{3}} = \frac{10\sqrt{3}}{3} = 5,77V$

$\frac{1}{R_{gal}} = \frac{1}{k} + \frac{1}{3k} = \frac{4}{3k}$

$P_1 + P_2 = P_0$

$P_0 = 5m_1 U_0^2 = 5m_1 \cdot \frac{100}{3} = \frac{500}{3} = 166,67Pa$

Установка:

$\frac{1}{3} * (a + 2H) * H = 1260 \frac{m}{m^3}$

$a = 0,05m$

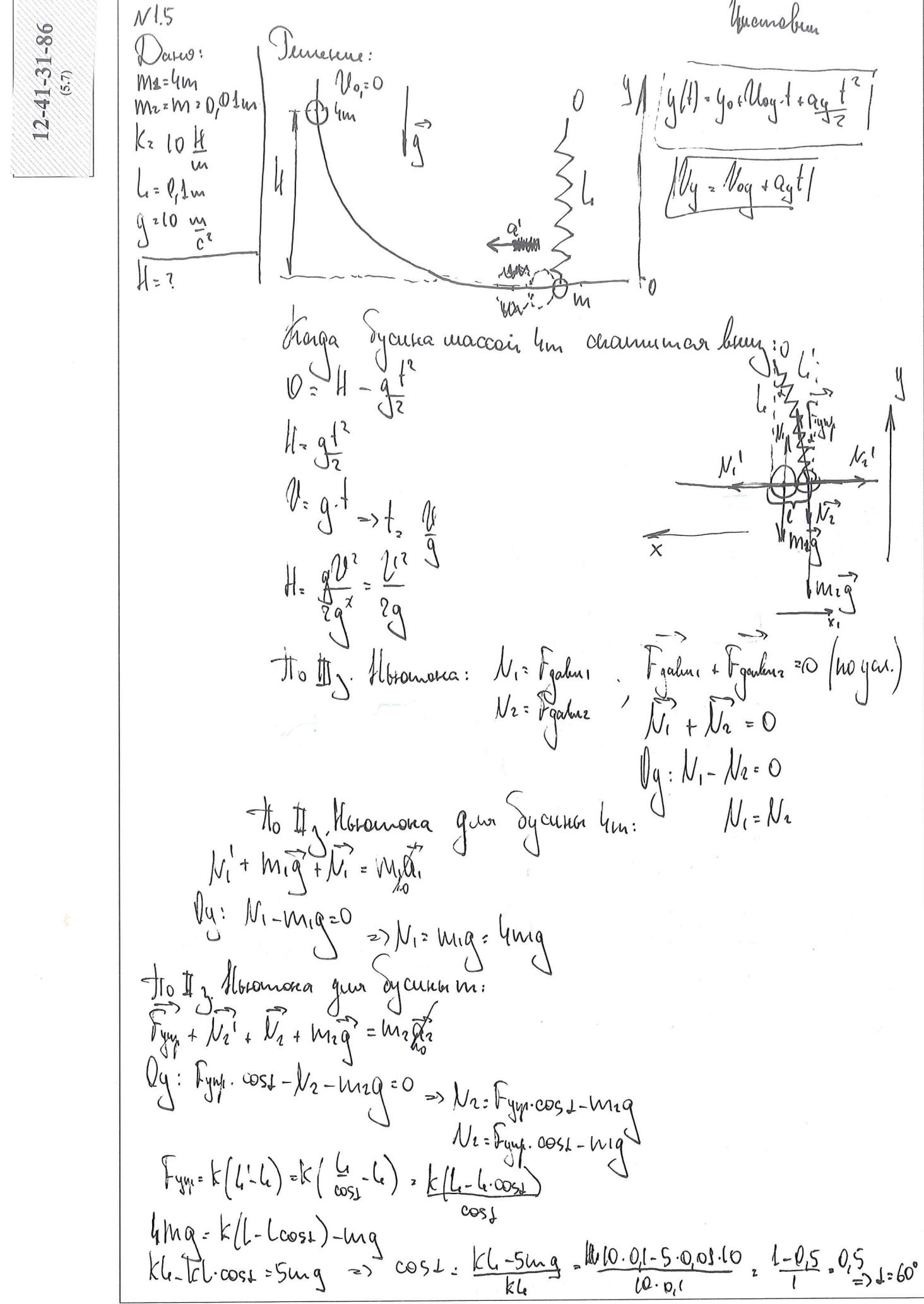
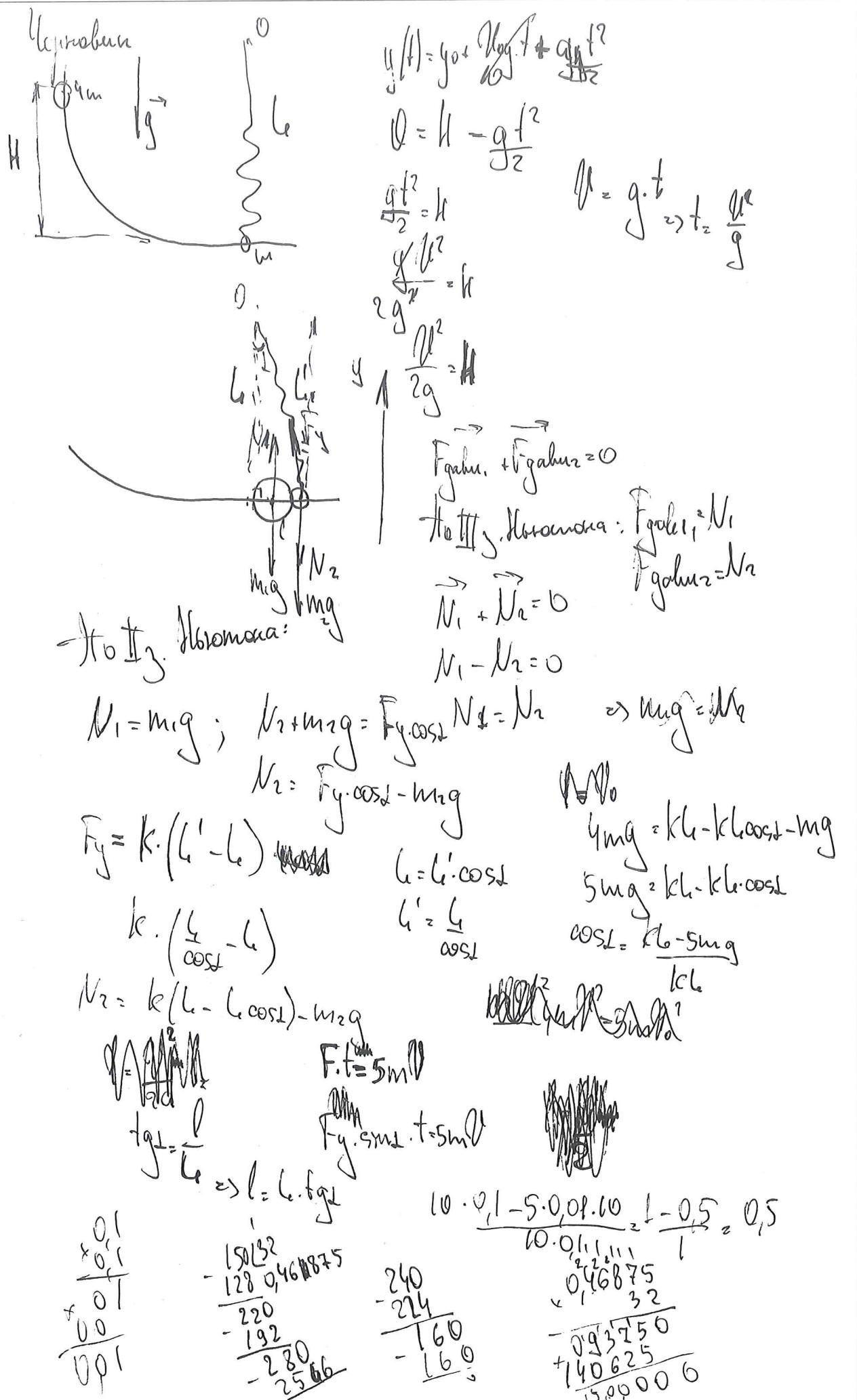
$p_1 = p_0$

$\rho_2 a + \rho_0 g (H-a) = \rho_2 h g$

$\rho_2 a + \rho_0 g H - \rho_0 g a = \rho_2 h g$

$a = \frac{\rho_2 h - \rho_0 H}{\rho_2 - \rho_0}$

$0,014m = 1,4 \text{ см}$



$$\begin{aligned} \text{Задача:} \\ \vec{P}_1 + \vec{P}_2 = \vec{P}^* \\ 4m \cdot V^* = 5m \cdot V^* \Rightarrow V^* = \frac{5V^*}{4} \\ \frac{l}{l} = \operatorname{tg} \alpha \Rightarrow l = l_0 \cdot \operatorname{tg} \alpha \\ F \cdot t = P^* - P_0 \\ Q_x: F_{\text{упр.}} \cdot \sin \alpha = 5m \cdot V^* \\ Q_x: a' = \frac{V^*}{t} \Rightarrow t = \frac{V^*}{a'} \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{F_{\text{упр.}} \cdot V^*}{a'} \cdot \sin \alpha = 5m \cdot V^*$$

$$a' = \frac{F_{\text{упр.}} \cdot \sin \alpha}{5m}$$

$$Q_x: l = \frac{V^* - V'^2}{-2a'} = \frac{V'^2}{2a'} = \frac{5m \cdot V^*}{2F_{\text{упр.}} \cdot \sin \alpha} = \frac{5m}{5m}$$

$$\frac{V^* \cdot V'^2}{4} \cdot l = \frac{5 \sqrt{2} l F_{\text{упр.}} \cdot \sin \alpha}{4 \sqrt{5} m} \Rightarrow V'^2 = \frac{25 \cdot 2 \cdot l \cdot F_{\text{упр.}} \cdot \sin \alpha}{16 \cdot 5 \cdot m}$$

$$H = \frac{V^2}{2g} = \frac{5l^2 \cdot F_{\text{упр.}} \cdot \sin \alpha}{2g \cdot 16 \cdot 5 \cdot m} = \frac{5l \cdot F_{\text{упр.}} \cdot \sin \alpha}{16g \cdot m} = \frac{5l k (l - l \cos \alpha) \cdot \sin \alpha}{16g \cdot m \cdot \cos \alpha}$$

$$H = \frac{5l k l / (1 - \cos \alpha) \operatorname{tg} \alpha}{16g \cdot m} = \frac{5k l^2 (1 - \cos \alpha) \operatorname{tg}^2 \alpha}{16g \cdot m} \quad \text{неверно}$$

$$[H] = \frac{\text{м} \cdot \text{кг} \cdot \text{м}}{\text{кг} \cdot \text{м}^2} = \frac{H}{\text{м}} = \frac{\text{м} \cdot \text{с}^2}{\text{м}^2} = \text{м}$$

$$H = \frac{5 \cdot 10 \cdot 9,8^2 \cdot (1 - \cos 60^\circ) \cdot \operatorname{tg}^2 60^\circ}{16 \cdot 10 \cdot 0,01} = \frac{5 \cdot (1 - 0,5) \cdot 3}{16} = \frac{25}{160} = \frac{15}{32} = 0,46875 \text{ м} = 46,875 \text{ см}$$

Ответ: $46,875 \text{ см}$ — неверно

